



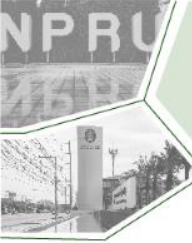
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มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม
NAKHON PATHOM RAJABHAT
UNIVERSITY
佛统皇家大学

Faculty of
Humanities and Social Sciences
College





Course: ระบบเสียงภาษาจีน Chinese Pronunciation

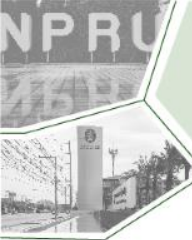
Course code: 1571600

Course name: ระบบเสียงภาษาจีน

Chinese Pronunciation
汉语语音

Teacher: Aj. Shen ye 申烨





第六课课程介绍

Introduce for Unit 6

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- **Chinese Pronunciation**

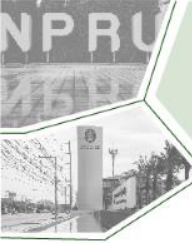
- 4 tones in Mandarin Chinese
- the special tone -- light tone

- **Exercise**

- It's just for listen and read Chinese tones, and can recognize them.

After learning this Unit, we can recognize all 4 tones in Mandarin Chinese, and the special tone -- light tone. We can learn the pronounce ways and the body part to pronounce. After learning this Unit, we can recognize all of Chinese tones, can read them.



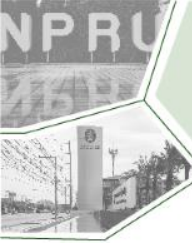


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NOW
LET'S BEGINNING STUDY
THE UNIT SIX.





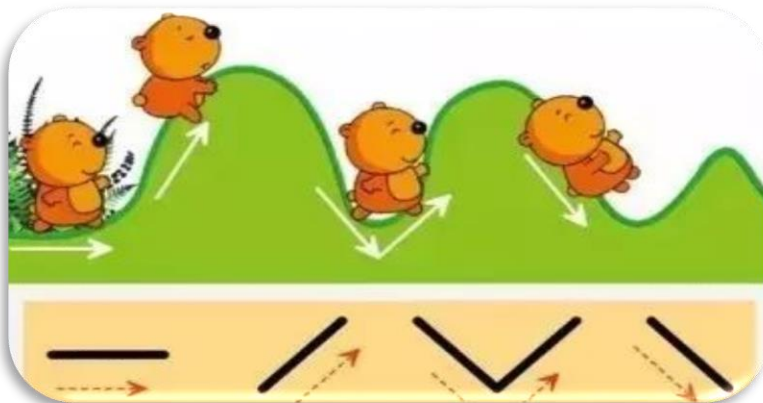
Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音

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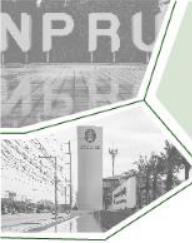


Tones 声调:
4 tones 四声调



ā	á	ǎ	à
ō	ó	ǒ	ò





Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音

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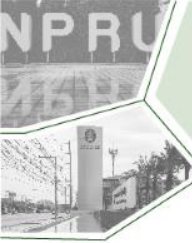
Tones 声调:

- 汉语的声调有区别意义的作用。
Chinese tones can distinguish the different meaning of same initials and finals.



妈妈种麻，
我去放马，
马吃了麻，
妈妈骂马。





Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

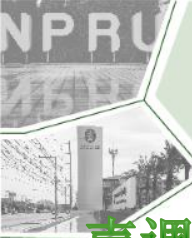
第一部分：汉语语音

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声调在汉语中的地位非常重要，同样的声母韵母，声调不同，那么意义也就不同。 THE FOUR TONES HAVE THE VERY IMPORTANT POSITION IN CHINESE, AND WE CAN SEPARATE THE MEANINGS ACCORDING TONES WITHIN THE SAME INITIAL AND FINALS.





Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音

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声调：声调具有区别意义的作用。Chinese tones can distinguish the different meaning of same initials and finals.

声调不同，汉字或者词语的意思就不同。Different tone has different meaning with the same initial and finals.

例如：

捌

bā

拔

bá

靶

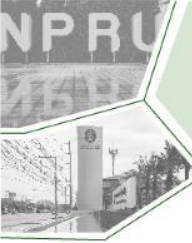
bǎ

爸

bà



讨论：你们学过的汉字，还有哪些是声调不一样，意思也不一样的？Try to think about some word like this.



Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音

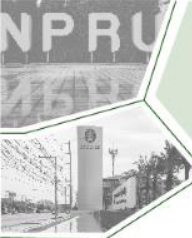
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Tones 声调:

- 调值 Tone value:





Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音

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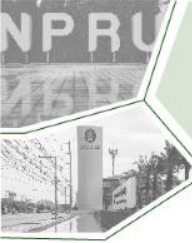


Tones 声调:

普通话声调标记示例表

调类	阴平 (第一声)	阳平 (第二声)	上声 (第三声)	去声 (第四声)
调值	ˊ 55	ˊ˨˨˨ 35	˨˨˨˨˨˨ 214	˨˨˨˨˨˨ 51
调型	高平调	中升调	降升调	全降调
例字	千	锤	百	炼
调号标法	qiān	chuí	bǎi	liàn
调值标法	[tɕien˧˥] 或[tɕien ⁵⁵]	[tɕuei˧˥] [tɕuei ³⁵]	[pai˨˨˨˨˨˨] [pai ²¹⁴]	[lien˨˨˨˨˨˨] [lien ⁵¹]
调类标法	[˥tɕien] 千	[˧˥tɕuei] 锤	[˨˨˨˨˨˨pai] 百	[˨˨˨˨˨˨lien] 炼





Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音

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The Light Tone 轻声:

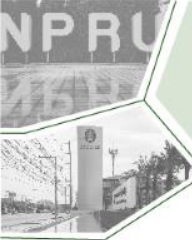
1. 什么是轻声?

What is the light tone of Chinese?

- 不是第五个声调 Not the fifth tone
- 特殊音变 Special sound changes
- 在一定条件下读得又短又轻的调子 A short and light tones under certain conditions
- 大多数是第二个字都轻声 usually , the second word read as the light tone.

划重点





Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音

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划重点



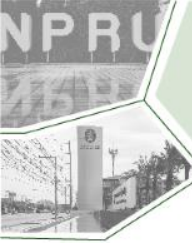
The Light Tone 轻声:

2. 轻声词

The words of the light tone.

- The particle words 助词 “的地得着了过” , and the modal words 语气词 “吧嘛呢啊” , eg: 他呢、好啊
- 单纯叠音或合成重叠的后一音节 Some words like : 妈妈、弟弟、看看
- Some suffix words or express community 后缀或表示群体, 桌子、椅子、我们、你们
- Word for position 表示方位, 脸上、外面、包里





Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音

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划重点



The Light Tone 轻声:

3. 轻声的作用。

The function of the light tone in Chinese.

Some of them can separate the different meaning of the same character, some of them can separate the different nature of words 有的可以区别意义，有的可以区别词性

东西	dōng xī	east and west	noun.
东西	dōng xi	something	noun.
大意	dà yì	main idea	noun.
大意	dà yi	uncareful	adjective





练习 Exercise :

一、Read the words in correct intonation and tone loudly.

• 安定团结 ān dìng tuán jié

zǎocāo

qiánjìn mǐnzú

liánghǎo

qìchē

dìlǐ

• 改革开放 gǎi gé kāi fàng

kèkǔ

jiānjù

jiǎnjǔ

dàdào

dádào

zhuǎnhuà

• 齐心协力 qí xīn xié lì

qīngchǔ

bǎozhèng

hùlǐ

kǎigē

shíxiàn

shènglì

• 建设中华 jiàn shè zhōng huá





练习 Exercise :

二、Read the words in correct intonation and light tone.

• bāzhang

• 巴掌

• diǎnxin

• 点心

• xiānsheng

• 先生

• piāoliang

• 漂亮

zhǐjia

指甲

zhǎngchu

长处

dìfang

地方

cōngming

聪明

mógu

蘑菇

chuānghu

窗户

dǎtīng

打听

dáying

答应





练习 Exercise :



- 三、Write name of the tone as follow words.
- 1. 春天花开 chūn tiān huā kāi _____。
- 2. 人民团结 rén mín tuán jié _____。
- 3. 理想美好 lǐ xiǎng měi hǎo _____。
- 4. 创造世界 chuàng zào shì jiè _____。

加油



练习 Exercise :



- 四、According to the initial and final, write the different characters with different tone.

• Example: yi 一 姨 椅 意

- 1. ya _____;
- 2. yan _____;
- 3. po _____;
- 4. liu _____;
- 5. ke _____;
- 6. cun _____;

加油



练习 Exercise :



• 五、Listening the poems and write the tones of the characters.

• 1. 《静夜思》

- 床前明月光，疑是地上霜。
- 举头望明月，低头思故乡。

• 2. 《春晓》

- 春眠不觉晓，处处闻啼鸟。
- 夜来风雨声，花落知多少。

加油



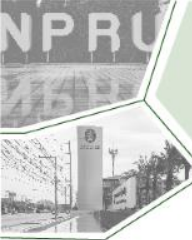
总结 Summary



- After studying this unit, we knew the knowledge about initials and finals, and review all 4 tones and the light tone change in Mandarin Chinese. We can know the pronounce ways and the body part to pronounce. After learning this Unit, we should can recognize all of Chinese initials and finals, can read them.



谢谢



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谢谢 再见

THANK YOU

GOODBYE



