



มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม



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Nakhon Pathom Rajabhat University

# Grammar Review:

## Parts of speech



## Part I



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This VDO is an instruction medium for English for Science Teacher 1

## Purpose

- To explain Parts of Speech
  - Definition
  - Function

After you have finished this VDO

You will be

- able to use all parts of speech more correctly and more confidently.
- boost your English grammar learning.



There are two parts in this lesson:

**Part 1:** we are going to start with the **sentence** and its **basic parts**, then moving next to **parts of speech** overview, specifically on the **noun**, **pronoun** and **verb**.



# The Sentence and Its Basic Parts





# Sentence

- What is a sentence?
  - At least subject and verb (or subject, verb and object) with a complete meaning





Subj V

I walk to school.

Subj V Obj

I often drink a cup of milk every day.

Subj V Obj

Susan bought some foods from grocery store near her house.

## Sentence Pattern

Subj + V + Obj



# Lesson



**Choose which is a sentence by identifying a subject and a main verb.**

1. The running car to Bangkok.
2. ✓ Mr. Dan with their family took a visit to Moscow last year.
3. ✓ Many customers are in the cafeteria.
4. ✓ They moved from America to Thailand.
5. January one of my best friend.
6. There many cars on the road particularly during rush hour.
7. The big basket of red roses on January's table yesterday.
8. ✓ She did not know who gave it.
9. In that evening told her that it was a surprise for her birthday anniversary.
10. The best time to visit Thailand during December to January.







# Parts of Speech





# Parts of Speech

- A part of speech is a word based on its job in a sentence.
- This word can be a noun, pronoun, verb, adjective, adverb, preposition, conjunction, and interjection.





# Noun



# Noun



- **Definition:** Names a **person**, **place**, **thing**, or an **idea and belief**. It can be a **common** or a proper noun.
  - **Common noun**
    - **man, woman, human, car, giraffe**, tiger, rose, tree, forest, building, house, kitchen, living room, bedroom, ruler, eraser, liquid paper, paper  
**belief, thought, plan, understanding**, thinking, concept, introduction, objective, method, hypothesis, result, discussion, conclusion, supplementary knowledge, religion,...
  - **Proper noun**
    - **Sunday, Monday, January, Samantha, the Great Pyramid of Giza, the Taj Mahal, Father's Day, Mother's Day, New Year's Day, Thanksgiving Day, Father's Day, Songkran Festival, Labor Day, Visakha Bucha Day**



1. The quiet bedroom makes me fell sleepy.
2. Tanaka took Samantha to the movie last night.



# Noun



- Look at the positions of the underlined noun in each sentence. Can you tell what is its function?

1. The quiet bedroom makes me fell sleepy. **Subj**

2. Tanaka took Samantha to the movie last night. **Subj** **Obj**



3. Monday is the first working day of a week. **Subj** **Subj complement**

4. The new convenient store adjacent to our house is 7-11. **Subj** **Obj of prep** **Subj complement**





# Noun

How can you sum up about the function of a noun in a sentence?

- **Subject**
- **Object**
- **Object of preposition**
- **Subject complement**





# Pronoun







# Pronoun

**Definition: Replaces a noun.**

Subject	Object
I	me
We	us
You	you
He	him
She	her
It	it
They	them





1. He is doing his experiment in the lab now.
2. She made us an orange cake last night.





# Pronoun (cont.)

- Look at the position of each underlined pronoun in sentences. Can you tell what is its function?

➡ Subj

1. He is doing his experiment in the lab now.

➡ Subj      ➡ Obj

2. She made us an orange cake last night.

➡ Prep obj

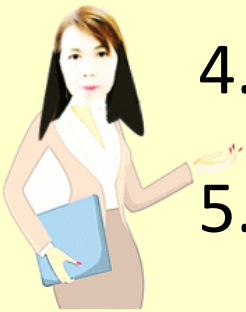
3. Is this t-shirt for me?

➡ Obj      ➡ Subj

4. With whom did you go shopping last night?

➡ Subj complement

5. This report is yours.





# Pronoun

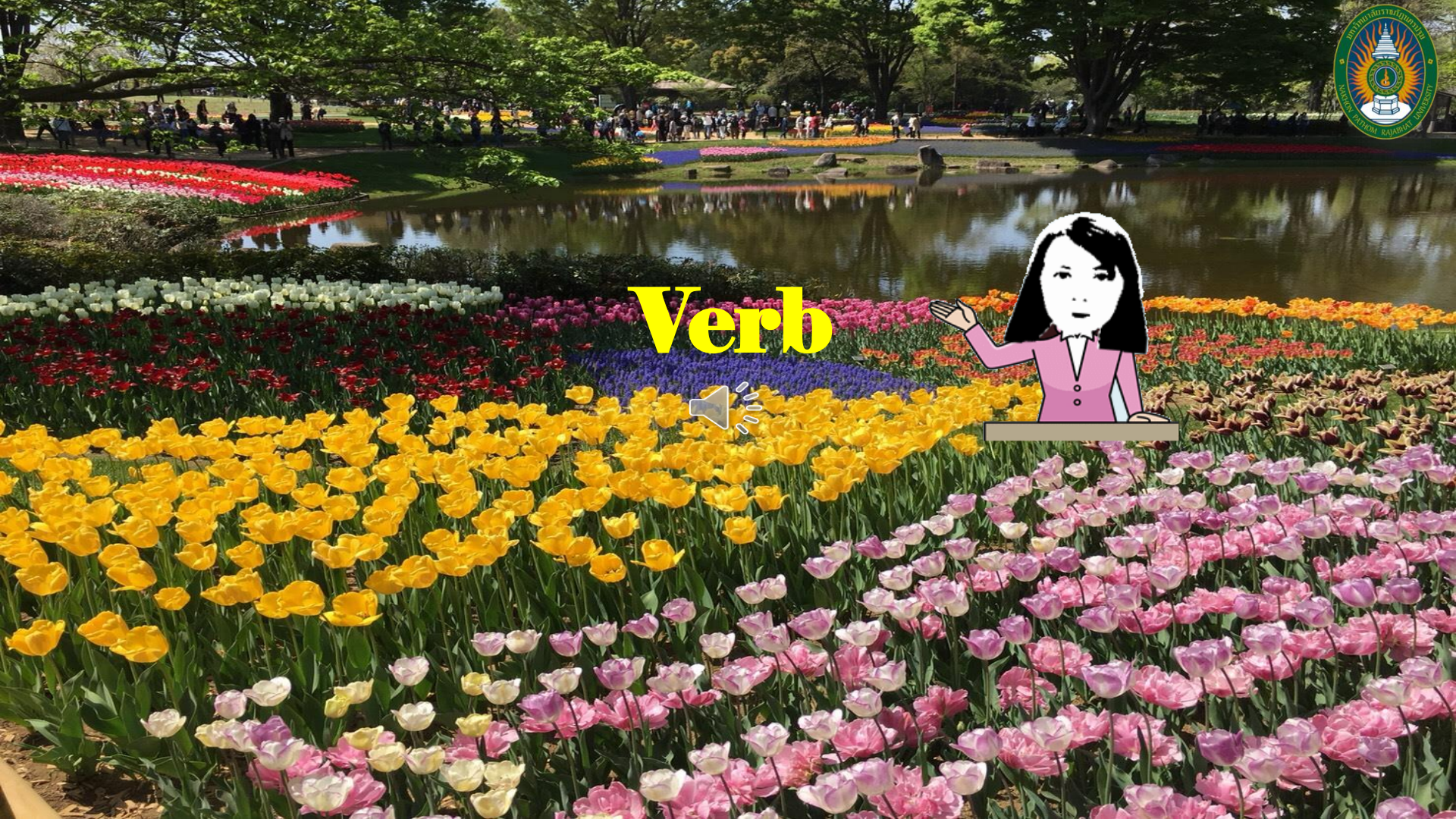
How can you sum up about the pronoun function in a sentence?

- **Subject**
- **Object**
- **Object of preposition**
- **Subject complement**





**Verb**





# Verb

**Definition: Shows action or being.**

- **Action verb**

- **Walk, talk, see, slide, swing, roar**, read, run, sing, sleep, swim, taste, eat, listen, leave look, define, describe, apply, analyze, arrange, list, discuss, demonstrate, explain, calculate, collect, choose,...

- **Being verb or state verb: Does not show action/ has the sense of continuing.**

- **Be** (is, am, are, was, were), **has, have, like, love**, hate, smell, ..





- **Look at the sentence and tell where is a finite verb in each sentence.**

1. Sahara is meeting Sunny and me this afternoon.
2. Who cleaned the dishes in the sink this morning?
3. Where do you live?
4. Tanaga and his team did their science project in the classroom until 9 p.m. last night.





This is the end of *part one* of the parts of speech, moving on to *part two*.







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