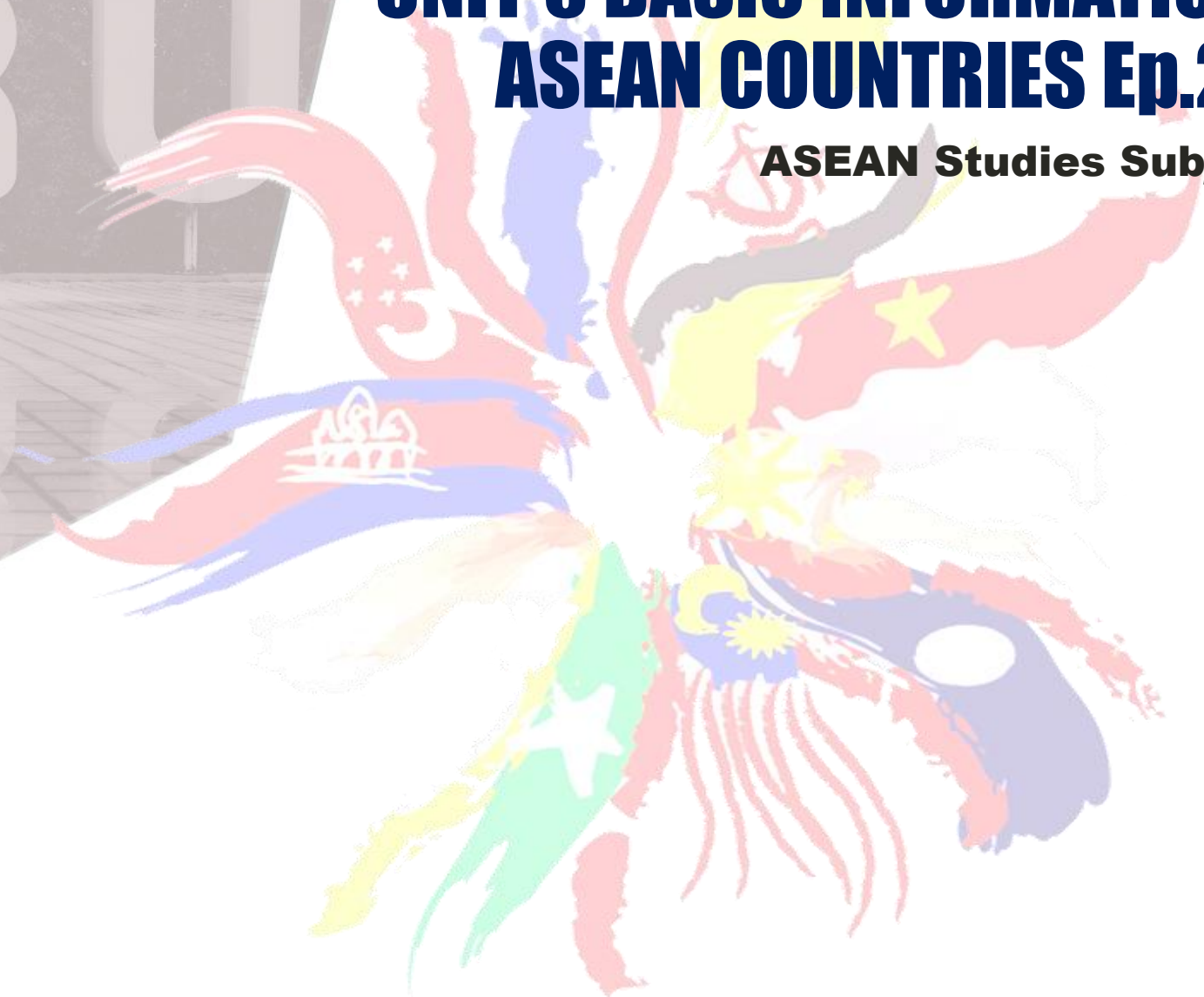


# UNIT 6 BASIC INFORMATION OF ASEAN COUNTRIES Ep.2

ASEAN Studies Subjects

NAKHON PATHOM  
RAJABHAT UNIVERSITY  
NAKHON  
PATHOM  
RAJABHAT  
UNIVERSITY





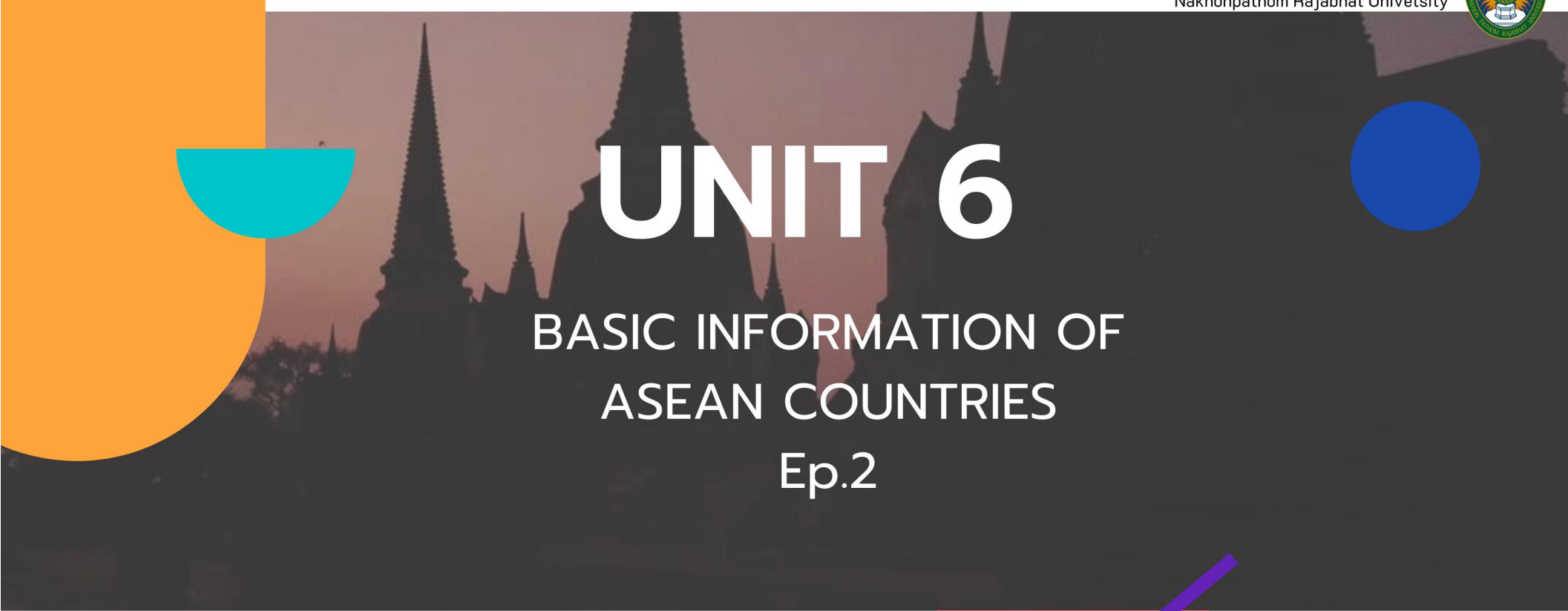
มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



# ASEAN STUDIES

subject



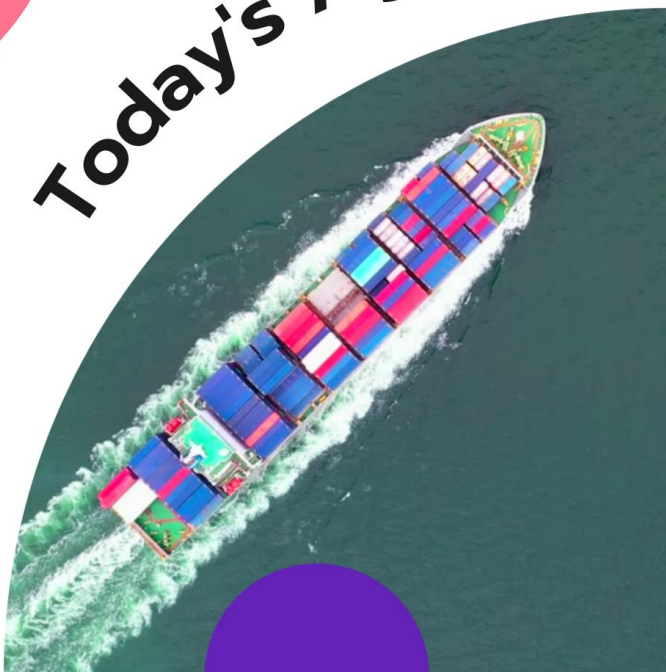



# UNIT 6

BASIC INFORMATION OF  
ASEAN COUNTRIES  
Ep.2

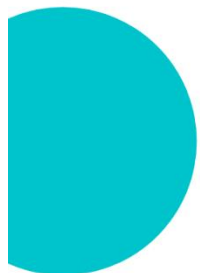


# Today's Agenda



- ASEAN Official languages
- ASEAN Currency
- ASEAN Common Time
- ASEAN Type Government
- ASEAN National Flowers & National Animals
- ASEAN Economic & Resources
- Exercises





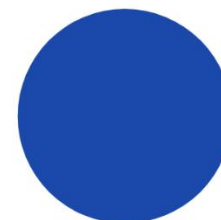
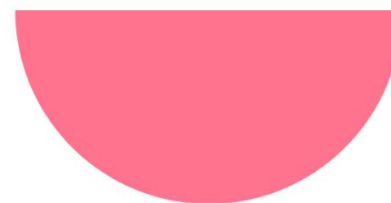
# ASEAN Official languages



Countries	Official languages
Indonesia	Bahasa Indonesia
Philippines	Tagalog / English
Myanmar	Burmese
Singapore	English
Malaysia	Bahasa <u>Malayu</u>
Thailand	Thai
Cambodia	Khmer
Vietnam	Vietnamese
Lao	Lao
Brunei	Bahasa <u>Malayu</u>



# ASEAN Currency





# Brunei



The Brunei Dollar (BND) is the official currency of Brunei Darussalam.

The current exchange rate of the Brunei Dollar (BND) to the Thai Baht (THB) is approximately 1 BND to 23.25 THB.



# Indonesia



The Indonesian Rupiah (IDR) is the official currency of Indonesia.  
1000 Indonesian Rupiah = 3.5 Thai Baht



# Laos

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



The Lao Kip (LAK) is the official currency of Laos.

1000 Lao Kip = 4 Thai Baht



# Malaysia



The Malaysian Ringgit (MYR) is the official currency of Malaysia.

\*1 Malaysian Ringgit approximately equals 7.55 Thai Baht



# Mynmar



The Myanmar Kyat (MMK) is the official currency of Myanmar.  
52.76 Myanmar Kyat = 1 Thai baht

# Philippine

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



The Philippine Peso (PHP) is the official currency of the Philippines.  
 $1.53 \text{ Philippine Peso} = 1 \text{ Thai Baht}$



# Thailand



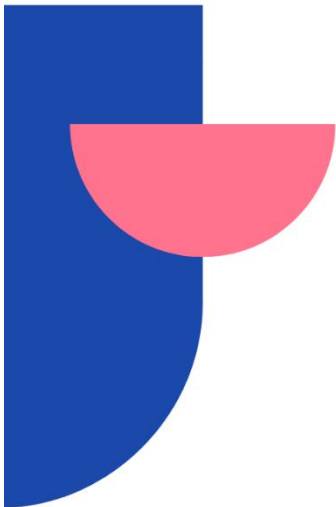
The Thai Baht (THB) is the official currency of Thailand.



# Singapore



The Singapore Dollar (SGD) is the official currency of Singapore.  
1 Singapore Dollar approximately equals 25 Thai Baht.



# ASEAN Common Time

The ASEAN Common Time (ACT) is a proposal to adopt a standard time for all Association of Southeast Asian Nations member states.

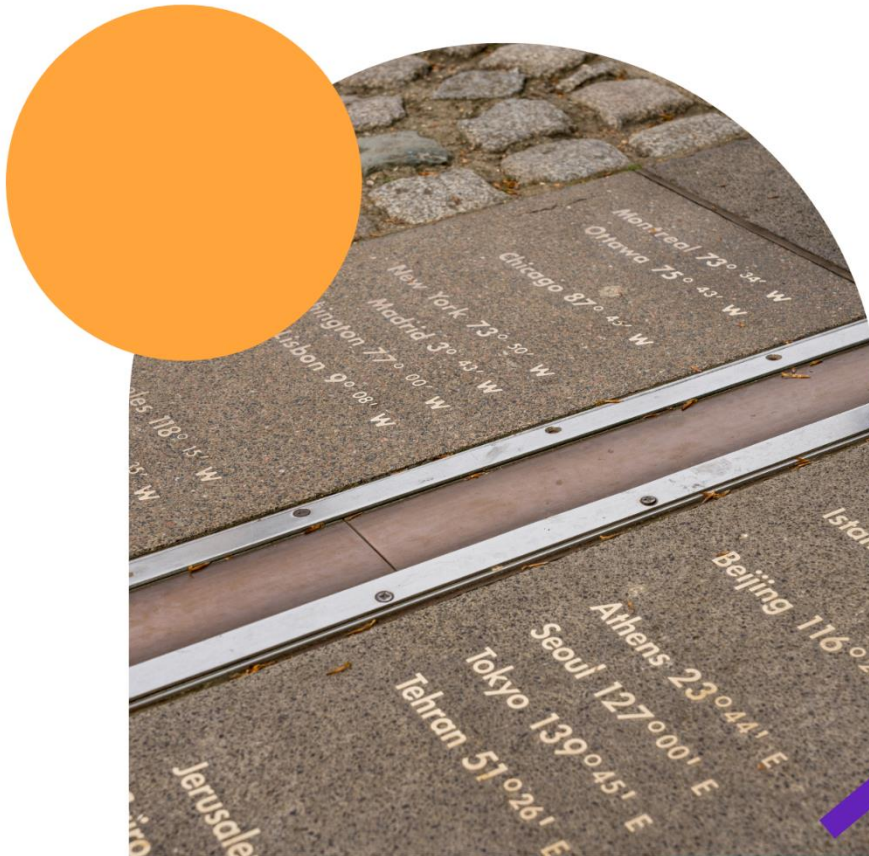




# What is UTC ?

Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) is the basis for civil time today. This 24-hour time standard is kept using highly precise atomic clocks combined with the Earth's rotation.

Source : <https://www.timeanddate.com/time/aboututc.html>





# UT Started in 1884

Universal Time (UT) was created at the International Meridian Conference in 1884. This is the basis for the 24-hour time zone system we know today.

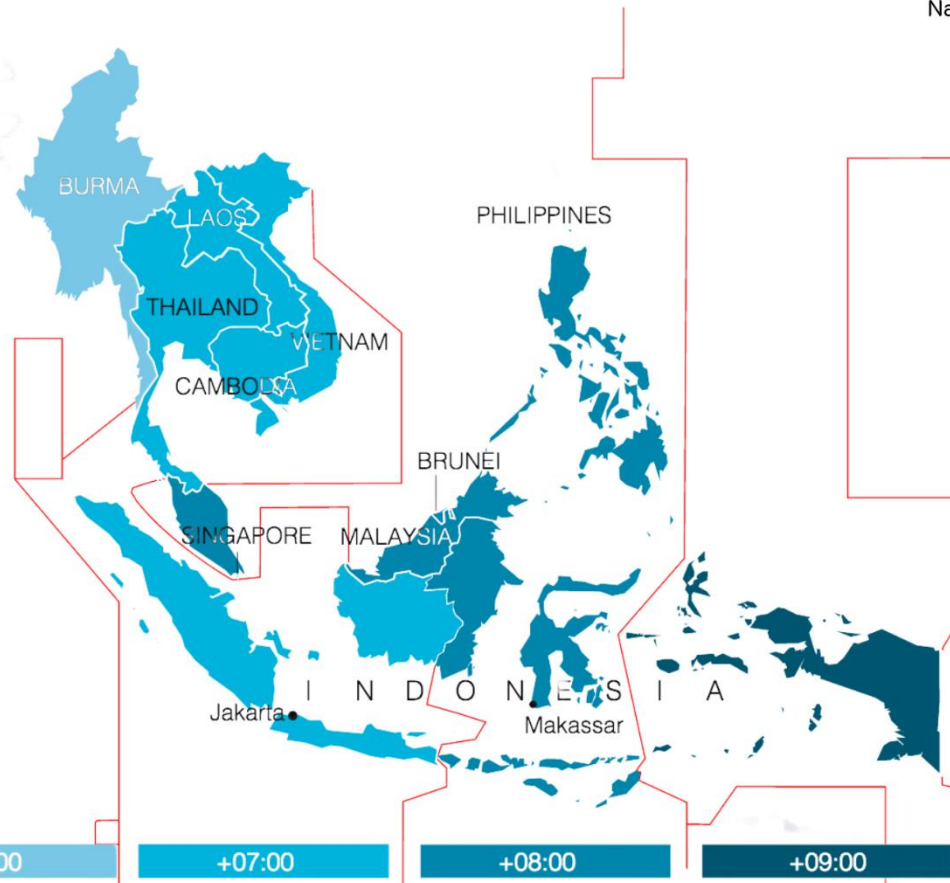
At the time, Greenwich Mean Time (GMT) was chosen as the world's time standard. The reference line or starting point, the Prime Meridian, was determined to be the transit circle at the Royal Observatory in Greenwich, London. The transit circle is a part of the telescope's mechanics and it is still cited as the prime meridian's original reference (0° longitude).

Source : <https://www.timeanddate.com/time/aboututc.html>

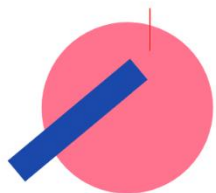




	UTC offset
Burma	+06:30
Thailand	+07:00
Laos	+07:00
Vietnam	+07:00
Cambodia	+07:00
Indonesia	+07:00
Indonesia	+08:00
Indonesia	+09:00
Singapore	+08:00
Malaysia	+08:00
Brunei	+08:00
Philippines	+08:00



Source : [https://twitter.com/straits\\_times/status/561141619785617410?lang=ar](https://twitter.com/straits_times/status/561141619785617410?lang=ar)





# ASEAN Type Government





**Indonesia**  
Unitary presidential  
constitutional republic



**Philippines**  
Unitary presidential  
constitutional republ



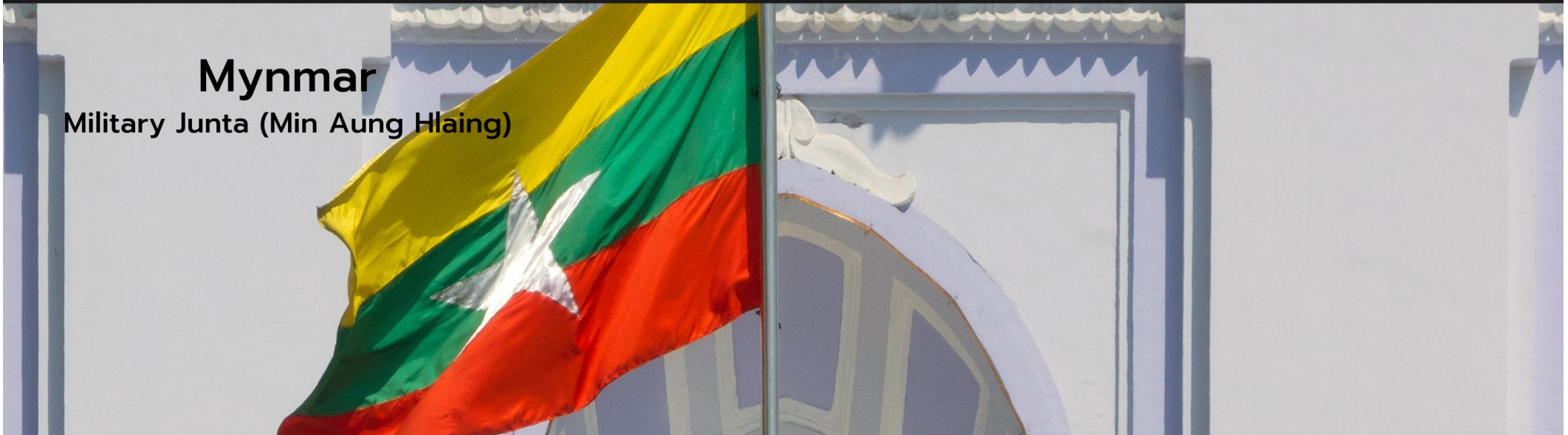




มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



**Malaysia**  
Federal parliamentary  
constitutional elective  
monarchy



**Mynmar**  
Military Junta (Min Aung Hlaing)



**Philippines**  
Unitary presidential  
constitutional republic



**Songapore**  
Unitary dominant-party  
parliamentary constitutional  
republic



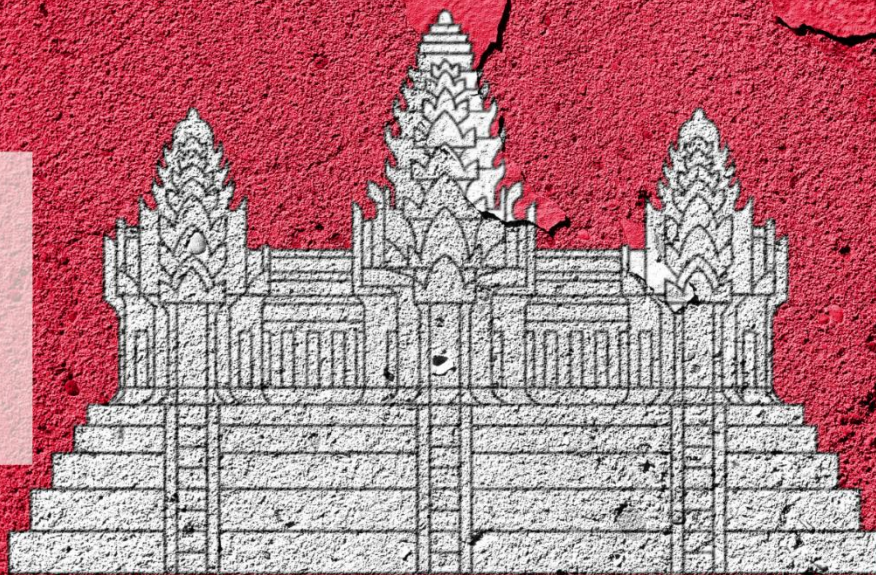


**Brunei**  
Unitary Islamic  
absolute monarchy

Credit: Gamma-Rapho via Getty Images

## Cambodia

Unitary dominant-party  
parliamentary elective  
constitutional monarchy





# ASEAN National Flowers & National Animals



The national animal  
of Brunei is Tiger

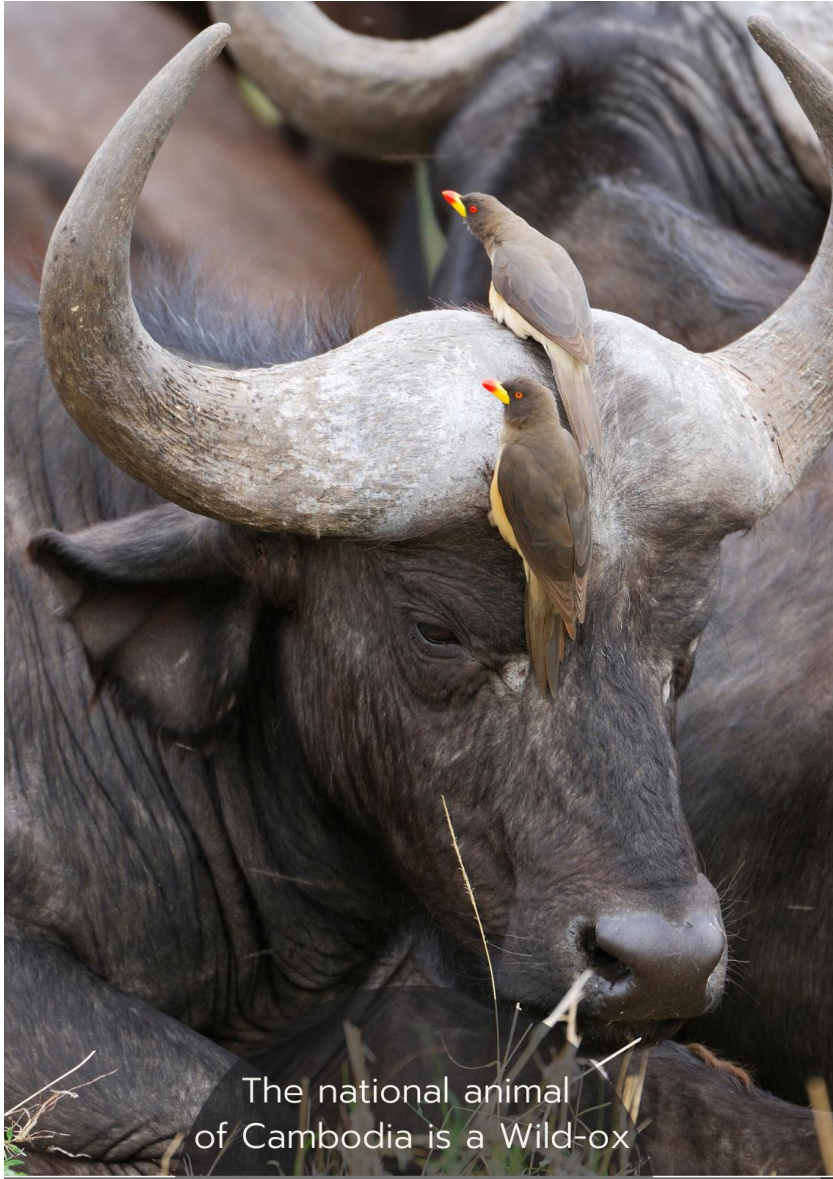


Simpur is the national  
flower of Brunei

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



Brunei



The national animal  
of Cambodia is a Wild-ox



Rumdoul is the national  
flower of Cambodia

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



Cambodia



The Komodo Dragon is  
the national animal of Indonesia



Moon Orchid is the  
national flower of Indonesia

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



Indonesia



The national animal  
of Laos is Elephant



Champa is the national  
flower of Laos

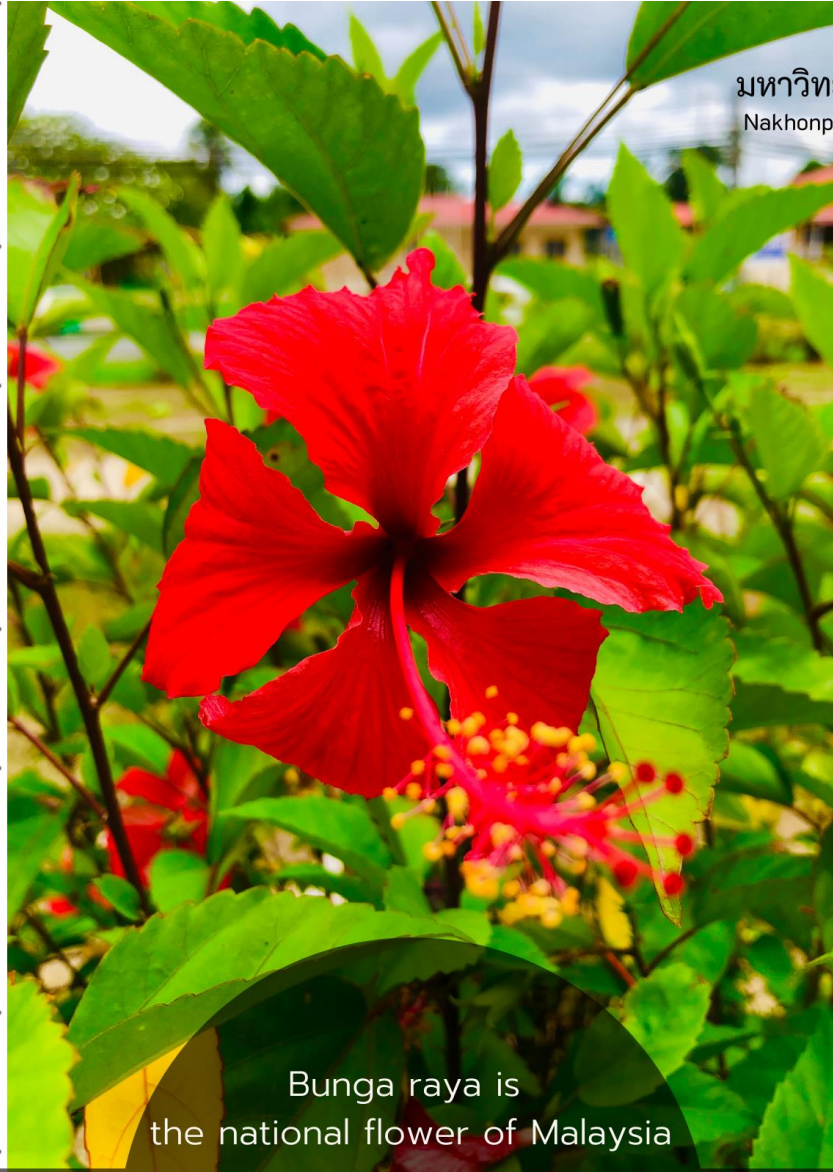
มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



Laos



The national animal  
of Malaysia is Tiger



Bunga raya is  
the national flower of Malaysia

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



# Malaysia



The tiger is the national  
animal of Myanmar

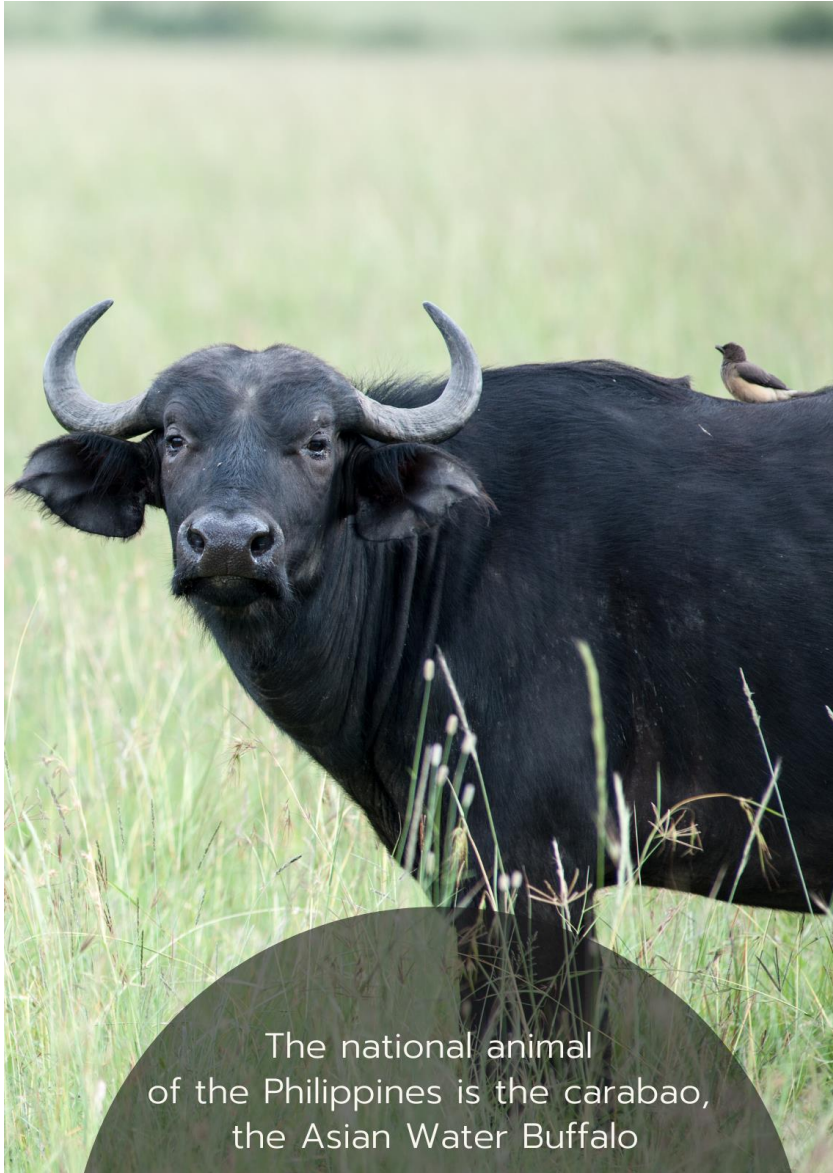


Paduak is the national  
flower of Myanmar

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



Myanmar



The national animal  
of the Philippines is the carabao,  
the Asian Water Buffalo



Sampaguita Jasmine is  
the national flower of the Philippines

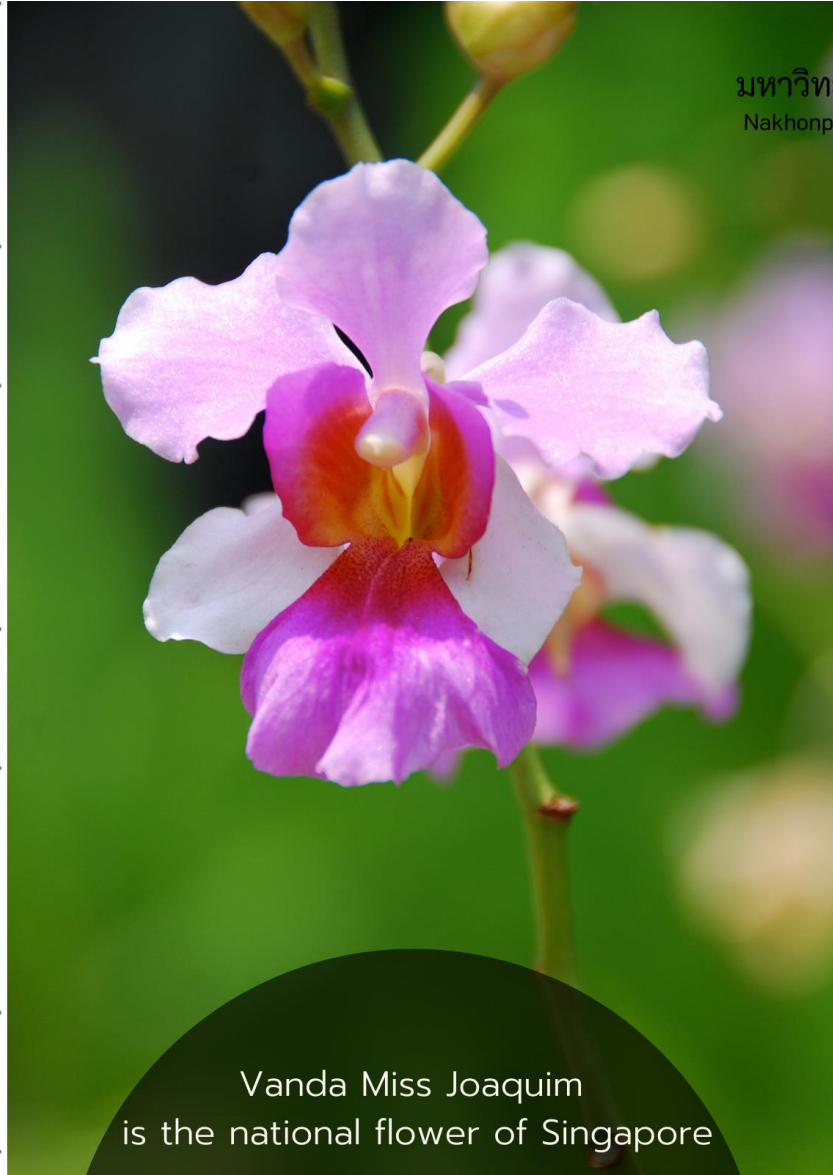
มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



Philippines



The lion is the national  
animal of Singapore

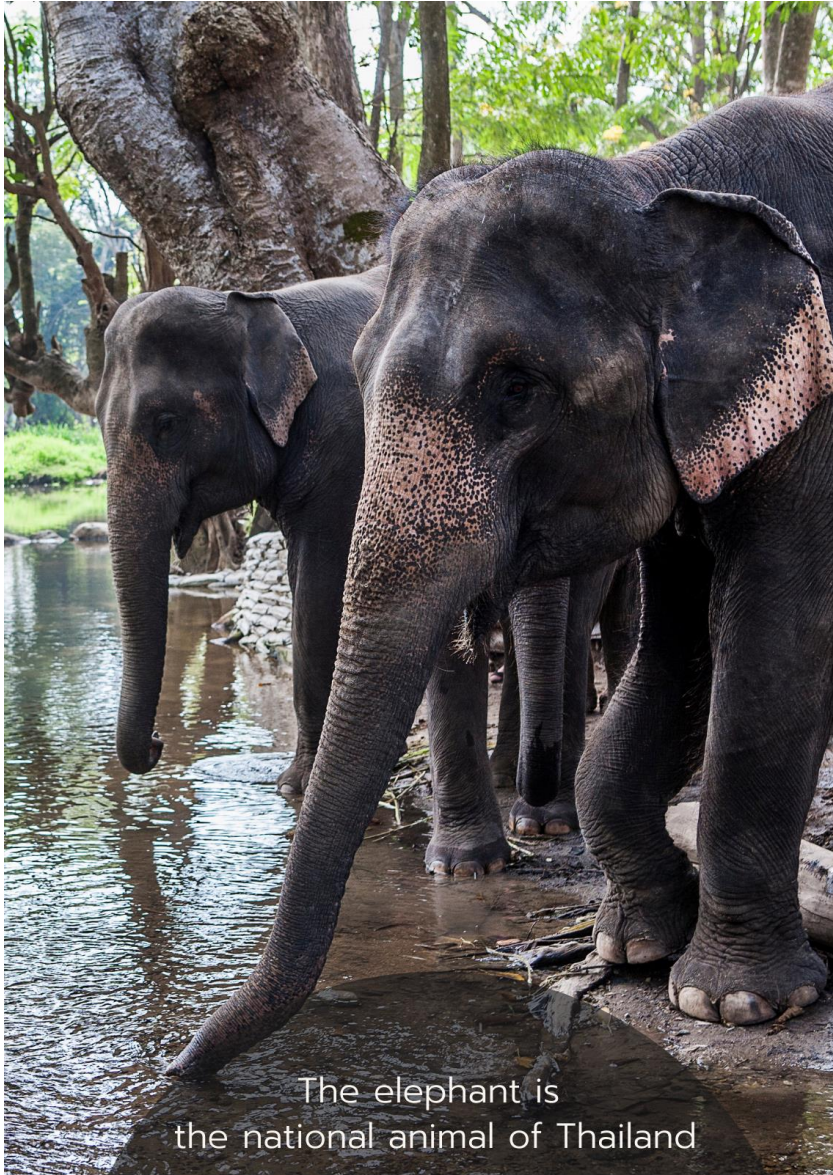


Vanda Miss Joaquim  
is the national flower of Singapore

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



Singapore



The elephant is  
the national animal of Thailand

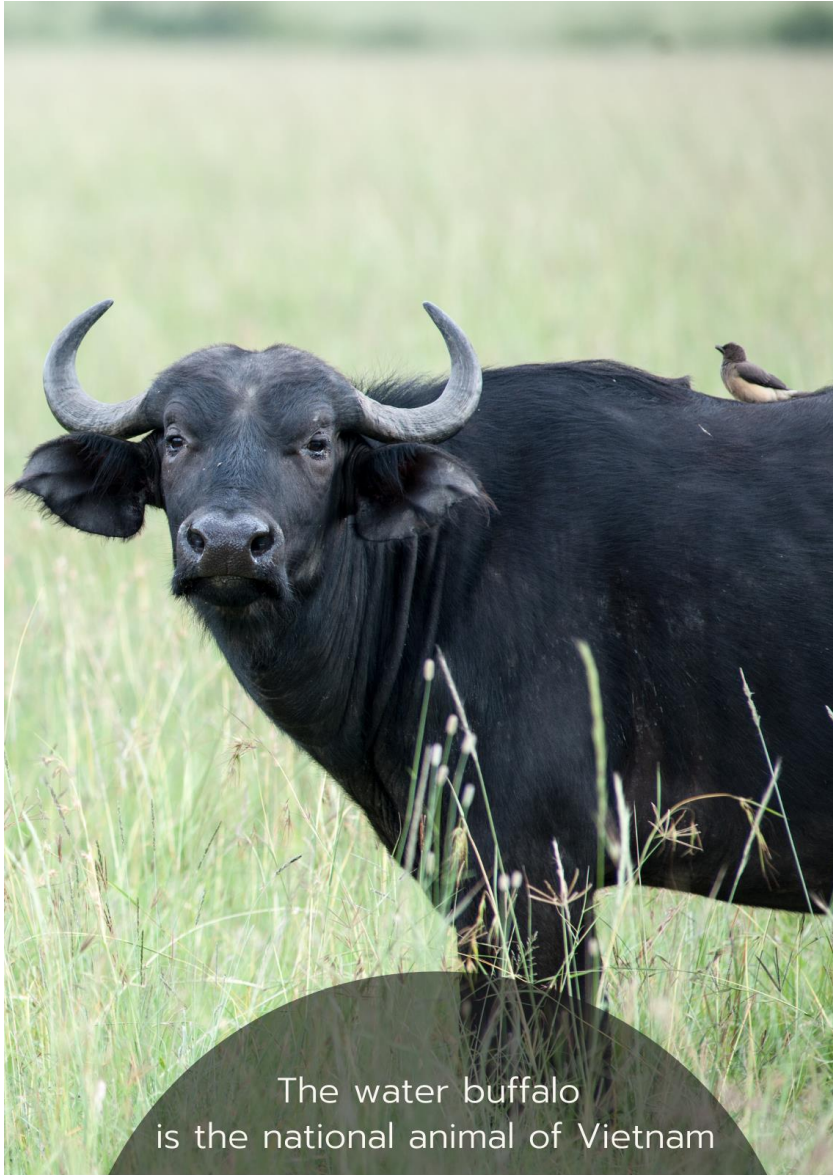


Ratchaphreuk is the national  
flower of Thailand

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



Thailand



The water buffalo  
is the national animal of Vietnam



Lotus is National  
flower of Vietnam

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



**Vietnam**



# ASEAN Economic & Resources





## Brunei

### Information

Main industries : petroleum, petroleum refining, liquefied natural gas, construction, agriculture, aquaculture, transportation

Export goods : mineral fuels, organic chemicals

Main export / Import partners : Japan/South Korea/China/ASEAN



# Cambodia

## Information

**Main industries :** tourism, garments, construction, rice milling, fishing, wood and wood products, rubber, cement, gem mining, textiles

**Export goods :** clothing, timber, rubber, rice, fish, tobacco, footwear

**Import goods :** petroleum products, cigarettes, gold, construction equipments, machinery, motor vehicles, pharmaceutical products

**Main export / Import partners :**  
USA/Japan/ASEAN



## Information

**Main industries :** palm oil, coal, petroleum and natural gas, textiles, automotive, electrical appliances, apparel, footwear, handicrafts, chemical fertilizers, plywood and rubber

**Export goods :** Oil and gas, cement, food, electrical appliances, construction, plywood, textiles, rubber

**Import goods :** machinery and equipment, chemicals, fuels, foodstuffs

**Main export / Import partners :**  
USA/Japan/India/China/ASEAN

# Indonesia





# Laos

## Information

**Main industries :** Water, copper, tin, gold, and gypsum mining; timber, electric power, agricultural processing, rubber construction, garments, cement and tourism

**Export goods :** wood products, electricity, coffee, tin, copper, gold and cassava

**Import goods :** machinery and equipment, vehicles, fuel, consumer goods

**Main export / Import partners :**  
India/China/Thailand/Vietnam

# Malaysia

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



## Information

**Main industries :** Electronics, circuits, rubber, automotive, optical devices, pharmaceuticals, medical equipment, smelting, timber, wood pulp, petroleum, liquified natural gas, petrochemicals, telecommunication product

**Export goods :** Semiconductor & electronic products, palm oil, liquefied natural gas, petroleum, chemicals, machinery, vehicles, optical & scientific equipment, manufactures of metal, rubber, wood and wood products

**Import goods :** Electrical & electronic products, machinery, chemicals, petroleum, plastics, vehicles, manufactures of metal, iron and steel products

**Main export / Import partners :** India/China/Japan/USA/ASEAN



# Myanmar

## Information

**Main industries :** Natural gas, tin, gold, agricultural processing and wood

**Export goods :** Liquefied natural gas, wood and wood products

**Import goods :** Electrical & electronic products, machinery, chemicals, petroleum, plastics, vehicles, manufactures of metal, iron and steel products

**Main export / Import partners :**  
India/China/Thailand/Singapore



## Information

**Main industries :** electronics assembly, aerospace, business process outsourcing, food manufacturing, chemicals, textiles, garments, metals, petroleum refining, fishing, steel, rice

**Export goods :** semiconductors and electronic products, machinery and transport equipment, wood manufactures, coconut oil, copper concentrates, seafood, fruits

**Import goods :** electronic products, mineral fuels, machinery and transport equipment, iron and steel, textile fabrics, grains, chemicals, plastic

**Main export / Import partners :**

India/China/Korea/Thailand/Singapore/Indonesia

## Philippines



## Information

**Main industries :** Electronics,chemicals,financial services, biomedical products,life sciences,re-exportation

**Export goods :** Machinery and equipment,Electronics and telecommunications,Pharmaceuticals and other chemicals,Refined petroleum products,Chemical products

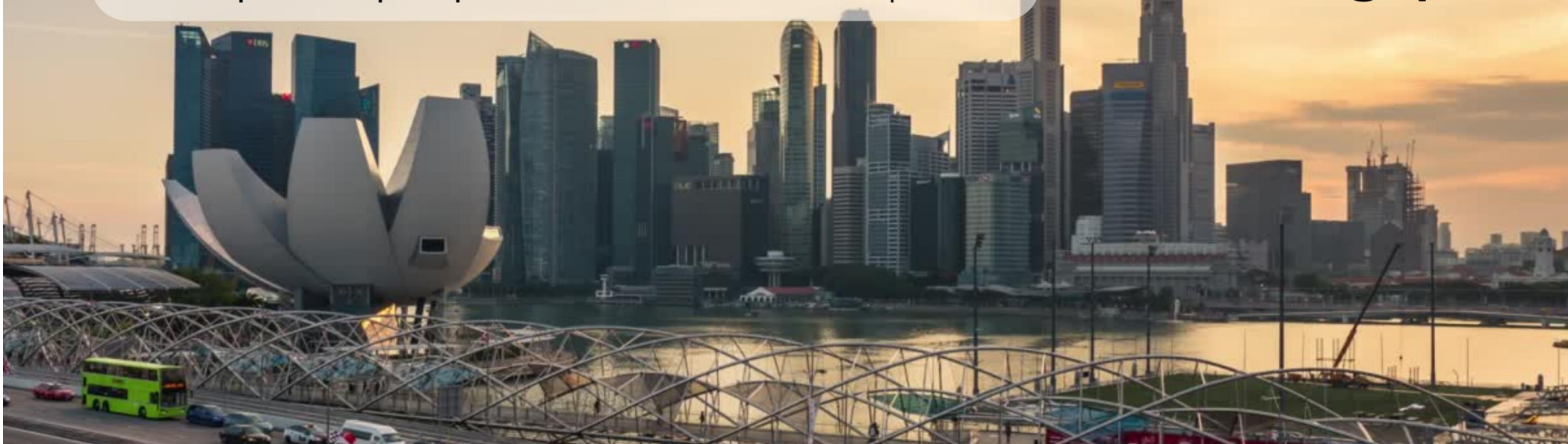
**Import goods :** Machinery and equipment,Mineral fuels,Chemicals,Foodstuffs,Consumer goods

**Main export / Import partners :** EU/USA/China/Japan

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhonpathom Rajabhat University



# Singapore





## Thailand

### Information

**Main industries :** Automobiles and automotive parts (11%), financial services (9%), electric appliances and components (8%), tourism (6%)

**Export goods :** machinery (23%), electronics (19%), foods and wood (14%), chemicals and plastics (14%), automobiles and automotive parts (12%), stone and glass (7%), textiles and furniture (4%)

**Import goods :** Capital and intermediate goods, raw materials, consumer goods, fuels

**Main export / Import partners :** EU/USA/China/Japan/ASEAN



## Information

**Main industries :** Electronics, machinery, steel, food processing, wood industry, textile, footwear, vehicle, rice, coffee, cashews, seafood, vegetable and tourism

**Export goods :** Electronics, textiles products, machinery, footwear products, transportation products, wooden products, seafood products, steel, crude oil, pepper, rice and coffee

**Import goods :** Machinery and industrial equipment, electronics, petroleum products, raw materials for the clothing and shoe industries, plastics, automobiles, metal, and chemical products

**Main export / Import partners :**  
USA/China/Japan/Thailand

# Vietnam



Thank You for Watching  
Next is Exercises



# Exercises : Answer the questions

1. What is the capital city of Indonesia?
2. How many stars does the Singapore's flag have?
3. What is the currency of Cambodia?
4. Which of the following countries use the dollar as their official currencies?
5. What kind of flower is found on the Brunei one-dollar bank note?
6. Which of the following flowers merits the nickname "The Flower of the Dawn"?



# Execises : Answer the questions

- .7. What is the national animal of Thailand?
8. What is the national animal of Indonesia?
9. What is the largest country in Southeast Asia ?
10. Which is the last country to join ASEAN member countries ?