



มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
NAKHON PATHOM RAJABHAT  
UNIVERSITY  
佛统皇家大学

Faculty of  
Humanities  
and Social Sciences



**Course:**

การอ่านภาษาจีน 1

**Chinese Reading 1**

Course code: 1572606

Course name: การอ่านภาษาจีน 1

Chinese Reading 1

汉语阅读一

Teacher: Aj. Shen ye 申焯



# 第四课课程介绍

## Introduce for Lesson 4



- **Part 1: Text study**

- Learn 39 finals in Mandarin Chinese as professional. We should understand the voice system, know the way to pronunciation, and recognize the attributes and characteristics of each one. After learning this lesson, we can recognize all of Chinese initials, can read term and Chinese article as correct pronounce as a native Chinese.

- **Part 2: Exercises**

- Read the Finals as correctly pronounce.





**NOW**  
**LET'S BEGINNING STUDY THE**  
**ARTICLE — PART 1.**



# Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation 第一部分：汉语语音



## Finals 韵母:

- There are **39** finals that we should know as a Chinese major students.

## 单韵母 single finals: 10

a o e i u ü ê -i -i er

(front)(behind)

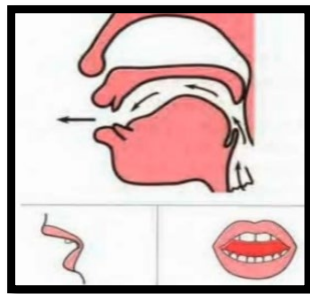
# Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation 第一部分：汉语语音



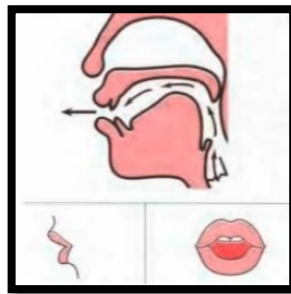
## Finals 韵母:

## 单韵母 single finals:

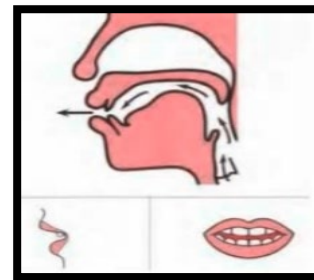
a



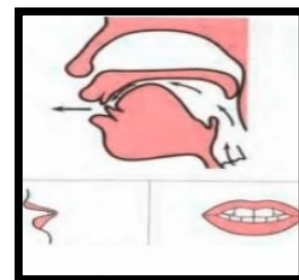
o



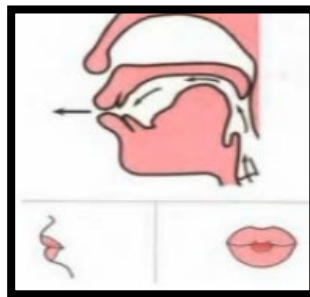
e



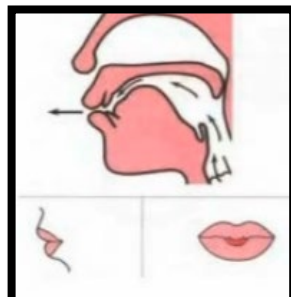
i



u



ü



# Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation 第一部分: 汉语语音



**Finals 韵母:**

**单韵母 single finals:**

**ê**

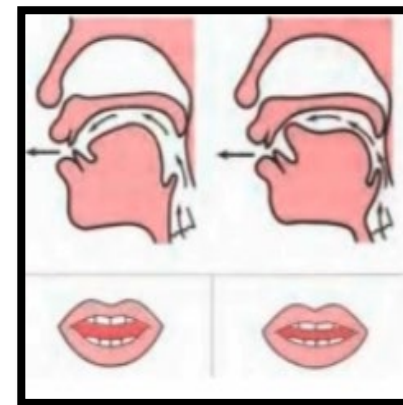
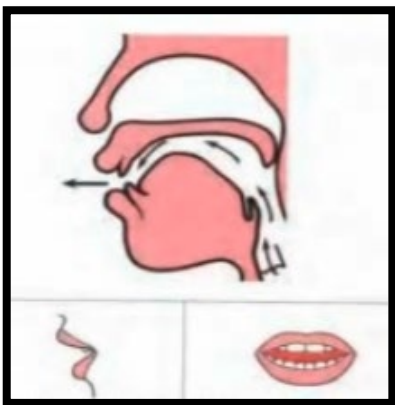
**-i(前)**

**-i(后)**

**er**

in “z c s”

in “zh ch sh”



in “ie üe”



# Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

## 第一部分: 汉语语音



### Finals 韵母:

- There are **39** finals that we should know as a Chinese major students.

### 复韵母 compound finals: 23

前响(in front sound): ai ei ao ou

后响(behind sound): ia ie ua uo üe

中响(middle sound): iao iou uei(ui) uai





# Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation 第一部分：汉语语音



## 复韵母 compound finals:

前响(in front sound): ai ei ao ou  
 后响(behind sound): ia ie ua uo üe  
 中响(middle sound): iao iou uai uei

### The way to read:

From one to another, and use the middle sound.

### Example:



前响(in front sound): a + i  
 后响(behind sound): i + a  
 中响(middle sound): i + a + o



# Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation 第一部分：汉语语音



## Finals 韵母:

- There are **39** finals that we should know as a Chinese major students.

### 复韵母 compound finals: 16

前鼻(in front nasal sound):  
an en in ün ian uan üan uen(un)

后鼻(behind nasal sound) :  
ang eng ing ong iang iong uang ueng



# Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation 第一部分：汉语语音



## 复韵母 compound finals:

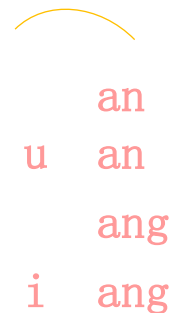
前鼻(in front nasal sound):  
an en in ün ian uan üan uen

后鼻(behind nasal sound) :  
ang eng ing ong iang iong uang ueng

The way to read:

From one to another, and use the middle sound.

Example:



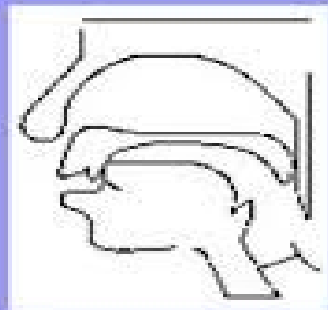
# Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation 第一部分: 汉语语音



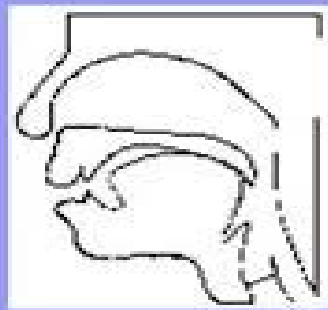
**Finals 韵母:**

**前鼻韵母(in front nasal sound finals):**

an    en    in    ün    ian    uan    üan    uen



-n发音示意图



-ng发音示意图

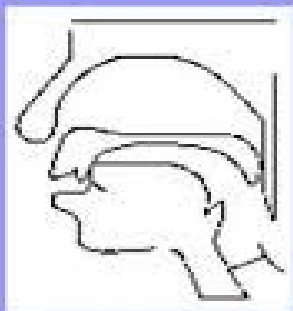
# Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation 第一部分: 汉语语音



**Finals 韵母:**

**后鼻韵母(behind nasal sound finals):**

**ang eng ing ong iang iong uang ueng**



-n发音示意图



-ng发音示意图



**NOW**

**LET'S BEGINNING DO THE EXERCISE —  
— PART 2 .**



## 练习 Exercise :

一、 Read the initials and finals in correct intonation loudly.

a o e i u ü er

ai ei ao ou

ia ie ua uo üe

iao iou uai uei

an en in ün ian uan üan uen

ang eng ing ong iang iong uang ueng



## 练习 Exercise :



## 二、Read the initials in correct intonation as follow.

• 1. g - k f - h z - zh

b - p m - n q - c

• 2. bāoqǐ - pāoqǐ

dūnxià - tūnxià

qīngzǎo - qīngcǎo

gànwán - kànwán

zháoshuǐ - cháoshuǐ

dàjì - dàqì

zhǔlì - zǔlì

yīchéng - yīcéng

shāngyè - sāngyè

• 3. shūjí - shūjú

gǎile - gěile

kǎoshì - kǒushì

fǎnwèn - fǎngwèn shēnmíng - shēngmíng

píjiàn - píjuàn

shuǐbīn - shuǐbīng yèdú - yuèdú





# 总结 Summary



- After studying this lesson, we knew the knowledge about 39 finals in Mandarin Chinese as professional. We can know voice system, know the way to pronunciation, and recognize the attributes and characteristics of each one. After learning this lesson, we should can recognize all of Chinese finals, can read them and Chinese article as correct pronounce as a native Chinese.





谢谢 再见

THANK YOU

GOODBYE