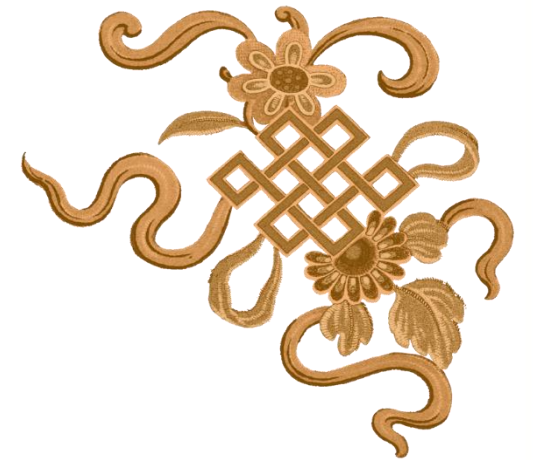
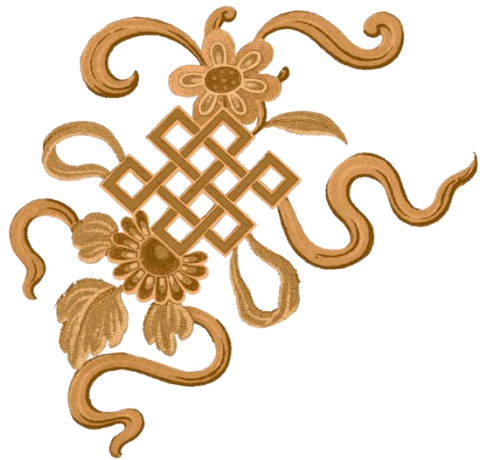




มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม
NAKHON PATHOM RAJABHAT UNIVERSITY
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Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences
人文与社会科学学院

申烨



Course code: 1573404

Course name: ศิลปะจีน

Chinese Art

中国艺术

Teacher:

Aj. Shen ye 申烨



第五课课程介绍

Introduce for Lesson 5



• Part 1: Text study

- In this course, I will make an overview of Chinese Knot for you. It is including the development history and cultural connotation; the meaning of Chinese knot in Chinese culture; the characteristics and the representative figures; the artistic characteristics and forms of art expressions. Then I will introduce the details about basic knowledge of making a Chinese Knot for you, such as tools, content and classification, making methods and skills. Finally, I will teach you how to make a Chinese knot. After studying this course you could know the knowledge of Chinese knot and can get an art experience from the practice.

➤ Part 2: Exercises

- Pleases prepare all of the tools for making Chinese knots.
- Pleases practice to make a Chinese knot by yourselves.

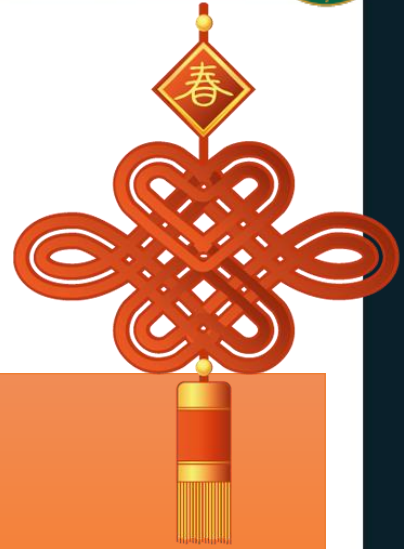




NOW

LET'S BEGINNING STUDY

PART 1.



一、中国结的起源和发展

The origin and development of the Chinese knots

中国结的起源The origin of the Chinese knots



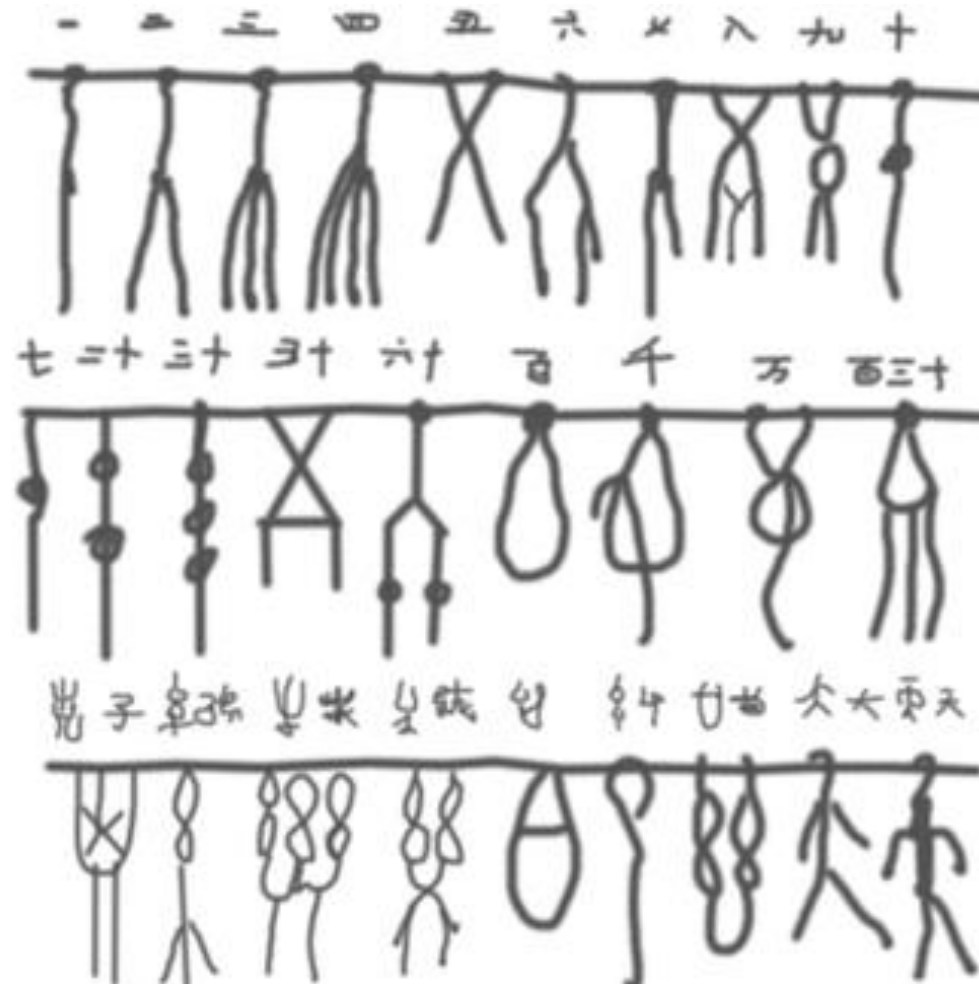
- 在远古的中国，“结”被先民们赋予了“契”和“约”的法律表意功能，同时还有记载历史事件的作用，“结”因此备受人们的尊重。
- In ancient China, “Jie” was endowed with the legal function of "deed" and "covenant" by the ancestors, and also had the function of recording historical events. Therefore, “Jie” was highly respected by people.



中国结的起源 The origin of the Chinese knots



- 中国结始于先民的结绳记事。
- The Chinese knot began with the ancestors' knotting records.



中国结的起源 The origin of the Chinese knots



- “结” 的含义 Meaning of "knot"
- “结” 字表示力量、和谐，“结” 给人一种团圆、亲密、温馨的美感；
- The word "knot" represents strength and harmony, and "knot" gives people a sense of reunion, intimacy and warmth;
- “结” 与 “吉” 谐音，有“福、禄、寿、喜、财、安、康” 的意思。
- "Jie" and "Ji" are homophonic and have the meaning of "Happiness, High position, Longevity, Lucky, Wealth, Safety, and Health".



中国结的发展 The development of the Chinese knots



- 中国结是一种手工编织工艺品。 Chinese knot is a hand-woven handicraft.
- 因为中国结外观对称精致，符合中国传统装饰的习俗和审美观念，故命名为中国结。
- Because the appearance of the Chinese knot is symmetrical and delicate, it is in line with the customs and aesthetic concepts of traditional Chinese decoration, so it is named Chinese knot.
- 中国结中有多种结式，代表着团结幸福平安。
- There are many types of Chinese knots, which represent unity, happiness and peace.



中国结的发展 The development of the Chinese knots



- 旧石器时代，中国结被用来缝衣打结。 In the Paleolithic period, Chinese knots were used to sew clothes.



中国结的发展 The development of the Chinese knots



- 周朝人随身的佩戴玉常以中国结为装饰 The jade worn by Zhou Dynasty people is often decorated with Chinese knots.



中国结的发展 The development of the Chinese knots



- 战国时代的铜器上也有中国结的图案 There are also Chinese knot patterns on bronze wares of the Warring States Period.



中国结的发展 The development of the Chinese knots



- 汉朝用作仪礼记事 Han Dynasty as a ceremonial recorder.



中国结的发展 The development of the Chinese knots



- 清朝中国结成为了盛传于民间的艺术 Qing Dynasty Chinese knot became a popular art among the people.

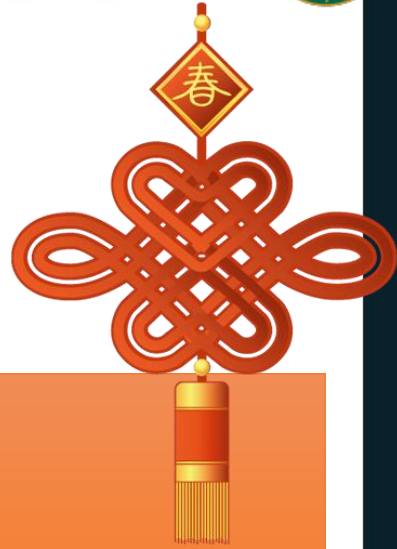


中国结的发展 The development of the Chinese knots



- 现今是一种装饰手艺。当代多用来装饰室内、亲友间的馈赠礼物及个人的随身饰物。
Today it is a decorative craft. Contemporary is mostly used to decorate the interior, gifts between relatives and friends and personal accessories.





二、中国结的涵义

The meaning of Chinese knot

中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 中国结从头到尾用一根线编结而成。The Chinese knot is braided from beginning to end with a single thread.
- 各色各类的线能够编出许多形态与韵致各异的结。不同的中国结有着不同的涵义。Various types of threads can be woven into many knots of different shapes and rhythms. Different Chinese knots have different meanings.
- 中国结的涵义一是取自结饰形状；二是取其谐音。The meaning of Chinese knot is derived from the shape of the knot; and it also derived from the words or names' homophony.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 1、方胜结：一路平安
- Fang Sheng knot means safe journey.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 2、双蝶结：比翼双飞
- Shuangdie knot (the knot of double butterfly) means the lovers live together.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 3、如意结：万事如意
- Ruyi knot means everything goes well.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



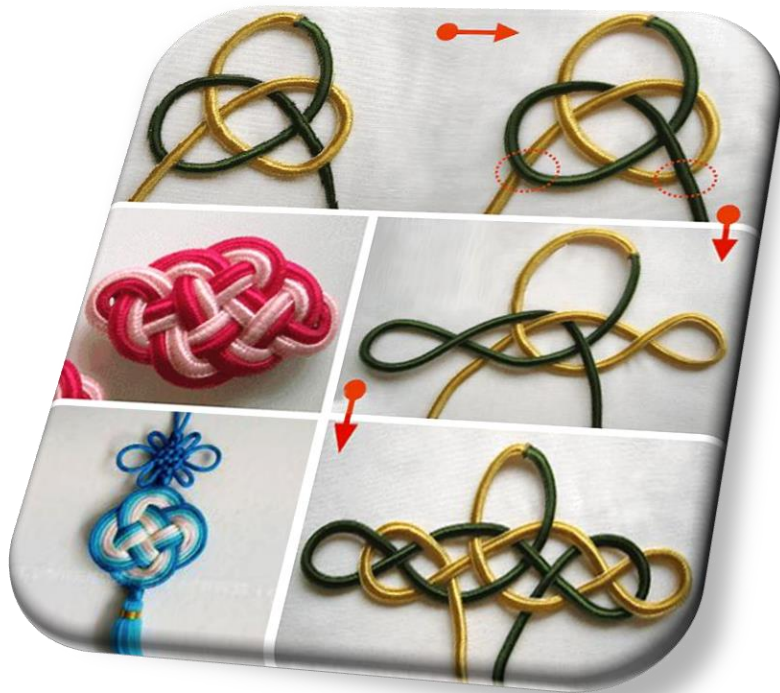
- 4、团锦结：花团锦簇，前程似锦
- Tuanjin knot: the flowers are splendid, and the future is bright.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



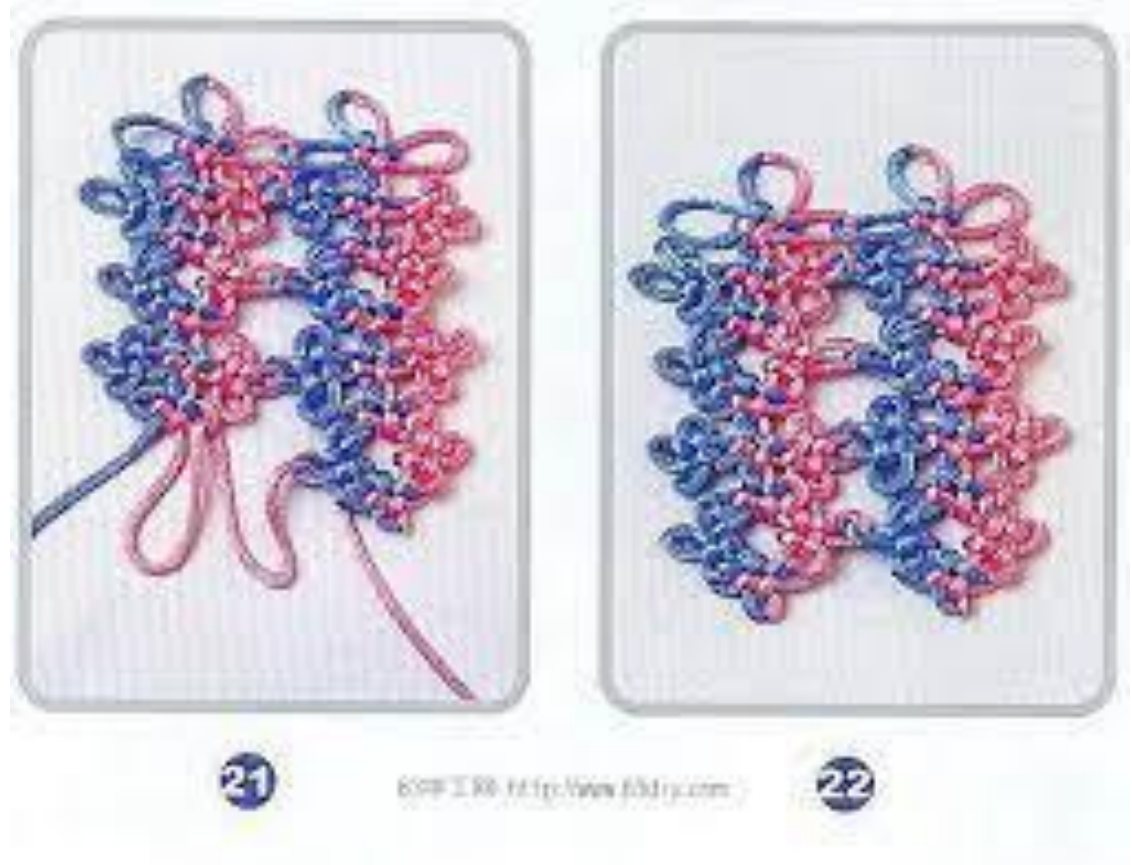
- 5、祥云结：祥云绵绵，幸运
- Xiangyun knot (Auspicious cloud knot) means auspicious cloud and lucky.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 6、双喜结：双喜临门
- Shuang Xi knot (the knot of Double characters of Happy) means Double Happiness Comes.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



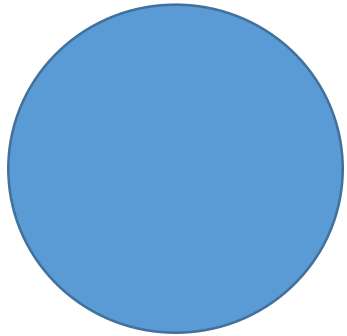
- 7、桂花结：高贵清雅， 富贵无疆
- Osmanthus knot means noble and elegant, rich and boundless.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 8、团圆结：团圆美满
- Reunion knot means happy reunion.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 9、纽扣结：高雅华贵
- Button knot means elegant and luxurious.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 10、双钱结：财源广进，财源亨通
- Double coins' knot means wealth is prosperous.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



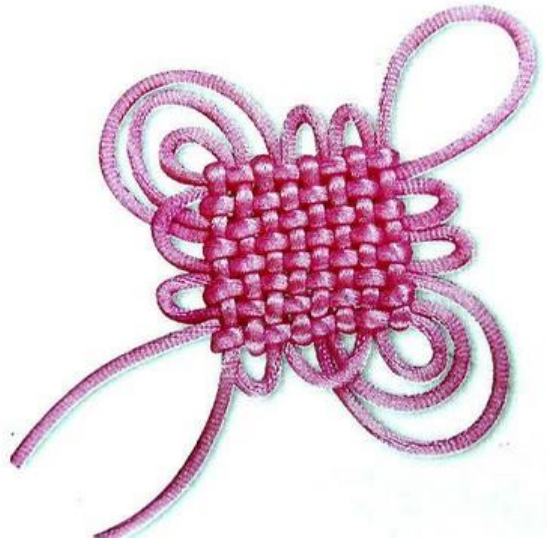
- 11、双鱼结：好事成双
- Double fishes knot means good things come in pairs.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 12、盘长结：相依相随，长长久久
- Pan Chang Knot means depend on each other for a long time.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 13、吉祥结：平平安安；祥瑞美好；幸福安康
- Auspicious knot means peace and security; auspiciousness and beauty; happiness and well-being.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 14、同心结：恩爱情深，永结同心
- Concentric knot means deep love and close heart forever.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



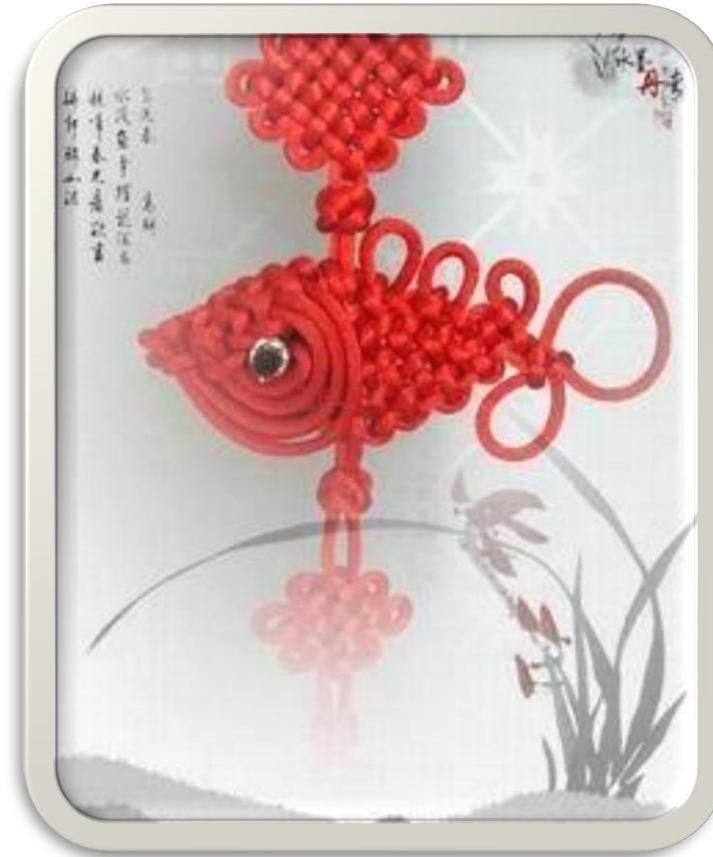
- 15、双联结：成双成对
- Shuanglian knot means everything in pairs.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 16、鲤鱼结：吉庆有余
- Carp knot means auspicious and rich with surplus.



中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 17、福字结：福气满堂，吉星高照
- Fu character knot means full of good fortune, auspicious stars shine.

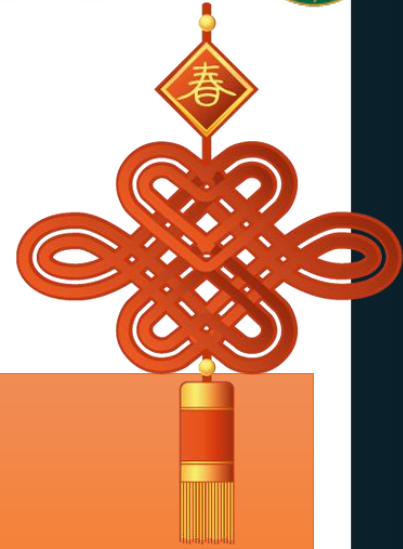


中国结的涵义 The meaning of Chinese knot



- 18、寿字节：长寿
- Shou character knot means longevity.





中国结的用途

Uses of Chinese Knots

中国结的日常用途 Uses of Chinese Knots in daily life



- 轿子、扇坠、香袋、发簪等日用品的挂饰
- Hanging ornaments for daily necessities such as sedan chairs, fan pendants, sachets, hairpins, etc.



中国结的日常用途 Uses of Chinese Knots in daily life



- 还可以用于日常生活的其他装饰。
- It can also be used for other decorations in daily life.



中国结的日常用途 Uses of Chinese Knots in daily life



- 还可以编制项链、耳环、手链等。
- It can also be make necklaces, earrings, bracelets, etc.



总结 Summary



- After studying this lesson, we can know the development history and cultural connotation; the meaning of Chinese knot in Chinese culture; the characteristics and the representative figures; the artistic characteristics and forms of art expressions. Ans the details about basic knowledge of making a Chinese Knot, such as tools, content and classification, making methods and skills. Finally you can practice to make a Chinese knot by yourselves. After studying this course you could know the knowledge of Chinese knot and can get an art experience from the practice.

