



มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม



ENGLISH

15000102

English Speaking & Listening

Mr. Paul Alvin Gonzales Dimayuga



with

Teacher Paul

ENG 102

Online course



And it's me, Bibi.

"The friendly bee"

**Are you ready to study
with me?**





UNIT 3

Keep on Traveling



Learning **OBJECTIVES:**



- **Utilize useful adjectives effectively.**
- **Understand and use comparatives, superlatives, and the construction "not as... as."**
- **Utilize vocabulary related to vacation activities.**
- **Understand and use the concept of past continuous tense**

LET'S START

**To best describe the
following pictures,
unscramble the
given clue letters**





CLICK THE Lesson Companion **(and write down your answers)**





**Write down your
answers.**



60

1

A
N
C
I
E
N
T



60

E
O D M
R N

2



R
E
O
C
W
D
D
3



4

B

Y

U

S



60

L E
L L
Y
V

5

6

60



S
E
M
Y
S

L E
O P L
T U
D



A

C

M

L



O C B L
A N M F
T U O
R E



I
E Q
T U

10





**CHECK. CHECK.
CHECK.**



HOW MANY

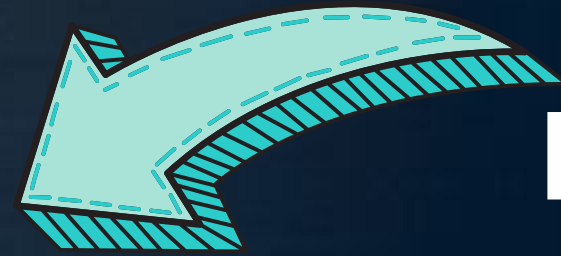
POINTS

DID YOU GET?

Good
JOB

A pink cartoon hand with a thumbs up gesture, positioned to the right of the text. The hand is stylized with rounded fingers and a simple black outline for the thumb and fingers. The entire graphic is set against a white background with a light gray drop shadow.

to **DESCRIBE** something:



PART OF SPEECH

**T E J
A D E
C I V**



SPEAK UP!



SPEAK UP!



say
each word
aloud.



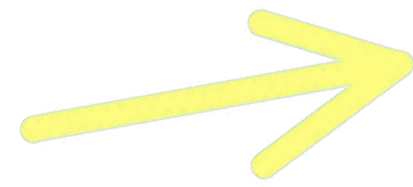


1. **ancient**
2. **modern**
3. **crowded**
4. **busy**
5. **lively**
6. **messy**
7. **polluted**
8. **calm**
9. **uncomfortable**
10. **quiet**



**NOW,
IT'S YOUR
TURN.**





1. **ancient**
2. **modern**
3. **crowded**
4. **busy**
5. **lively**
6. **messy**
7. **polluted**
8. **calm**
9. **uncomfortable**
10. **quiet**

Good
JOB

A pink cartoon hand with a thumbs up gesture, positioned to the right of the text. The hand is stylized with rounded fingers and a simple black outline for the thumb and wrist.

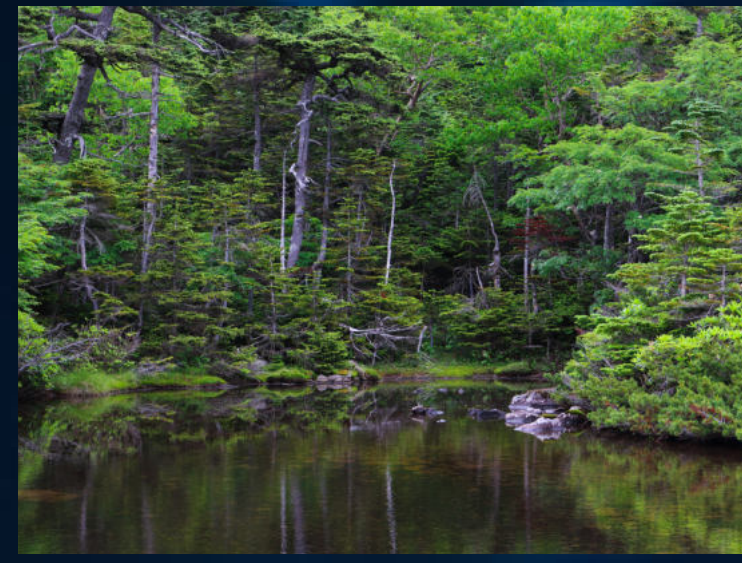


QUESTION



time





What's the
TOPIC today?



v c t n





60

v c t i o n





vacation





OR





h _ l _ d _ y



60

h o l d a y





h o l i d a y
_ _ _ _ _



r i
— — — —



60

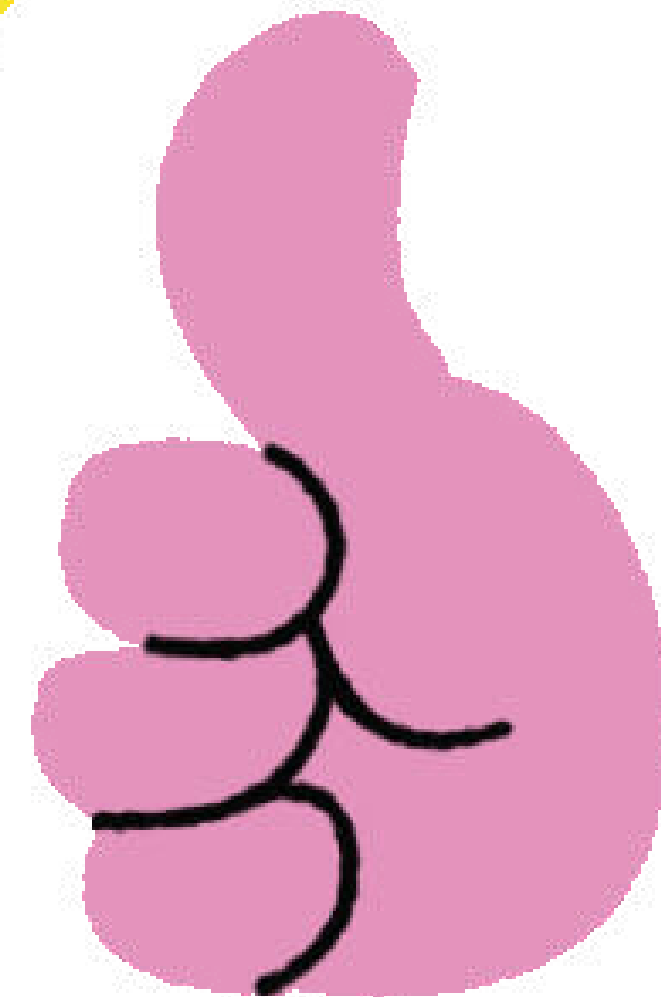
t r i
_ _ _ _



t r i p

— — — —

Good
JOB





Click the Lesson Companion





LISTENING

TASK



TASK

- **LISTEN** to the conversation between two people and **ANSWER** the following questions:

1. Most probably, where did the woman spend her holiday?

2. What bad experience did the woman have during her trip?

3. What made the woman say that it was still a great vacation after all?

4. How are the two speakers related?

5. Who is Mrs. Jones?





Remember:

Tips on
how to



ace

a listening comprehension task.



1. Keep in mind what you're looking for.

2. Wait for the keywords.

3. Jot down notes.



LISTENING

TASK



**Write down your
answers.**

GET

READY



OR



GET

READY



GET

READY



GET

READY



Let's GO!





LISTEN

AGAIN





QUESTION:

1. Most probably, where did the woman spend her holiday?

A. within the city

B. in a lighthouse

C. in the mountains

D. at an adventure park

60



QUESTION:

2. What bad experience did the woman have during her trip?

A. delayed flight

B. too high waterfalls

C. flooded walkways

D. wrong hotel booking

60



QUESTION:

3. What made the woman say that it was still a great vacation after all?

A. The milk was for free.

B. The rain was cold.

C. There were lots of sheep.

D. The view was amazing.



QUESTION:

4. How are the two speakers related?

- A. siblings
- B. cousins
- C. travel agents
- D. work colleagues

60



QUESTION:

5. Who is Mrs. Jones?

- A. their auntie
- B. a neighbor
- C. an officemate
- D. the house helper

60



BONUS QUESTION





BONUS QUESTION:

Which was NOT experienced by the woman?

- A. swimming in a waterfall
- B. rainstorm during the trip
- C. staying in a farmhouse
- D. tending thousands of sheep

60



**Let's check your
work.**

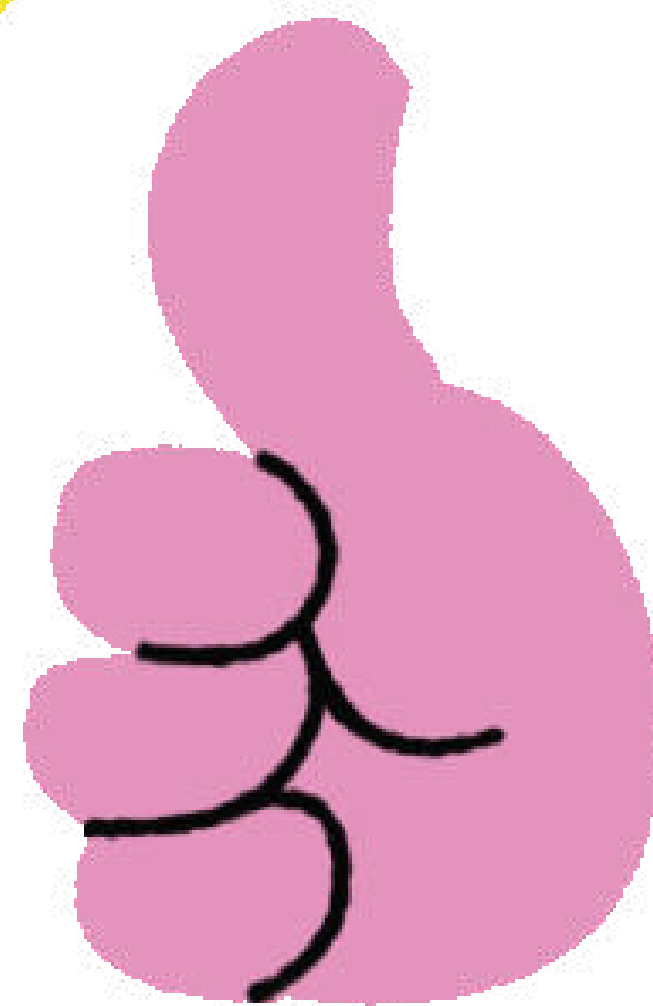


HOW MANY

POINTS

DID YOU GET?

Good
JOB





CLICK THE
Lesson Companion
(and share your answer)

When was the
last time you
went on a **TRIP**?

WHERE did you
GO?

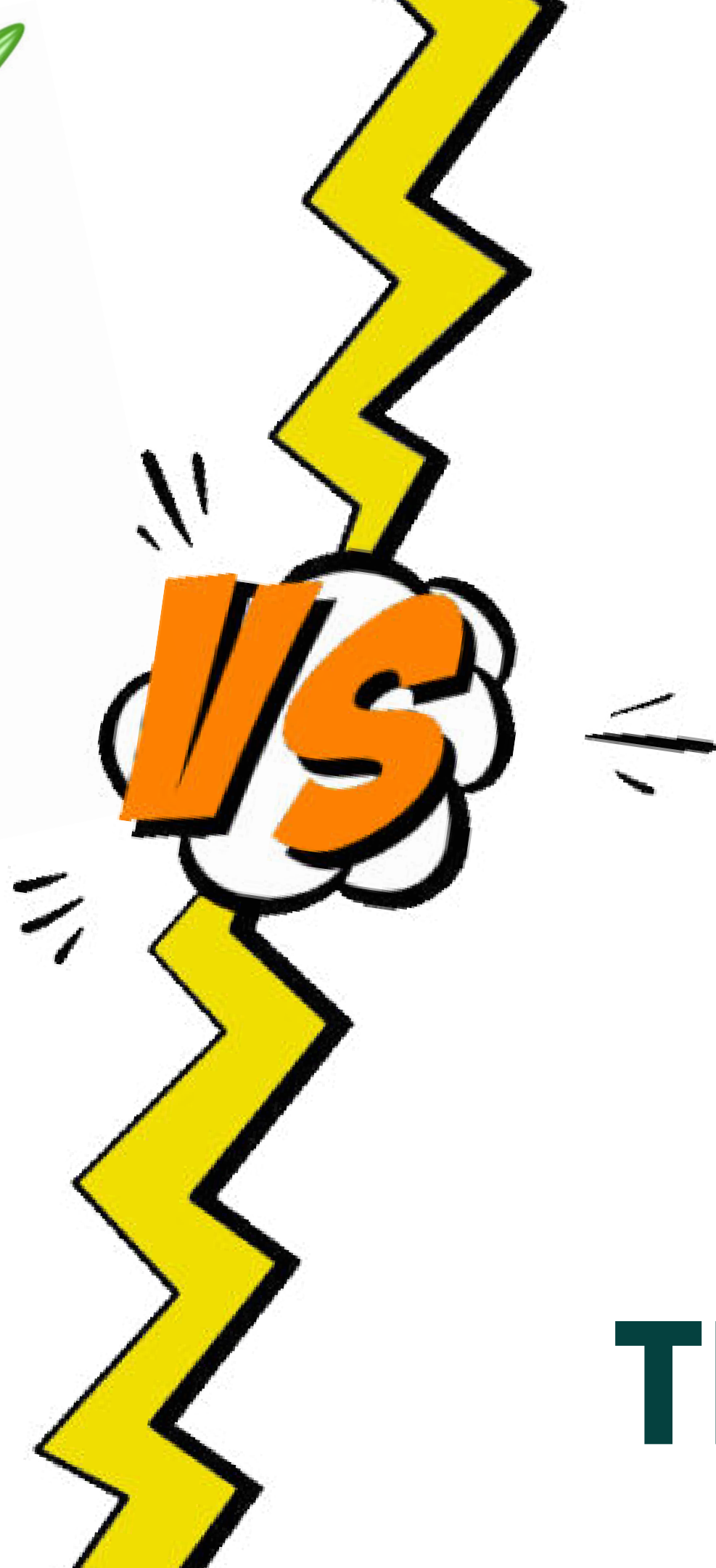


How was the
EXPERIENCE?





THE BEST



THE WORST



WRITING

TASK



A MEMORABLE TRIP



When was the last time you went on a trip?

Where did you go?

THE BEST PART

THE WORST PART



Example :



A MEMORABLE TRIP

When was the last time you went on a trip?

I had a short local trip last month.



Where did you go?

I went to Nakhon Ratchasima.

THE BEST PART

- I saw the beautiful statue of Ya Mo.
- I had fun at NARIT museum.
- I took pictures of some beautiful temples and mountains.

THE WORST PART

- There was an on-going road construction.
- Traffic was terrible.



**Write down your
answers.**



A MEMORABLE TRIP

When was the last time you went on a trip?

Where did you go?

THE BEST PART

THE WORST PART

4:59



**Time to share
your ANSWERS**



SPEAK UP!

SPEAK UP!



Read aloud
all your
answers





A MEMORABLE TRIP



When was the last time you went on a trip?

Where did you go?

THE BEST PART

THE WORST PART

GOOD
JOB

A pink hand with a thumbs up gesture, positioned to the right of the text. The hand is rendered in a simple, rounded style with black outlines for the fingers and thumb.

THERE ARE **MANY
WAYS TO DESCRIBE
SOMETHING**



Let's !
TRY this





Click the Lesson Companion





**Write down your
answers.**

Complete the sentence:

polluted



The air quality of the city is _____ than the forest.

Complete the sentence:

cold



**The mountain is _____ than the river because
it is covered with ice.**

Complete the sentence:

30

interesting



Do you agree that modern buildings are _____ than ancient ruins?

Complete the sentence:



crowded



The street is the _____.

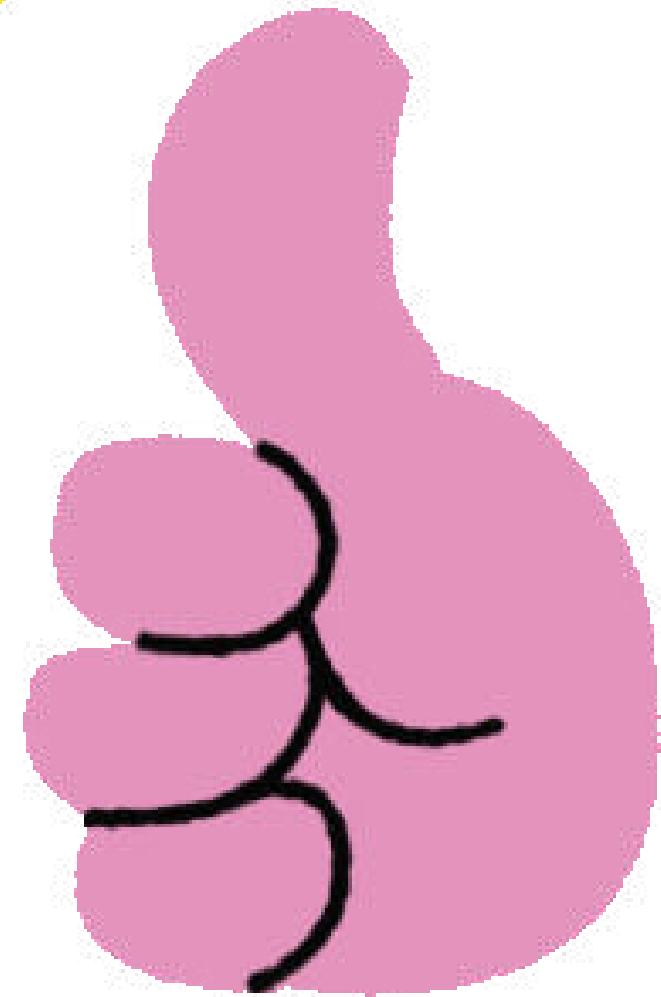


HOW MANY

POINTS

DID YOU GET?

Good
JOB





GO TO
PART 2



PART 2



DEGREES of COMPARISON of Adjectives



Comparison between two:

COMPARATIVE

ADJECTIVES

Comparison of
three or more:

SUPERLATIVE

ADJECTIVES



Spelling Rules to remember

one syllable adjective=
-er/ -est

fast - faster - fastest

one syllable adjective ending in
consonant+vowel+consonant =
double the final consonant +
-er/ -est

hot - hotter - hottest

adjective ending in consonant +y =
change the 'y' to 'i' +
-er/ -est

easy - easier - easiest

**adjectives of two or more syllables =
more/ most + adjective**


comfortable - more comfortable - most comfortable

relaxed - more relaxed - most relaxed

**some comparatives are irregular =
change the spelling**

good - better - best

bad - worse - worst



CLUE WORDS

to remember

CLUE WORDS:

COMPARATIVE

ADJECTIVES = than

SUPERLATIVE

ADJECTIVES = the

**USING COMPARATIVE and
SUPERLATIVE
degrees of ADJECTIVES in
sentences**



Click the Lesson Companion





**Write down your
answers.**

Complete the sentences with the comparative or superlative form of the adjectives in parentheses.

1. The Torre Latino is the _____ place for a view of Mexico City. (good)

2. I can't believe you're _____ than me! (old)

3. My apartment is _____ from the park than yours. (far)

4. I think Tokyo is the _____ city I know. (interesting)

5. Is Beijing _____ than Tokyo ? (big)

6. Dubai is one of the _____ airports in the world . (busy)





CHECK. CHECK.

CHECK.



REMEMBER:



**Comparing two
concepts**

= **comparative adjectives**

**Comparing three or more
concepts**

= **superlative adjectives**

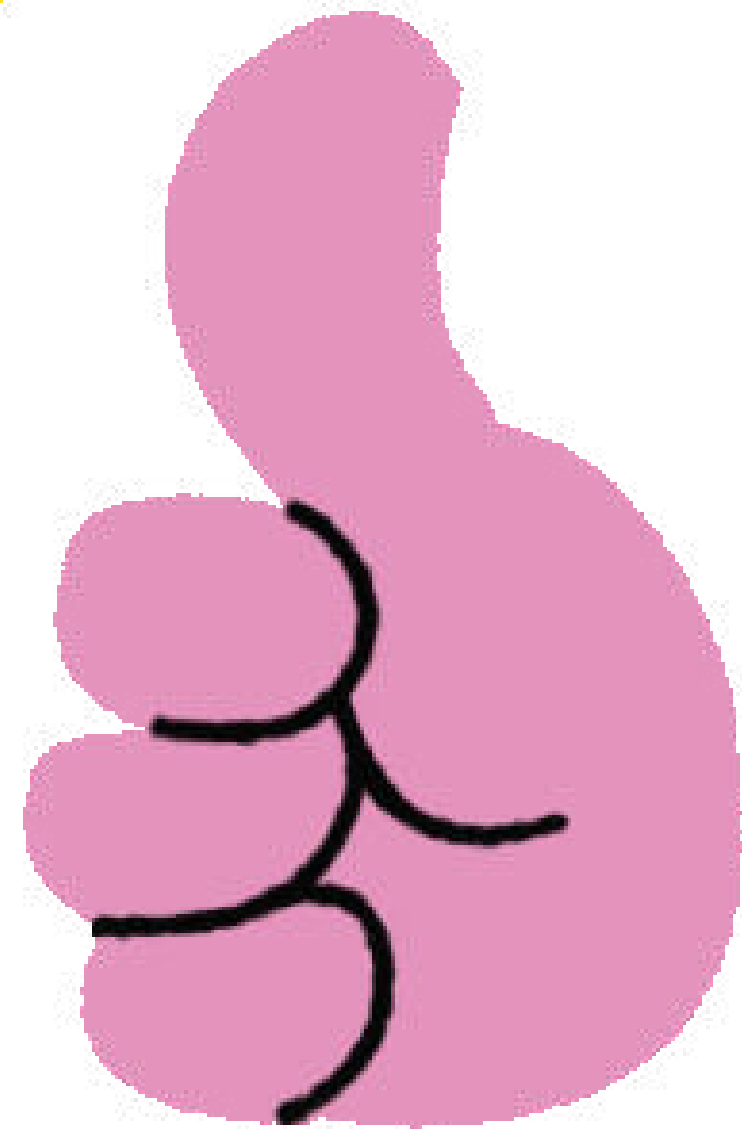


HOW MANY

POINTS

DID YOU GET?

Good
JOB





Take !
NOTE

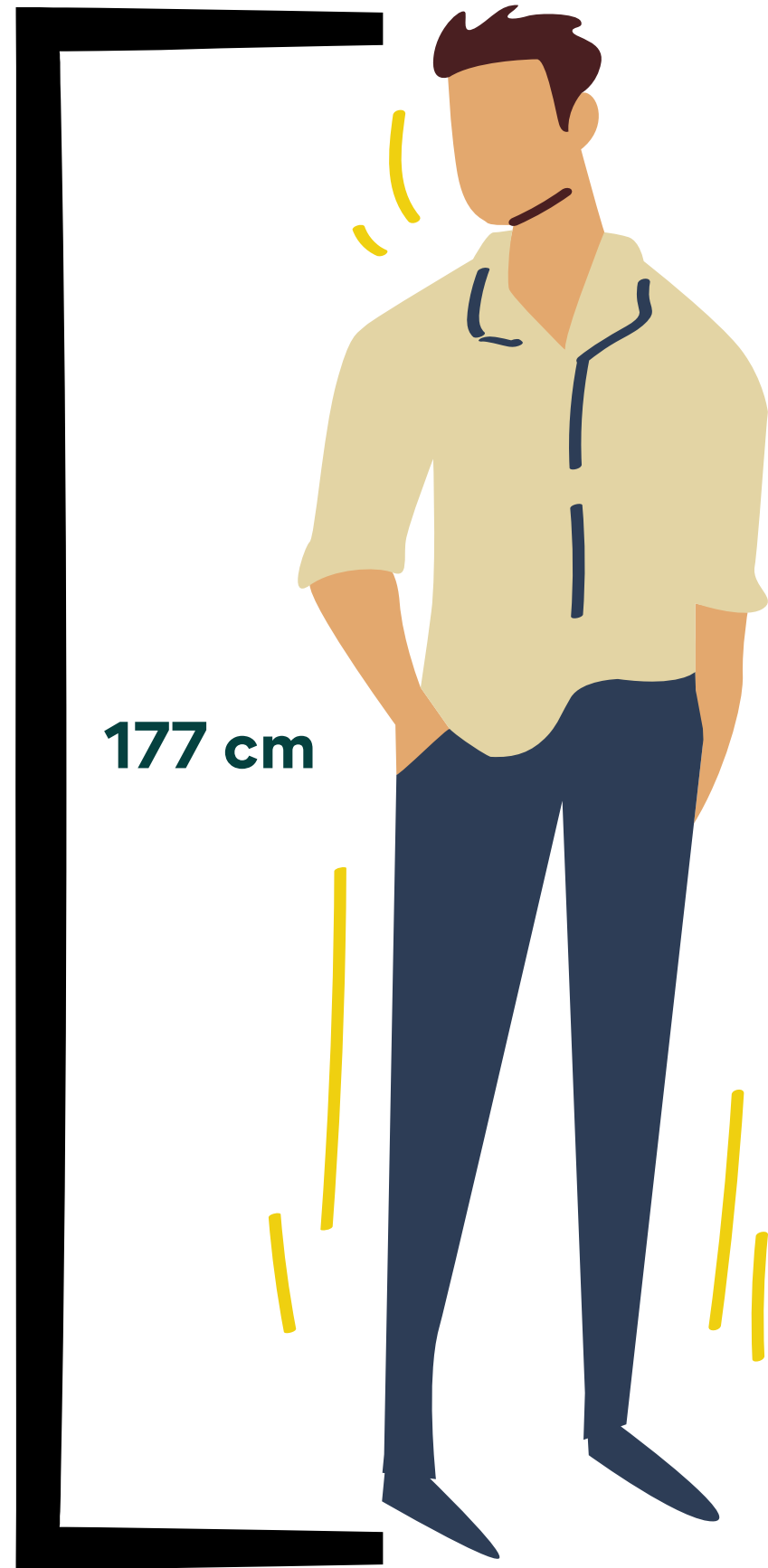


**We may also show
comparison by using the
expressions:**

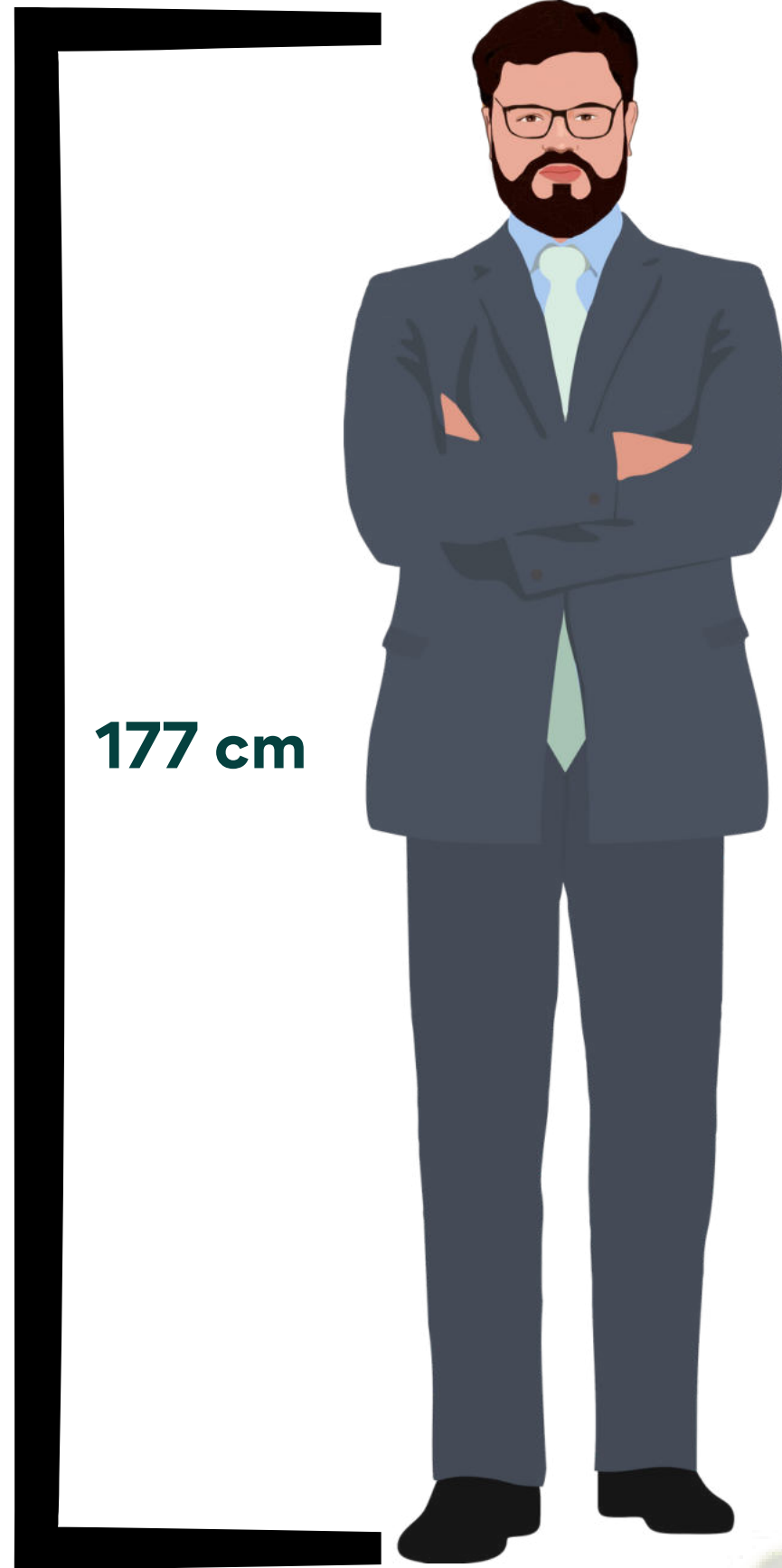
as ... as = equally the same

not as ... as = not equally
the same

Martin



Nick



as.. as

Martin is **as tall as**
Nick.

Nick is **as tall as**
Martin.



Neptune is **smaller** than Uranus.

Uranus is **bigger** than Neptune

not as.. as

Neptune is **not as big as** Uranus.

Uranus is **not as small as** Neptune.



Neptune
24,622 km



Uranus
25,362 km



Your turn :



Click the Lesson Companion (and complete the task)

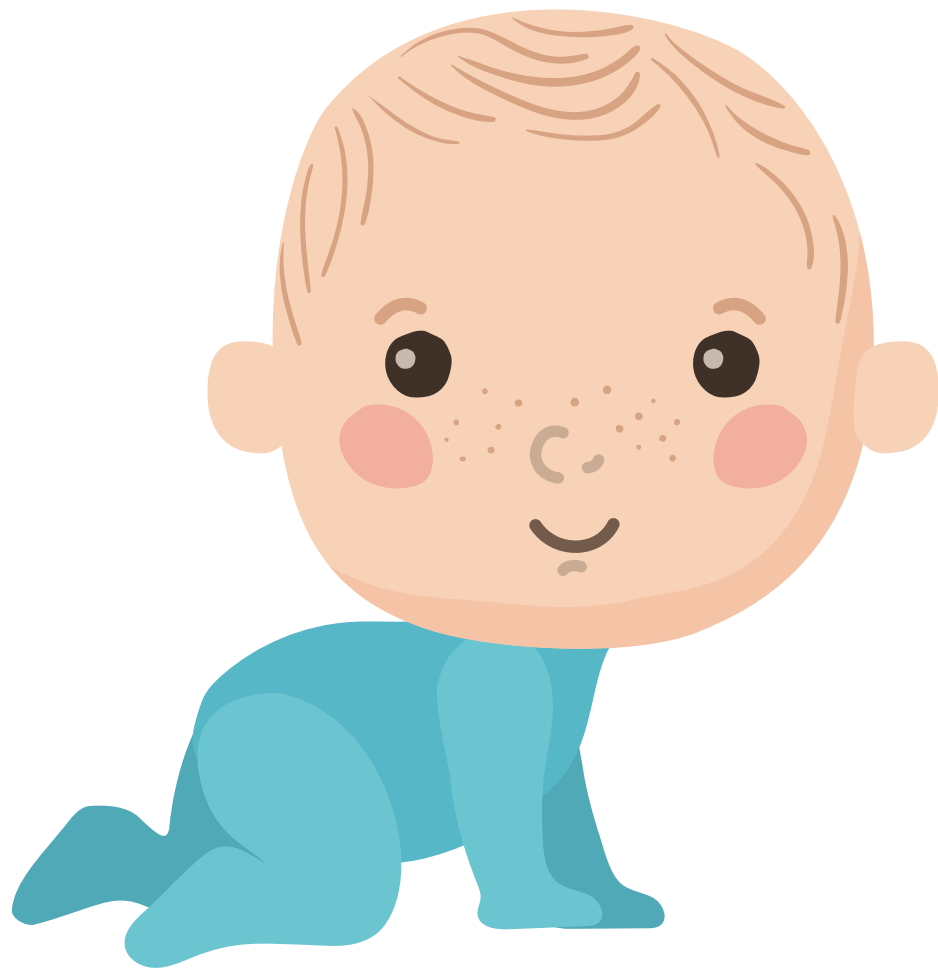




**Write down your
answers.**

Write down your two sentences:

Baby Kim

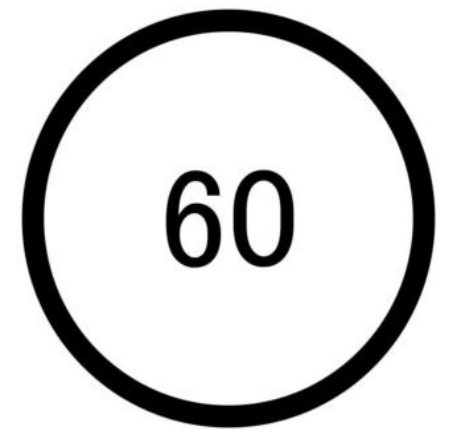


5 pounds

Baby Lily



5 pounds



ADJECTIVE: heavy

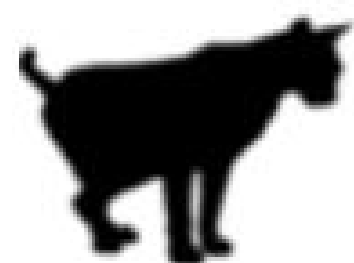
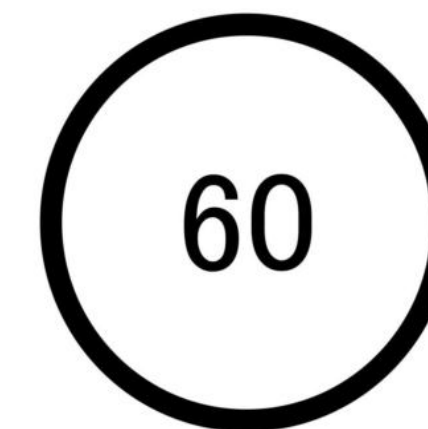


**Let's check your
work.**

NEXT

Write down your two sentences:

ADJECTIVE:
fast
slow



domestic cat
Felis catus

top speed 29.8 mph
feels like 107.4 mph



Eastern Gray Squirrel
Sciurus carolinensis

top speed 12.4 mph
feels like 79.9 mph



Write down your two sentences:

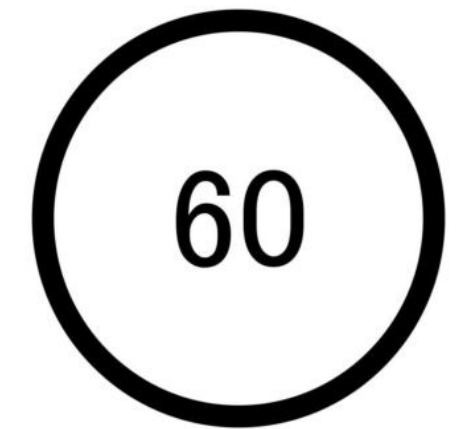
A cat is **faster** than a squirrel.

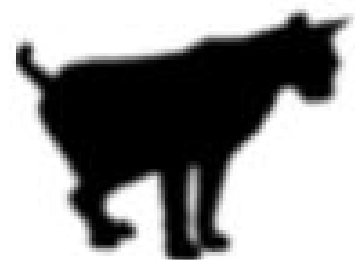
A squirrel is **slower** than a cat.

ADJECTIVE:

fast

slow





domestic cat
Felis catus

top speed 29.8 mph
feels like 107.4 mph



Eastern Gray Squirrel
Sciurus carolinensis

top speed 12.4 mph
feels like 79.9 mph





SPEAK UP!



SPEAK UP!



Try

to READ ALOUD

**the correct
answers**

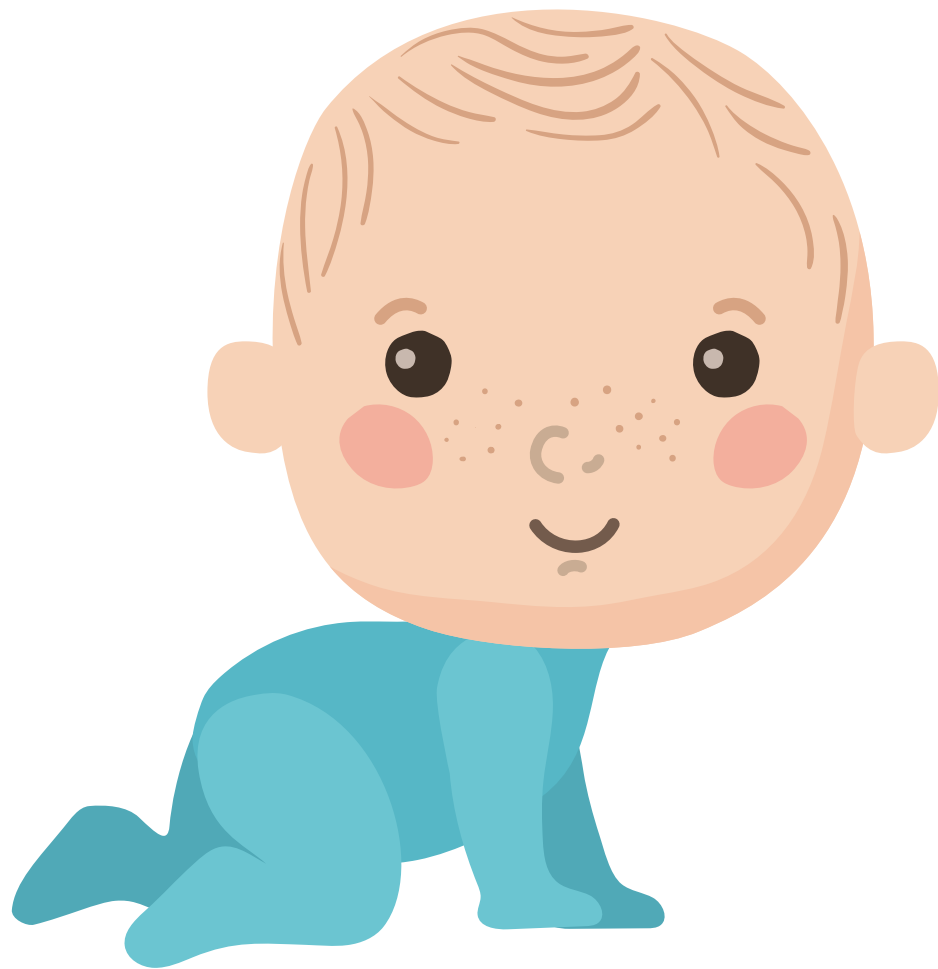
one-by-one.



Baby Kim is **as heavy as** Baby Lily.

Baby Lily is **as heavy as** Baby Kim.

Baby Kim



5 pounds

Baby Lily



5 pounds

ADJECTIVE: heavy

ADJECTIVE:

fast

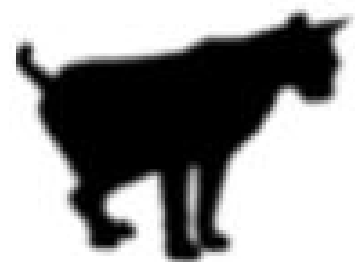
slow

A cat is **faster** than a squirrel.

A squirrel is **slower** than a cat.

A cat is **not as slow as** a squirrel.

A squirrel is **not as fast as** a cat.



domestic cat
Felis catus

top speed 29.8 mph
feels like 107.4 mph

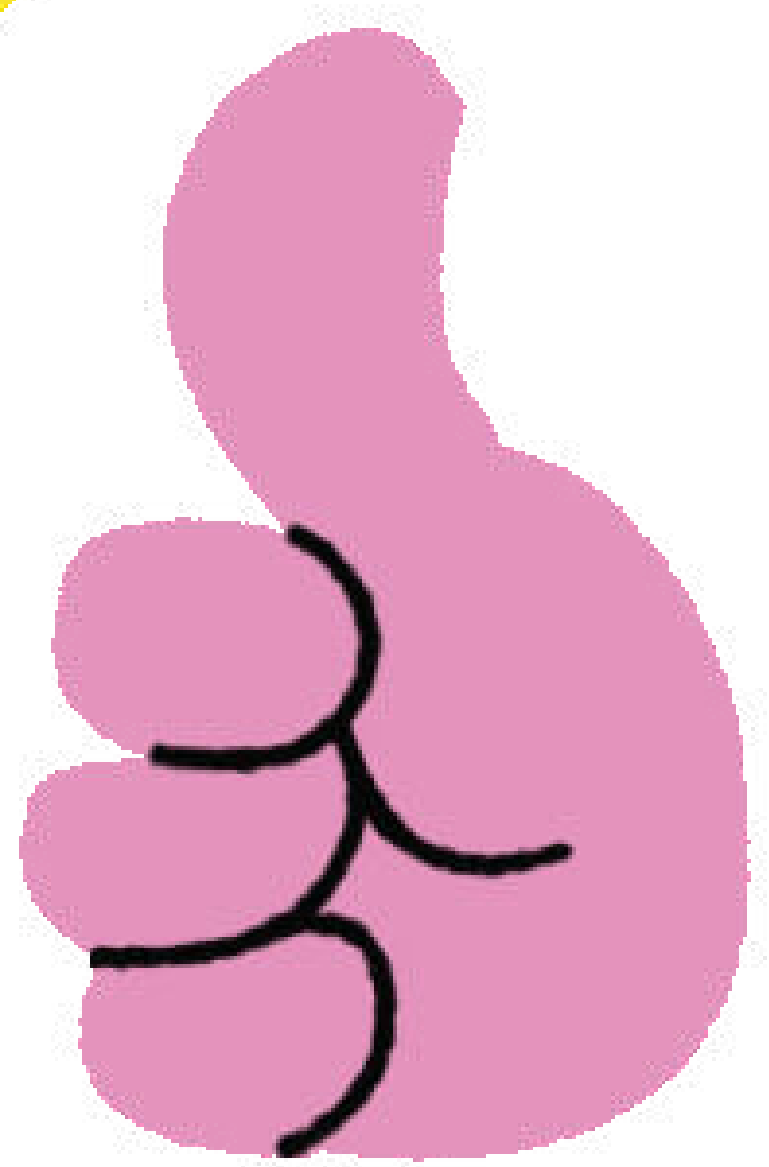


Eastern Gray Squirrel
Sciurus carolinensis

top speed 12.4 mph
feels like 79.9 mph




Good
JOB



RECALL:

TRAVEL QUESTIONS

**Do you still
remember your
answers?**



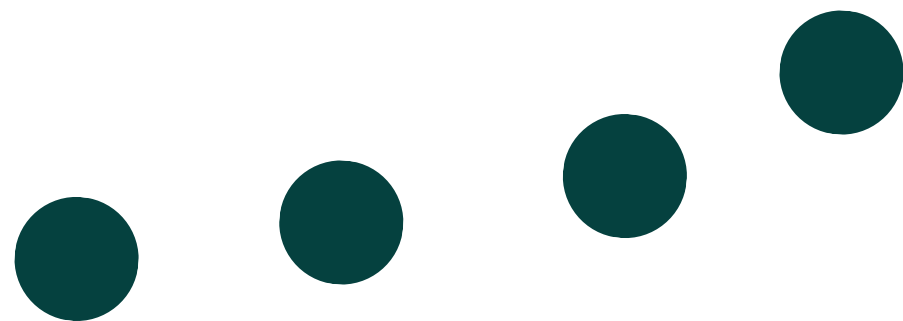


When was the
last time you
went on a **TRIP**?



WHERE did you
GO?

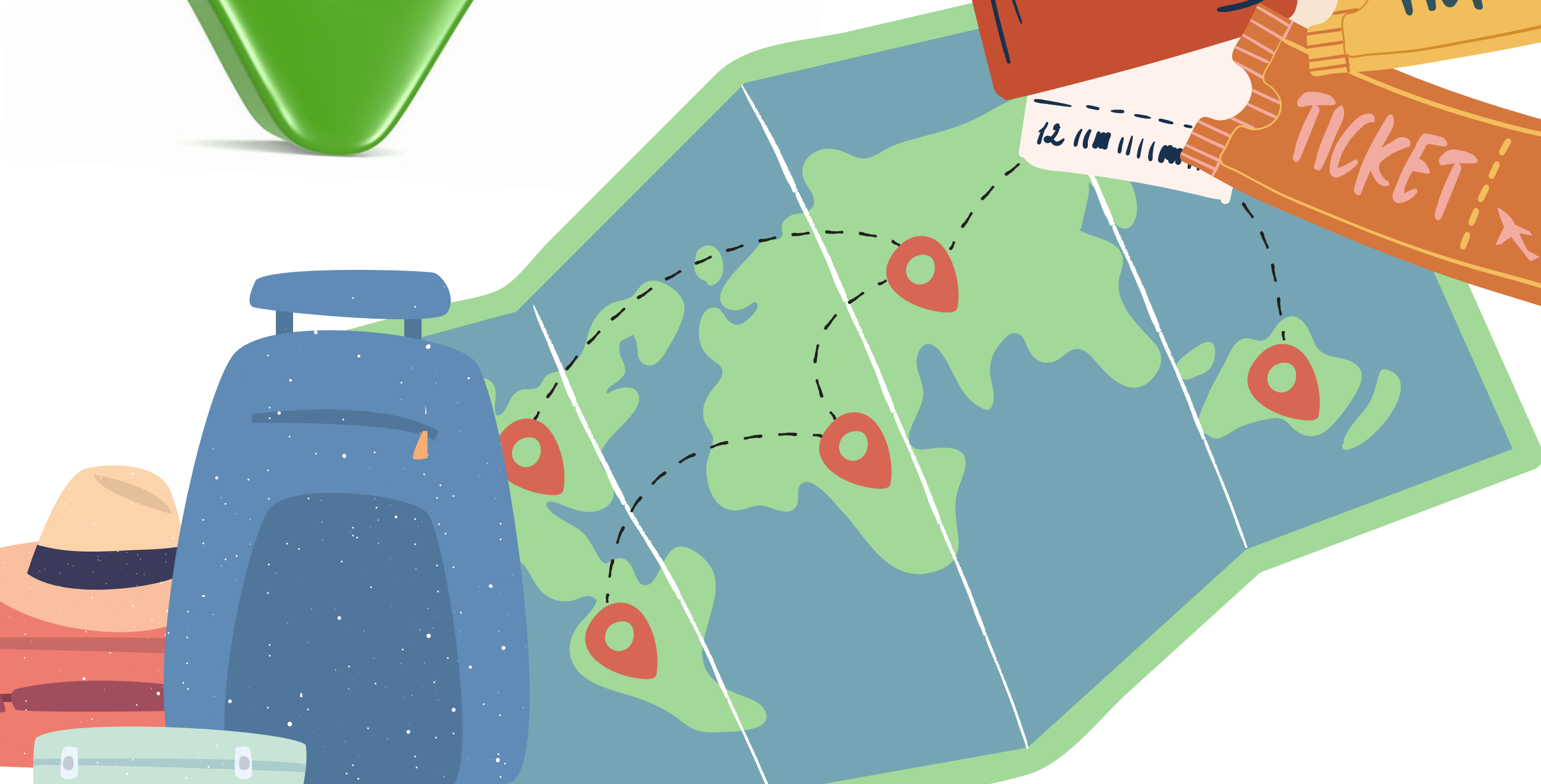




THE BEST



THE WORST



WRITE DOWN our
answers into a passage.



Here's my story.





READING

TASK



CLICK THE
Lesson
Companion
(and complete the task)





**Spot all the
adjectives
in the story.**





**Write down your
answers.**

Last month, I had a short trip to Nakhon Ratchasima to meet some friends. While I was traveling, I just realized that there was a road construction. Oh my! The traffic was terrible!

On the first day of the trip, my friends and I decided to visit the famous statue of Ya Mo - the female warrior of Northeastern Thailand. Many people were offering flowers and candles at that beautiful monument. They were paying respect to the Brave Lady of Korat.

During the second day of the trip, we dropped by at the National Astronomical Research Institute of Thailand (NARIT). A group of high school students were having their field trip when we arrived. Though the sun was shining brightly outside that afternoon, the indoor exhibits entertained, comforted, and taught us a lot.

The last day of the trip was quite different. We saw a helipad in the middle of an enormous field. We were already driving back home then. My friends and I decided to stop by to take some interesting pictures. Some people were jogging around the area. Others were having a lovely family picnic. Since I didn't know the names of those surrounding places, I just called them Wat Cheui Cheui and Phu Kao Cheui Cheui.

The whole trip was tiring, but indeed I had a great time!





**CHECK. CHECK.
CHECK.**

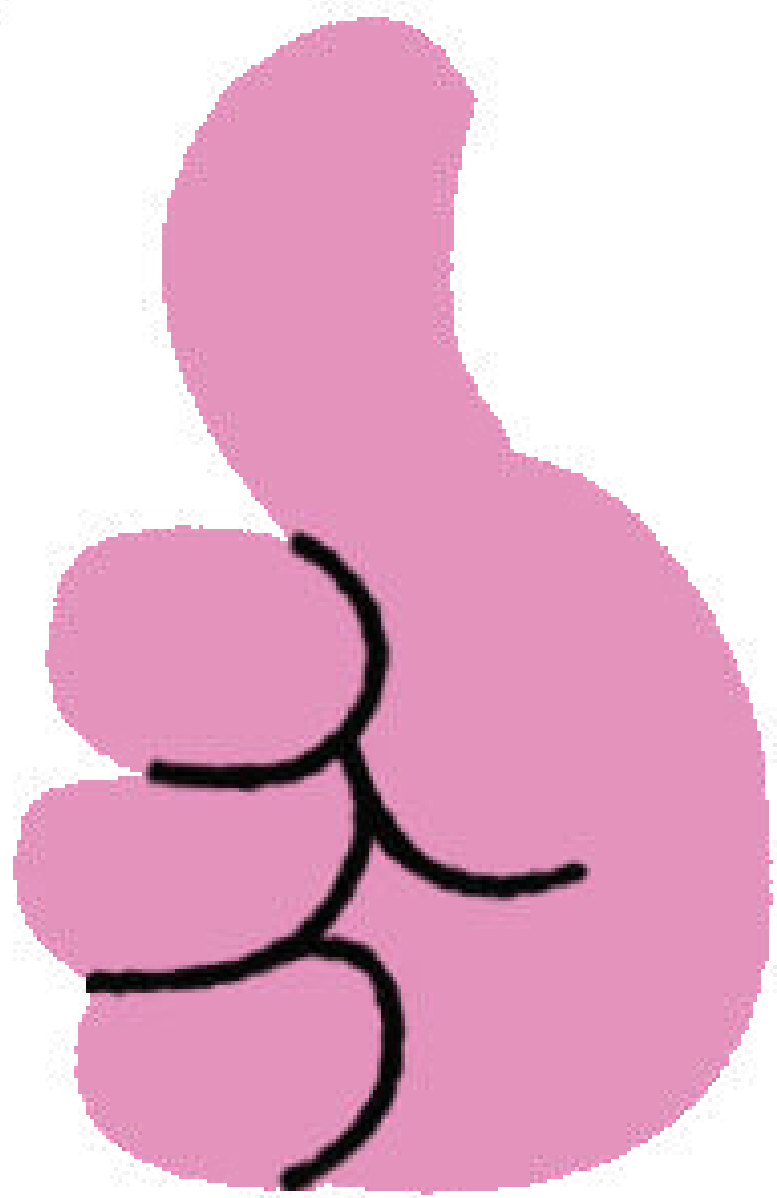


HOW MANY

POINTS

DID YOU GET?

Good
JOB



Now, try to
SPOT all the
VERBS



CLICK THE
Lesson
Companion
(and complete the task)





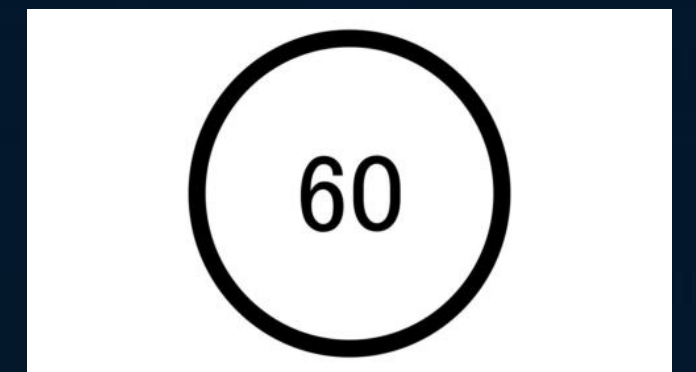
**Spot all the
verbs
in the story.**





**Write down your
answers.**

Last month, I had a short trip to Nakhon Ratchasima to meet some friends. While I was traveling, I just realized that there was a road construction. Oh my! The traffic was terrible!

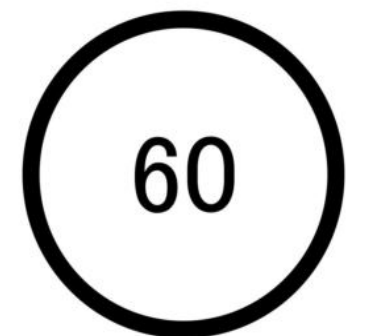




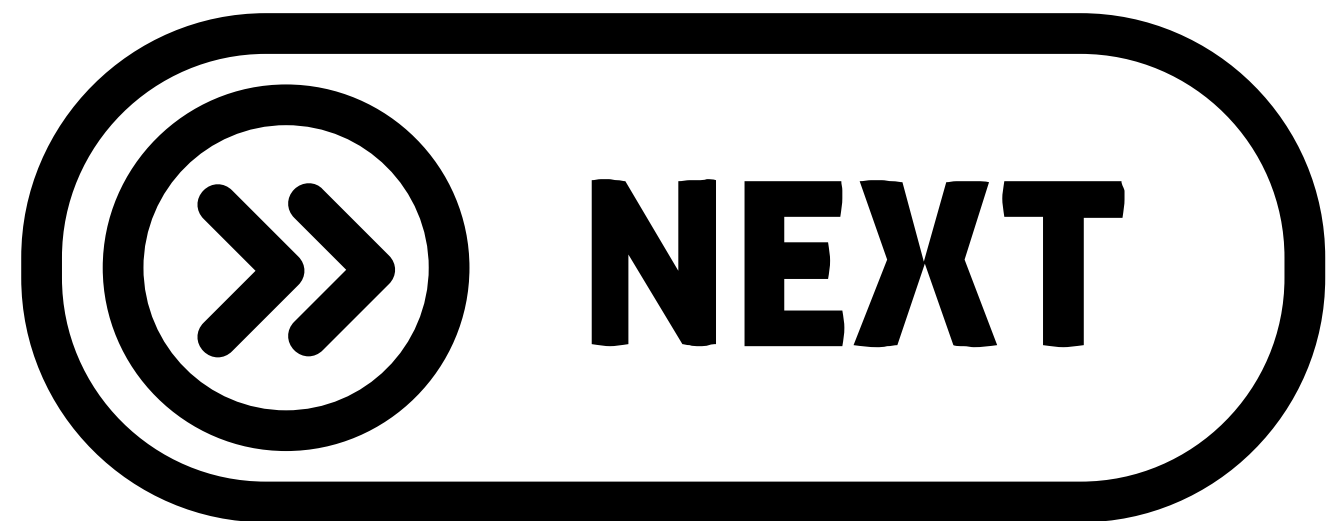
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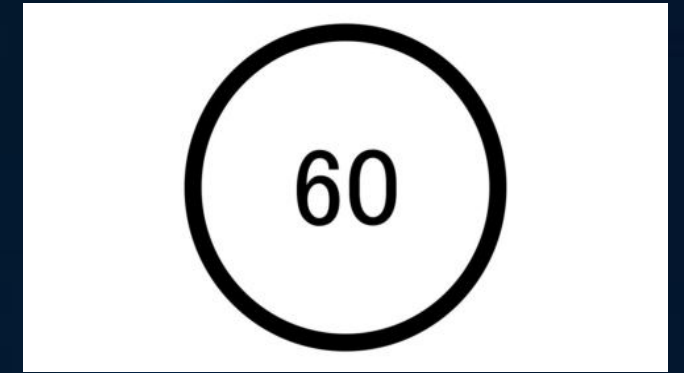


During the second day of the trip, we dropped by at the National Astronomical Research Institute of Thailand (NARIT). A group of high school students were having their field trip when we arrived. Though the sun was shining brightly outside that afternoon, the indoor exhibits entertained, comforted, and taught us a lot.



The last day of the trip was quite different. We saw a helipad in the middle of an enormous field. We were already driving back home then. My friends and I decided to stop by to take some interesting pictures. Some people were jogging around the area. Others were having a lovely family picnic. Since I didn't know the names of those surrounding places, I just called them Wat Cheui Cheui and Phu Kao Cheui Cheui.





**The whole trip was tiring, but
indeed I had a great time!**

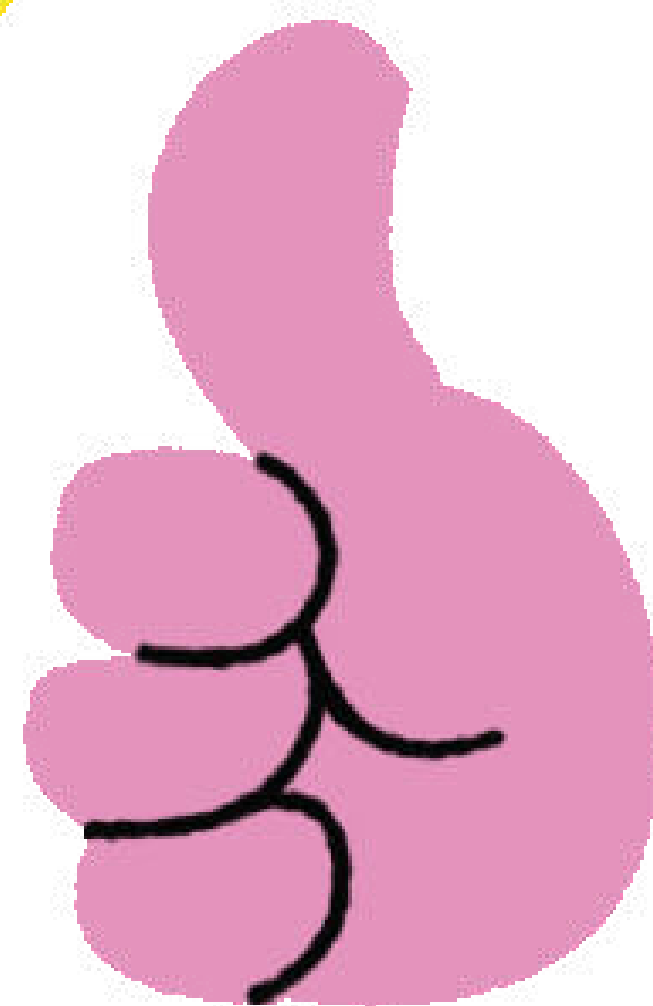


HOW MANY

POINTS

DID YOU GET?

Good
JOB

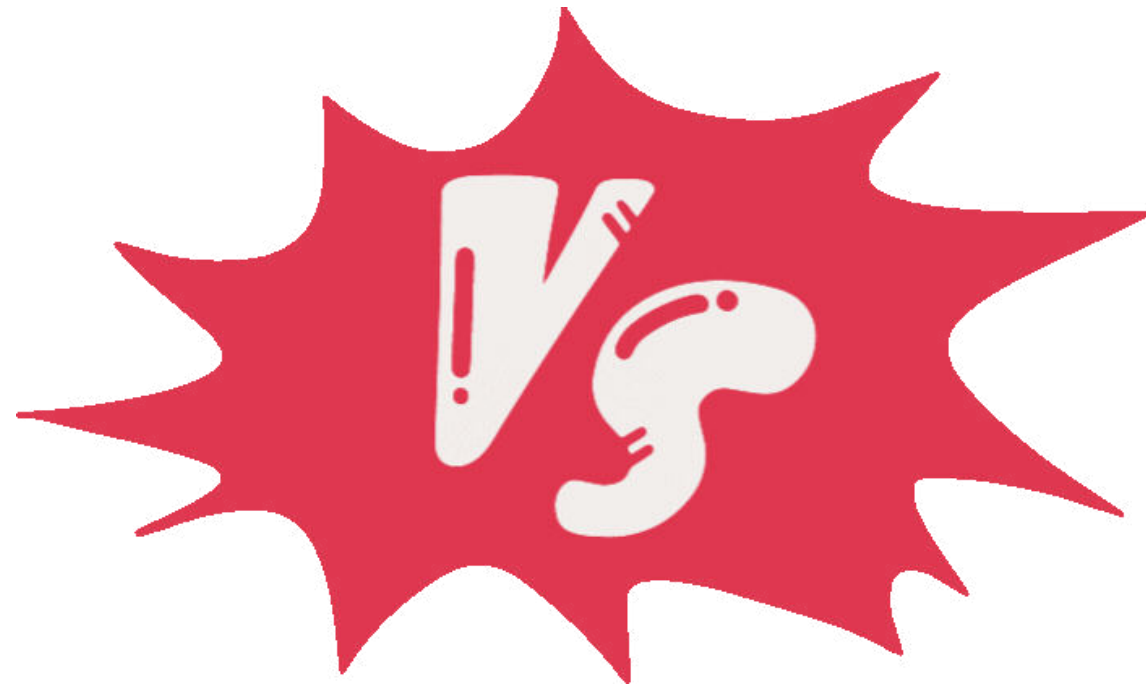


What's the **difference**
between the two groups
of **VERBS**



GROUP 1

had
realized
was
decided
dropped by
arrived
entertained
comforted
taught
saw
decided
didn't know
called

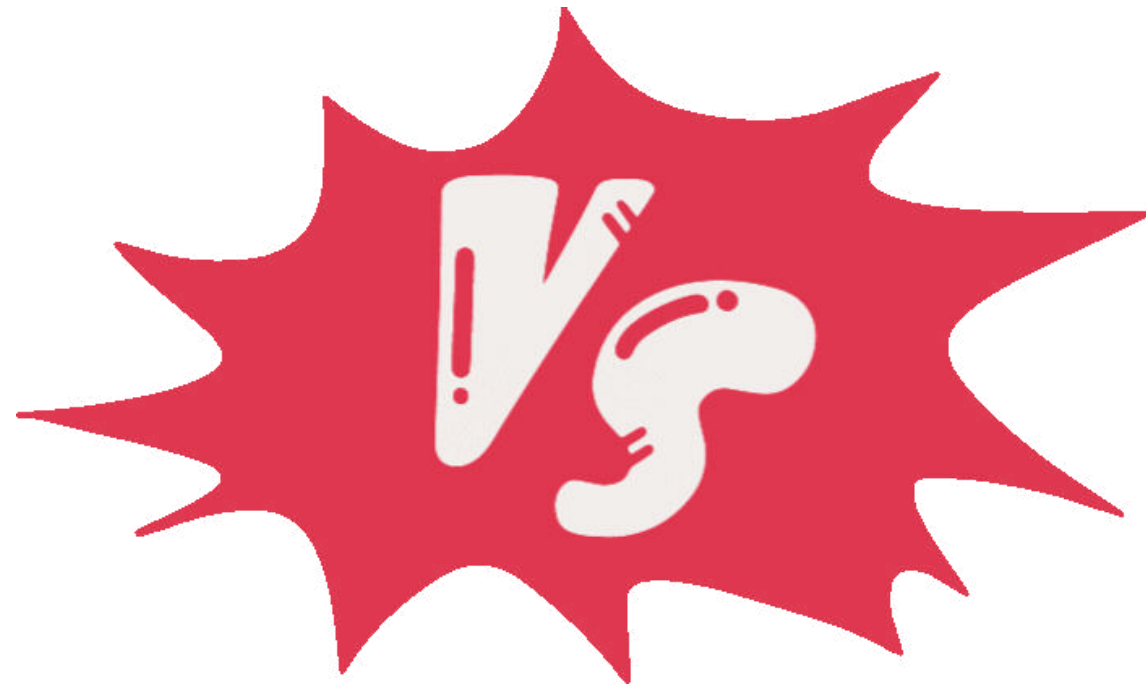


GROUP 2

was traveling
were offering
were paying
were having
was shining
were driving
were jogging
were having

SIMPLE PAST TENSE

**had
realized
was
decided
dropped by
arrived
entertained
comforted
taught
saw
decided
didn't know
called**



PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

**was traveling
were offering
were paying
were having
was shining
were driving
were jogging
were having**

We use **PAST CONTINUOUS**
to describe actions **in progress**
at a particular time in the past

was/ were + ing (verb)

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

was/were traveling
was/ were offering
was/ were paying
was/ were having
was/ were shining
was/ were driving
was/ were jogging
was/ were having





Let's !
TRY this





ACTIVITY

**IDENTIFY THE VERBS IN
THE PAST CONTINUOUS
TENSE**

CLICK ON THE **LESSON COMPANION**.

DIRECTION: Underline the verbs in the *PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE*.

1. What were you doing at five o'clock yesterday?
2. I was expecting Monica to call.
3. Rafael was talking to his friend.
4. We were playing outside, but it started to rain.
5. Adam was watching TV while I worked.
6. While you were sleeping, I baked a cake.
7. I was doing my homework all morning.
8. Clara was running when the accident happened.





CHECK. CHECK.

CHECK.

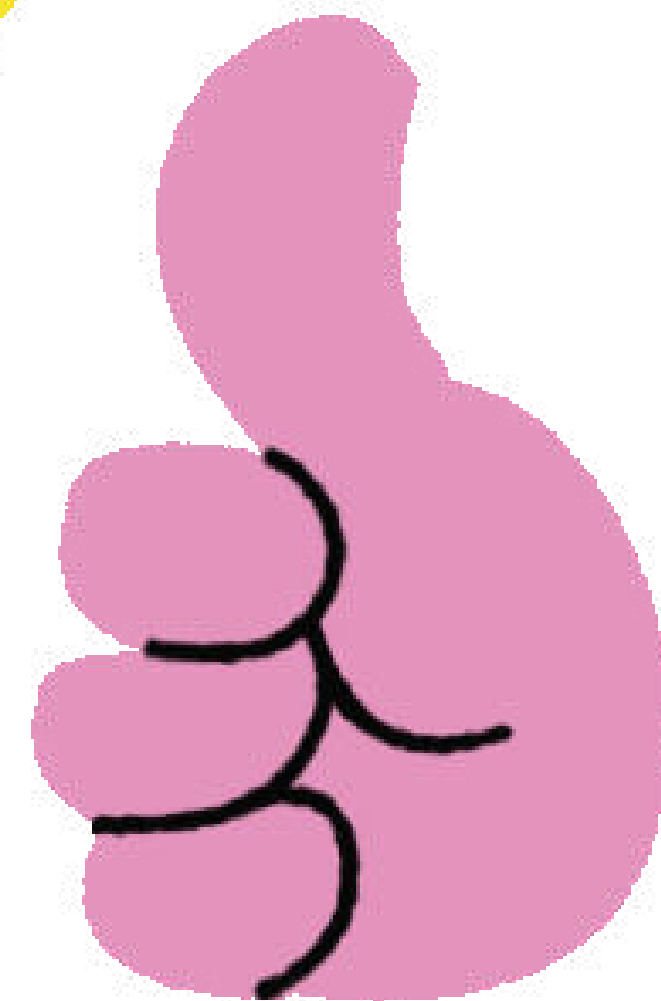


HOW MANY

POINTS

DID YOU GET?

Good
JOB





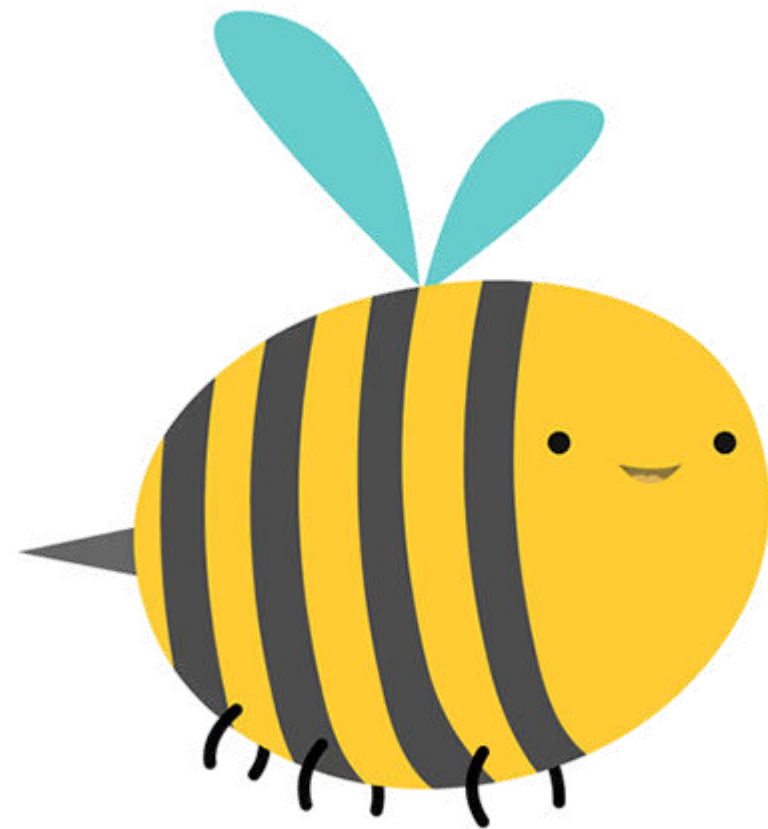
GO TO
PART 3



PART 3



QUESTION time !





**What were you doing
last night around 7 PM?**

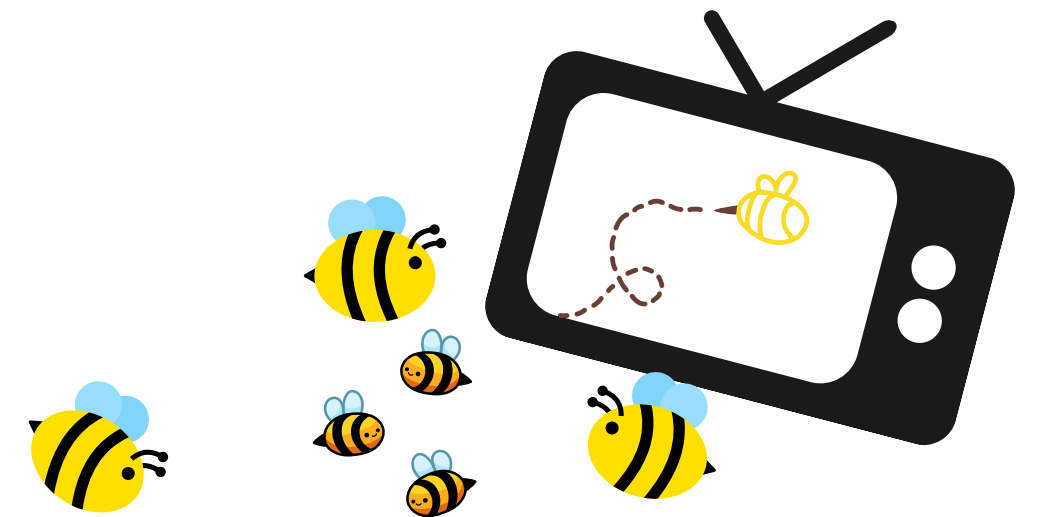


My
TURN
first.



Hey, Bibi! What **were** you
doing last night around
7 PM?

I **was** watching TV
with my family.





Now, it's your
TURN.





**What were you doing
last night around 7 PM?**



SPEAK UP!

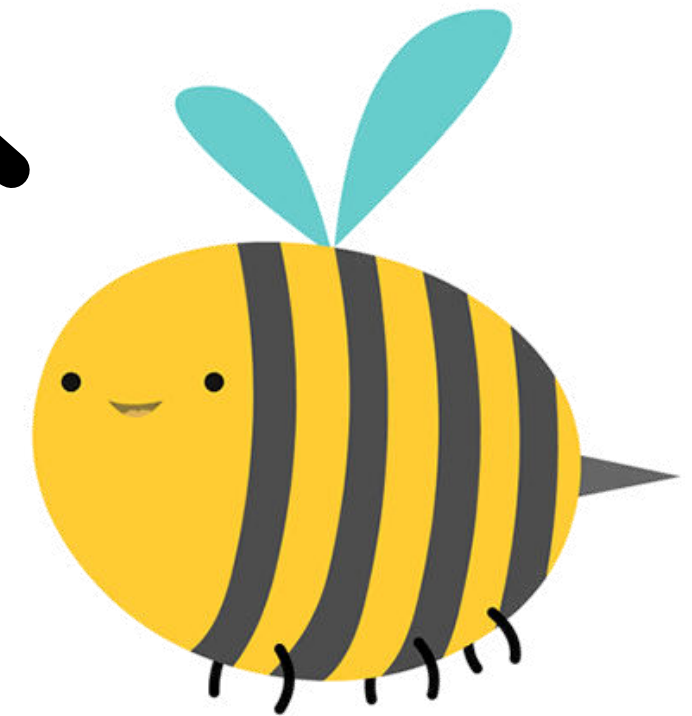

SPEAK UP!



Say
your answer
aloud.



What **were** you **doing** last
night around 7 PM?



NOTE: I was + ing

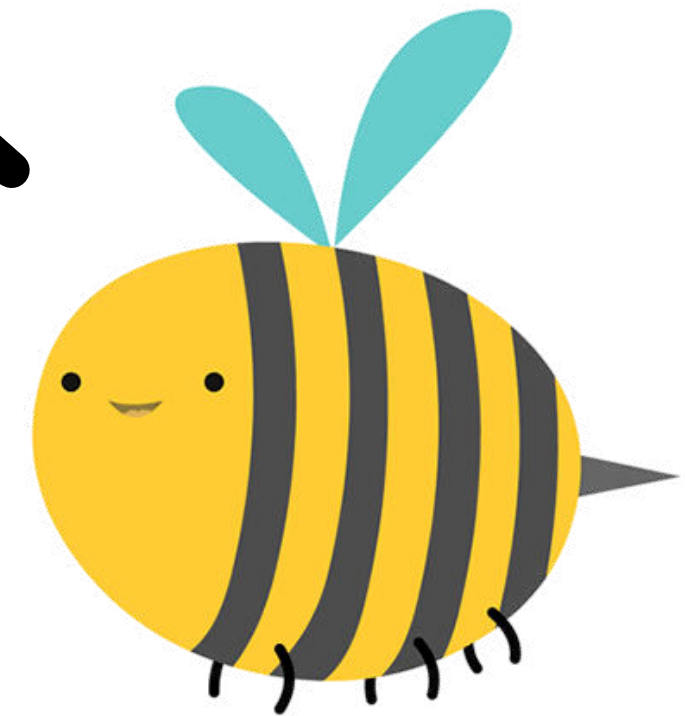
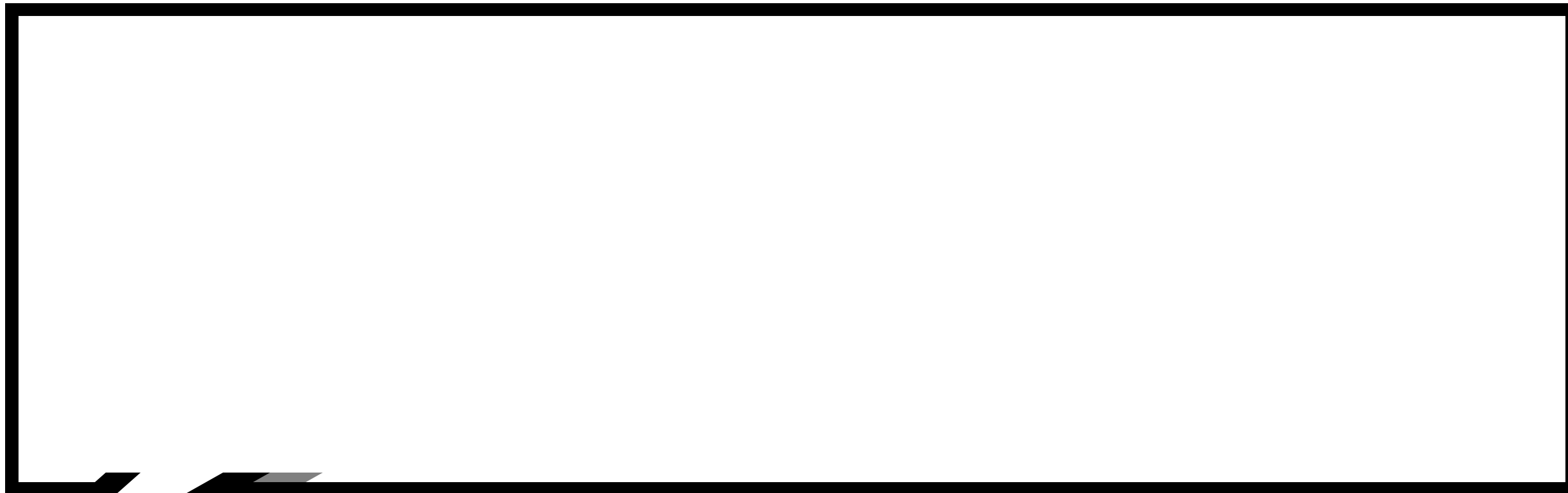




SPEAK UP!

SPEAK UP!

**What were you doing last
night around 11 PM?**



NOTE: I was + ing



**What were you doing
around 7 AM this morning?**



NOTE: I was + ing

GREAT WORK





UNIT ASSESSMENT



MY LAST HOLIDAY TRIP

(see next slide)



PART 1.

Direction:

Write a **short essay**
about your **LAST**
HOLIDAY TRIP



PART 2.

Direction:

- Make a self video-recording while **reading aloud** / **telling** your story.
- Use a **picture** from your trip as your **video background**.



NOTE:

Remember to use **Simple Past & Past Continuous Tenses**. To add more details and descriptions on your trip, use the different **DEGREES of Adjectives**.

HOMEWORK :

Click on the
Google Form
provided



A vibrant red banner is stretched across two wooden poles. The word "FINISH" is written in large, white, rounded, sans-serif capital letters across the center of the banner. The banner is surrounded by a shower of colorful confetti, including small squares and rectangles in shades of red, blue, yellow, and pink, scattered throughout the scene. The background is plain white.

FINISH



ENGLISH

15000102

English Speaking & Listening

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UNIT 3

Keep on Traveling



มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม

Need more practice?

SUPPLEMENTARY

LESSONS



ADJECTIVES



to **DESCRIBE** something:

PART OF SPEECH



ADJECTIVE

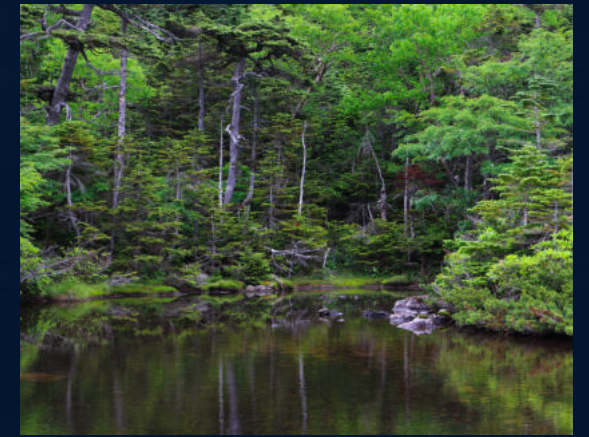




**Click the
Lesson
Companion
(and complete the task)**

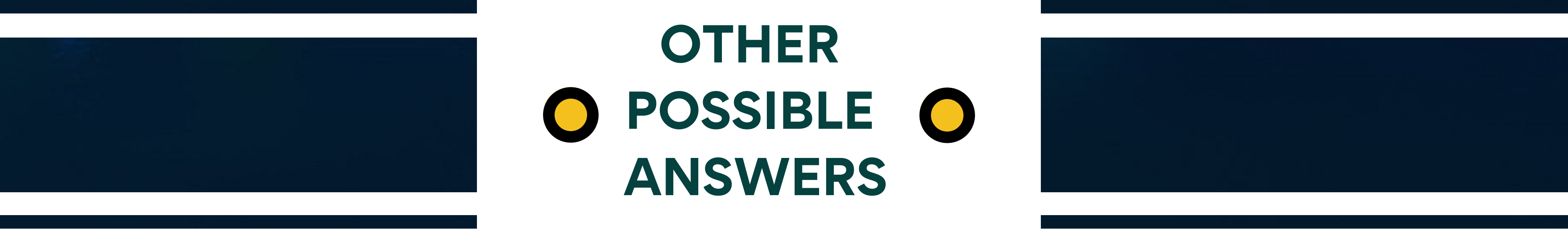


Match the ADJECTIVES and the PICTURES:



- ancient
- modern
- crowded
- busy
- lively
- messy
- polluted
- quiet
- calm
- uncomfortable





**OTHER
POSSIBLE
ANSWERS**

Degrees of Comparison

ADJECTIVES





**Click the
Lesson
Companion
(and complete the task)**





COMPLETE

the table

with the correct form and spelling of
COMPARATIVES and
SUPERLATIVES



**Write down your
answers.**

POSITIVE

COMPARATIVE

SUPERLATIVE



1. ancient
2. modern
3. crowded
4. busy
5. lively
6. messy
7. polluted
8. quiet
9. calm
10. uncomfortable

more ancient than

the most ancient



REMEMBER:



Comparing two

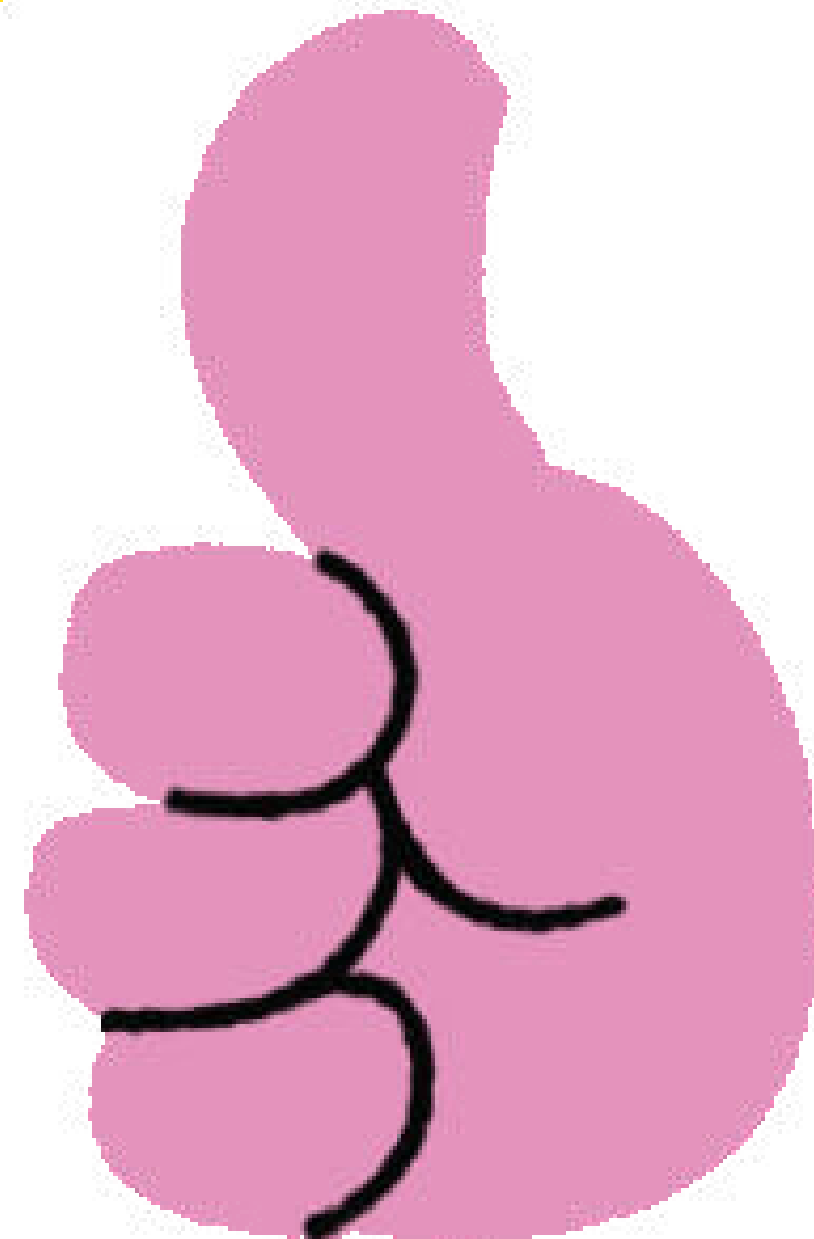
concepts = comparative adjectives

Comparing three or more

concepts = superlative adjectives

Good

JOB





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