



มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม

# Pre-intermediate English

Jaime Paster  
Language Institute



มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม  
Nakhon Pathom Rajabhat University

# Topic 2



## Topic 2 Rules

1. Listening - Talks About College Rules
2. Vocabulary - Phrasal Verbs Used in Travels
3. Grammar - Usage of can and can't
4. Reading - Rules and Choices
5. Writing - Rules in Your Country
6. Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/



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# Listening- Talks About College Rules

**Listen and identify if these rules are TRUE or FALSE**

- 1. Henry needs to take an exam to study political science.**
- 2. Henry needs to travel far to be in class.**
- 3. Henry can't play loud music when there's an exam.**
- 4. Henry doesn't need to clean the kitchen every week.**
- 5. Henry needs to pass an exam to get in to the second year.**

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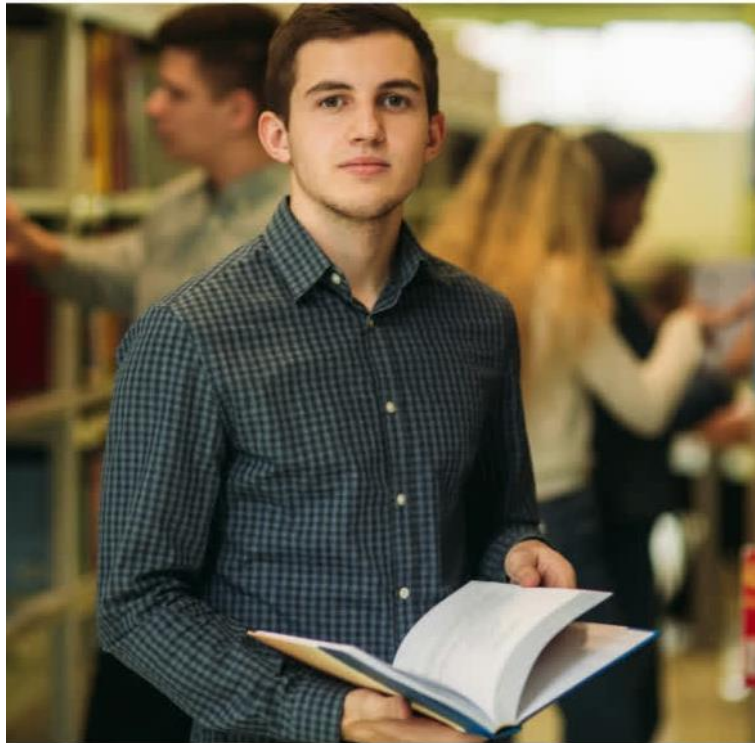
# Listening- Talks About College Rules



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# Listening- Talks About College Rules



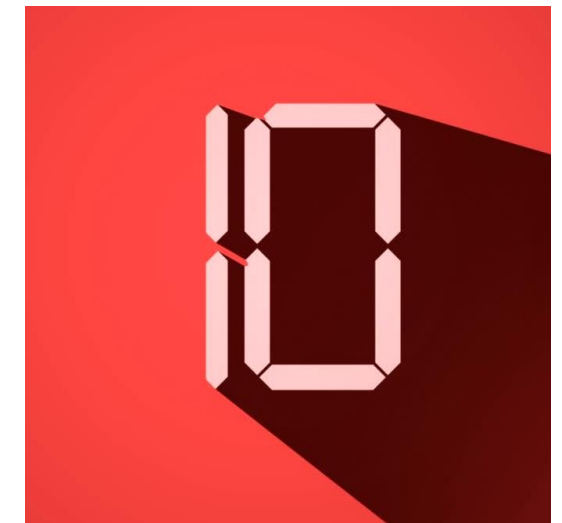
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# Listening- Talks About College Rules



**Showing answers in 9 seconds**



**Listen and identify if these rules are TRUE or FALSE**

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# Listening- Talks About College Rules



Listen and identify if these rules are TRUE or FALSE

**FALSE** 1. Henry needs to take an exam to study political science.

**FALSE** 2. Henry needs to travel far to be in class.

**TRUE** 3. Henry can't play loud music when there's an exam.

**FALSE** 4. Henry doesn't need to clean the kitchen every week.

**TRUE** 5. Henry needs to pass an exam to get in to the second year.

## Vocabulary- Phrasal Verbs Used in Travels



**Phrasal verbs are combinations of verbs and one or more particles (such as prepositions or adverbs)**

**They can change the verb's meaning. For example, "give up" means to quit. These phrases can have different meanings from their individual words.**

# Vocabulary- Phrasal Verbs Used in Travels



## Commonly used phrasal verbs.

- fill out
- get off
- get on
- go through
- pick up
- set off
- take care of
- take off
- take out

**listen**



# Vocabulary- Phrasal Verbs Used in Travels



## Commonly used phrasal verbs.

↓  
fill out  
get off  
get on  
go through  
pick up  
set off  
take care of  
take off  
take out

listen  
again



# Vocabulary- Phrasal Verbs Used in Travels



Phrasal verbs and what they mean.

**fill out** means to complete a form or document by providing information

**get off** means to leave a vehicle or mode of transportation

**get on** means to enter a vehicle or mode of transportation

**go through** means examine or review something thoroughly

**pick up** means to collect or acquire something

**set off** means to start or begin a trip

**take care of** means to look after someone or something

**take off** means to leave the ground and begin flight

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**take out** means to acquire or obtain a plan or agreement

**pause to  
take notes**



# Vocabulary- Phrasal Verbs Used in Travels



Complete the text using these phrasal verbs.

fill out

get off

get on

go through

pick up

set off

take care of

take off

take out

# Vocabulary- Phrasal Verbs Used in Travels



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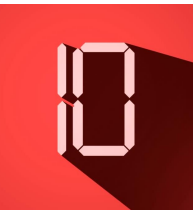
When you travel, it's a good idea to 1 travel insurance. You may also want to ask a friend or neighbor to 2 your home while you're away. Before you 3 on your journey, make sure you have all your important documents. When you arrive at the airport, show your passport and boarding card at passport control, and then 4 to the departure lounge. Then 5 the plane, and wait for it to 6. Before you land you may need to 7 an immigration form. Finally, when you arrive, 8 the plane and 9 your baggage from the baggage claim.

## Vocabulary- Phrasal Verbs Used in Travels



Complete the text using these phrasal verbs.

Showing answers in 9 seconds



fill out  
get off  
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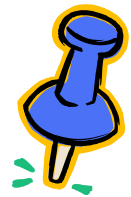
### answers

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# Grammar- Usage of can and can't



We use can and can't to talk about what is or isn't possible



## In talking about ability

1. Sheila **can** speak five languages.
2. **Can** you swim?



## In talking about permission

1. We **can** eat at the canteen.
2. **Can** we eat in the library?

## The past of can/can't is could/couldn't

1. I **could** climb a tree when I was young.
2. When I was growing up I **couldn't** have a pet.

# Grammar- Usage of can and can't

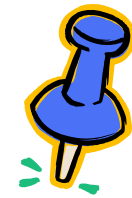


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# Grammar- Usage of can and can't



Common signs reminds us what we can and can't do



## Grammar- Usage of can and can't



Common signs reminds us what we can and can't do



**1. You can eat here.**



**4. You can't smoke.**



**2. You can park.**



**5. You can't use cellphones.**



**3. You can rest .**



**6. You can't take photos.**

## Grammar- Usage of can and can't



Use these signs to complete the statements below.



These are common signs that you can see at the cashier's office.

1. You \_\_\_\_\_ eat inside.
2. You \_\_\_\_\_ play music.
3. You \_\_\_\_\_ pay online.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ give gifts.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ talk loudly.

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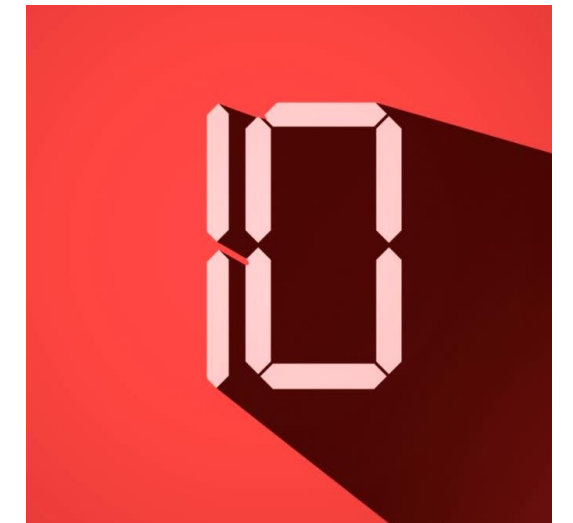
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## Grammar- Usage of can and can't



Use these signs to complete the statements below.



### answers

These are common signs that you can see at the cashier's office.

1. You **can't** eat inside.
2. You **can't** play music.
3. You **can** pay online.
4. You **can't** give gifts.
5. You **can't** talk loudly.

## Reading- Rules and Choices



### Reading Comprehension Check

Identify if the statements below are TRUE or FALSE

- \_\_\_1. Most Malaysians can speak more than one language.
- \_\_\_2. You have to be 17 years old to drive a car in South Dakota.
- \_\_\_3. New Zealand is the last country to allow women to vote.
- \_\_\_4. Children in Kenya don't have to go to school.
- \_\_\_5. In Mexico, girls can only get married at age 22.

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## Part 1

## Pause Video and Read

# Rules and choices around the world



- In Peru, you have to go to school for 10 years, but in Thailand, you have to go for only 9 years. In Kenya, you don't have to go to school after the age of 13.



- Women couldn't vote anywhere in the world until 1893, when New Zealand became the first country to give women the vote.
- Around 2 million children in the United States don't have to go to school – they can stay at home because their parents teach them. This is called homeschooling.





## Part 2

### Pause Video and Read

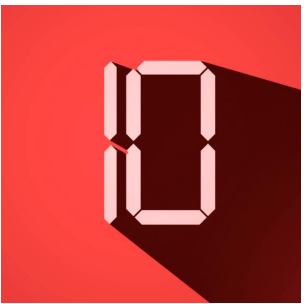
- In South Dakota, in the U.S., you can drive a car at 14 years of age.
- You can watch TV shows in around 15 languages in Malaysia. Many Malaysians can speak at least three languages.
- In Brazil, both men and women can vote at the age of 16.
- In Mexico, girls can get married at 14 if their parents agree.
- At Brighton College in the U.K., at the age of 13 every student has to study Chinese!
- Until 1994, black people in South Africa couldn't vote.



# Reading- Rules and Choices



Next slide in 9 seconds



## Part 2

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# Reading- Rules and Choices



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# Reading- Rules and Choices



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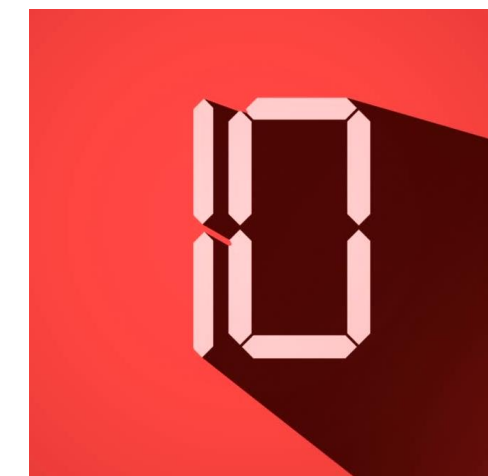


# Reading- Rules and Choices



**Showing answers in 9 seconds**

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## Reading- Rules and Choices



### Reading Comprehension **Answers**

Identify if the statements below are TRUE or FALSE

TRUE 1. Most Malaysians can speak more than one language.

FALSE 2. You have to be 17 years old to drive a car in South Dakota.

FALSE 3. New Zealand is the last country to allow women to vote.

FALSE 4. Children in Kenya don't have to go to school.

FALSE 5. In Mexico, girls can only get married at age 22.

# Writing- Rules in Your Country



## Writing rules that we commonly observe in Thailand

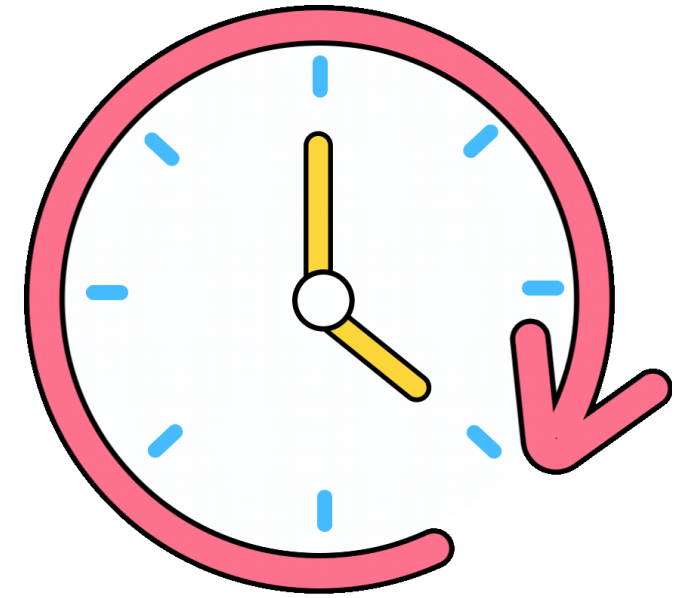


# Writing- Rules in Your Country

Reorder the words to correctly describe the sign.



inside / wear / you can't / shoes



# Writing- Rules in Your Country

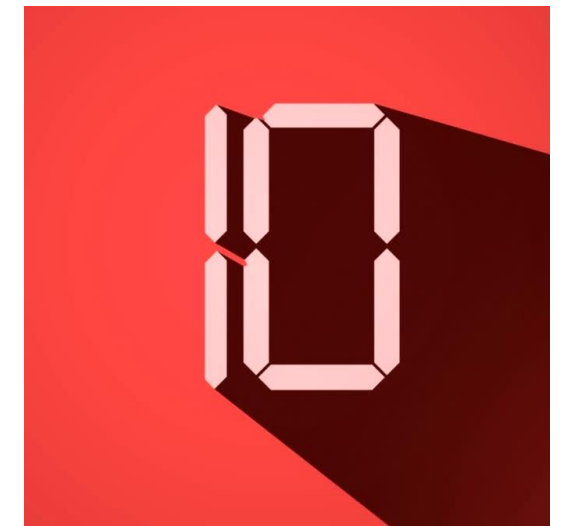
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**inside / wear / you can't / shoes**



**Showing answers in 9 seconds**



# Writing- Rules in Your Country

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**answer**

**You can't wear shoes inside.**

# Writing- Rules in Your Country

Reorder the words to correctly  
describe the sign.



wear / short / you can't / skirts



# Writing- Rules in Your Country

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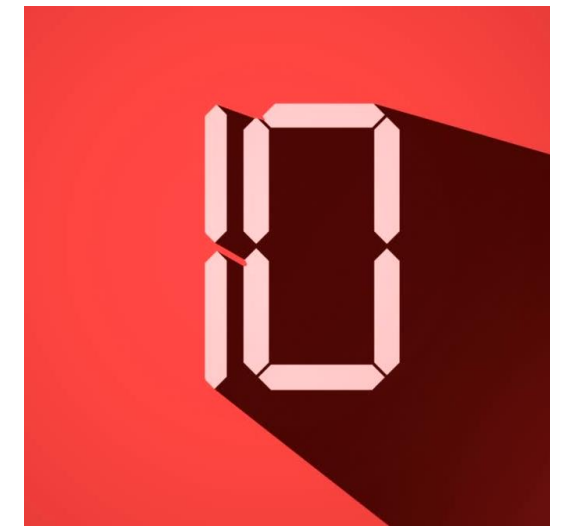
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Showing answers in 9 seconds



wear / short / you can't / skirts





# Writing- Rules in Your Country

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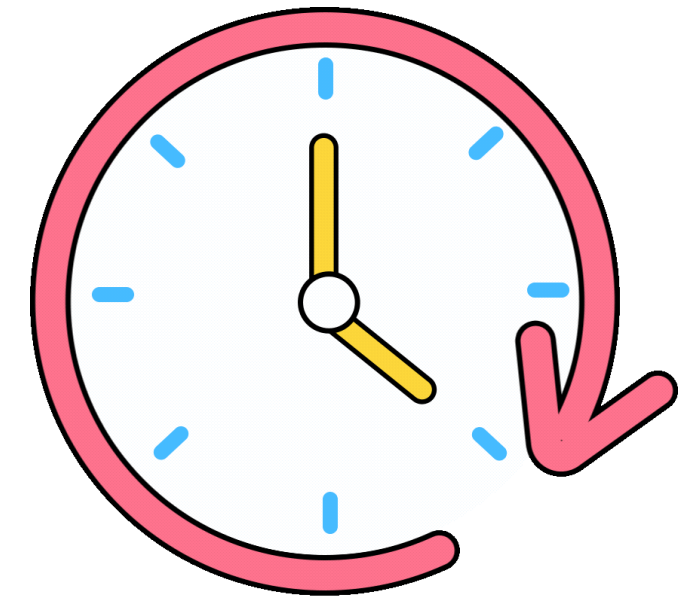


**answer**

**You can't wear short skirts.**

# Writing- Rules in Your Country

Reorder the words to correctly  
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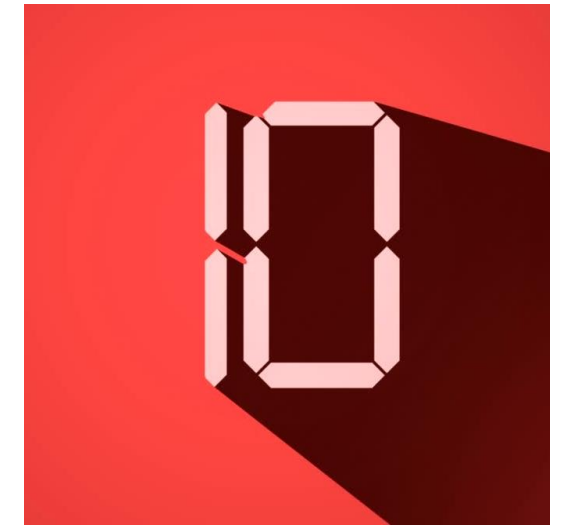
**loud / have / you can't / conversations**

# Writing- Rules in Your Country

Reorder the words to correctly  
describe the sign.



Showing answers in 9 seconds



loud / have / you can't / conversations

# Writing- Rules in Your Country



**answer**

**You can't have loud conversations.**

## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/



Listen to how these vowel sounds are  
linked using /w/ and /j/.

She can't **go on** vacation.

She failed **the** exam.

I'll see **you at the** end of May.

We'll meet **Sue at the** airport.

## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/



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## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/



1. She can't **go** /w/ **on** vacation
2. She failed **the** /j/ **exam**.
3. I'll see **you** /w/ **at the** /j/ **end** of May.
4. We'll meet **Sue** /w/ **at the** /j/ **airport**.

## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/

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**Listen again and remember that  
you need to identify the linking  
sounds.**

**The /w/ sound**

**The /j/ sound**



## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/



1. She can't **go** /w/ **on** vacation
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## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/

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**You can go back to the previous slide to listen again, and focus on being able to repeat the statements.**

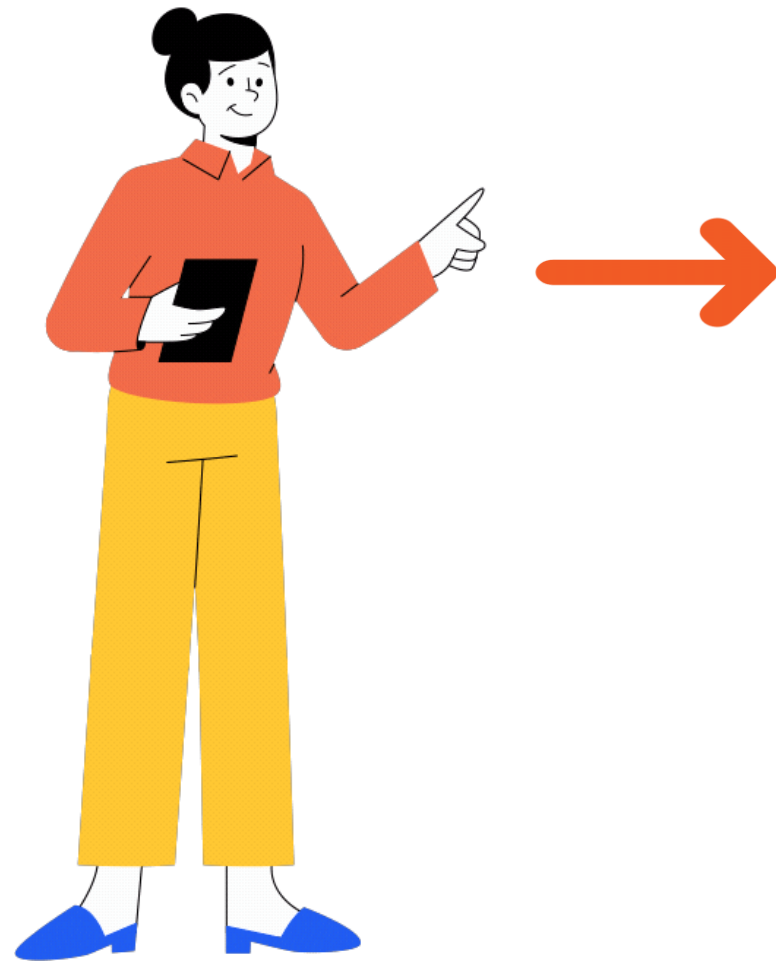
**The next slide is your speaking practice.**

## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/



**She can't go on vacation  
She failed the exam.  
I'll see you at the end of May.  
We'll meet Sue at the airport.**

## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/



**She can't go on vacation  
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## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/



**She can't go on vacation  
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We'll meet Sue at the airport.**

## Speaking – Pronunciation of linking sounds of - /w/ & /j/



**Good job!**



**She can't go on vacation**  
**She failed the exam.**  
**I'll see you at the end of May.**  
**We'll meet Sue at the airport.**



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**Reference:**

**Craven, M. (2016). Breakthrough plus 2 (2nd ed.). Macmillan Publishers**



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