

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม



มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม Nakhon Pathom Rajabhat University

Preterm

Asst.Prof. Nuttaya Angkhaprasertkul





key facts about preterm birth

Birth of neonate before the end of the 37 th week of gestation Characterized by immature body systems Survival rate increases after 28 weeks' gestation

0_0



Comparison of preterm and term





POSTURE







Preterm













Preterm

0_0

Term



LANUGO







 $\sum_{i} \omega_{i}$





0





Preterm



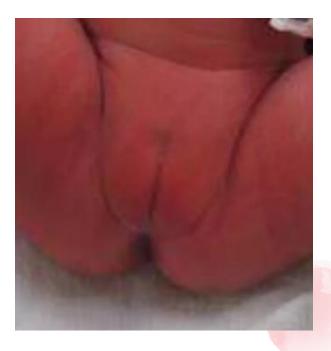
Term

แหล่งที่มาNichols, & Zwelling, 1997:1093



GENETALIA FEMALE





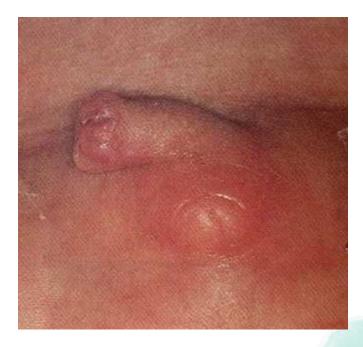
Preterm

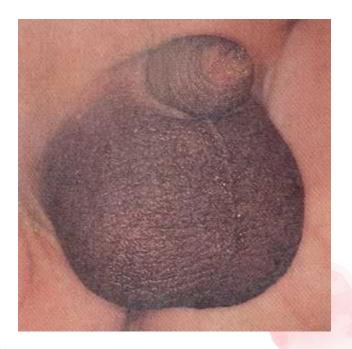
w

Term



GENETALIA MALE





Preterm

Term แหล่งที่มา Nichols, & Zwelling, 1997: 1094

LANUGO







Preterm

 $\sim \omega^{\circ}$

Term



Key nursing interventions for preterm birth

- Closely assess all body systems.
- Administer oxygen as ordered.
- Administer medications.
- Maintain a neutral thermal environment Monitor fluid and electrolyte balance; assess intake and output.
- Administer nutritional therapy as ordered.
- Provide education, support, and guidance to the parents and family members.

Should not be constrained but lie in a flexible nest that encourages a return to postural flexion, as in the uterus

Boundaries should promote development, i.e. shoulders forward, not in extension







มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม