

มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม
Nakhon Pathom Rajabhat University



มหาวิทยาลัยราชภัฏนครปฐม
NAKHON PATHOM RAJABHAT UNIVERSITY
佛统皇家大学

Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences

人文与社会科学学院

Chinese Education Program

汉语教育专业



NPRU



Course code: 1000017

Course name: ภาษาจีนเพื่อการสื่อสารเบื้องต้น

基础交际汉语

Jīchǔ Jiāojiè Hànyǔ

Chinese for Basic Communication

Teacher: Aj. Dr. Shēn Yè 申烨





课程介绍 Course Introduce

Upon completing the program, students will be able to apply their knowledge of Chinese learned in this course to using their Chinese language skills for daily communication and learning, as well as to better communicate with Chinese people in their future work in the service, or business, as well as other relevant industry sectors.

第一章课程介绍

Introduce for Unit 1



- **Chinese Pronunciation**

- **Initials in Mandarin Chinese: 21+2 initials**
- **Finals in Mandarin Chinese: 10 singal finals**
- **Learn the pronounce ways and the body part to pronounce**

- **Exercise**

- **It's just for listen and read Chinese initials and finals, and can recognize them.**

After learning this Unit, we can recognize all the Chinese initials and finals, can read them, can speak with Chinese as simple sentences correct pronunciation.



NOW
LET'S BEGINNING STUDY
THE UNIT ONE.

Chinese Pronunciation

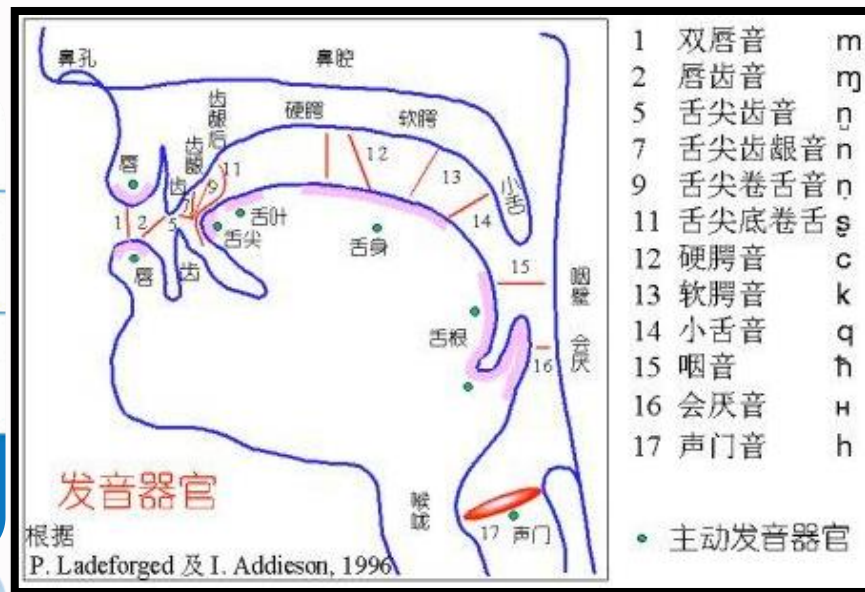
汉语语音

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Initials 声母:

b Bb 播	p Pp 泼	m Mm 摸	f Ff 佛	d Dd 得	t Tt 特
n Nn 讷	l Ll 勒	g Gg 鸽	k Kk 蝌	h Hh 喝	j Jj 鸡
q Qq 气	x Xx 西	zh zh 织	ch ch 吃	sh sh 狮	r Rr 日
z Zz 字	c Cc 刺	s Ss 丝	y Yy 医	w Ww 屋	
ㄅ	ㄆ	ㄇ	ㄏ	ㄎ	
ㄋ	ㄌ	ㄍ	ㄑ	ㄒ	



Chinese Pronunciation 汉语语音

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Initials 声母:

发音部位
Pronunciation part

发音方法
Pronunciation method

(一) 分类 (按发音部位)

类别	发音部位	包括
双唇音	上下唇中部	b p m
唇齿音	上齿与下唇内侧	f
舌尖前音 (即平舌音)	舌尖与上齿背	z c s
舌尖中音	舌尖与上齿龈	d t n l
舌尖后音 (即翘舌音)	舌尖与硬腭前端	zh ch sh r
舌面前音	舌面中前部与硬腭	j q x
舌面后音	舌面后部与硬腭后部	g k h

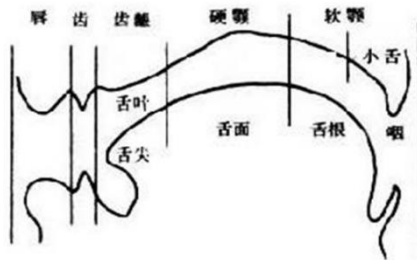


图5 口腔的各部位

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普通话声母总表 (下表是21个声母和后鼻韵母韵尾-ng的归类)

发音部位	塞 音		塞擦音		擦 音		鼻音	边音
	清 音		清 音		清音	浊音	浊音	浊音
	不送气	送气	不送气	送气				
双唇音	b	p					m	
唇齿音					f			
舌尖前音			z	c	s			
舌尖中音	d	t					n	l
舌尖后音			zh	ch	sh	r		
舌面音			j	q	x			
舌根音	g	k			h		-ng	

发音部位 Pronunciation part

双唇音upper and lower lip

唇齿音upper teeth and lower lip

舌尖前音 Front tongue

舌尖中音Mid-Tongue tip

舌尖后音Behind the tongue

舌面音blade of tongue

舌根音 Tongue base

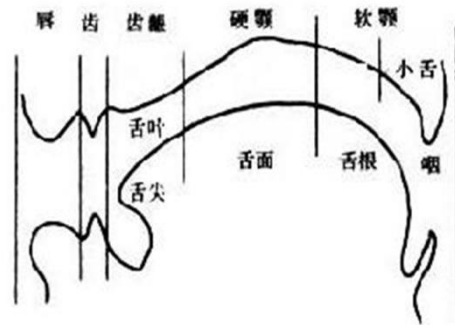


图 5 口腔的各部位

Chinese Pronunciation

汉语语音

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发音方法

Pronunciation method

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发音部位	塞 音		塞擦音		擦 音		鼻音	边音
	清 音		清 音		清音	浊音	浊音	浊音
	不送气	送气	不送气	送气				
双唇音	b	p					m	
唇齿音					f			
舌尖前音			z	c	s			
舌尖中音	d	t					n	l
舌尖后音			zh	ch	sh	r		
舌面音			j	q	x			
舌根音	g	k			h		-ng	

塞音 hindered and break out
b p d t g k

塞擦音
Hinder Cracked friction
j q zh ch z c

擦音 Gap friction
f h x sh r s

鼻音 nasal
m n

边音 on both sides Tongue
l

Chinese Pronunciation

汉语语音

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发音方法

Pronunciation method

普通话声母总表 (下表是21个声母和后鼻韵母韵尾-ng的归类)

发音部位	塞 音		塞擦音		擦 音		鼻音	边音
	清 音		清 音		清音	浊音	浊音	浊音
	不送气	送气	不送气	送气				
双唇音	b	p					m	
唇齿音					f			
舌尖前音			z	c	s			
舌尖中音	d	t					n	l
舌尖后音			zh	ch	sh	r		
舌面音			j	q	x			
舌根音	g	k			h		-ng	

清音

Vocal cord does not tremble
b p f d t g k z c s zh ch
sh j q x h

浊音Vocal cord tremble
m n l r

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发音方法

Pronunciation method

普通话声母总表 (下表是21个声母和后鼻韵母韵尾-ng的归类)

发音部位	塞 音		塞擦音		擦 音		鼻音	边音
	清 音		清 音		清音	浊音	浊音	浊音
	不送气	送气	不送气	送气				
双唇音	b	p					m	
唇齿音					f			
舌尖前音			z	c	s			
舌尖中音	d	t					n	l
舌尖后音			zh	ch	sh	r		
舌面音			j	q	x			
舌根音	g	k			h		-ng	

不送气 weak air flow
b d g z zh j

送气 strong air flow
p t k c ch q

Chinese Pronunciation

汉语语音

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Initials 声母:

- b-双唇、不送气、清、塞音

lips、weak air flow、Vocal cord does not tremble、hindered and break out

- p-双唇、送气、清、塞音

lips、Strong air flow、Vocal cord does not tremble、hindered and break out

- m-双唇、浊、鼻音 lips、Vocal cord tremor、nasal

- f-唇齿、清、擦音

lip and teeth、Vocal cord does not tremble、gap and friction



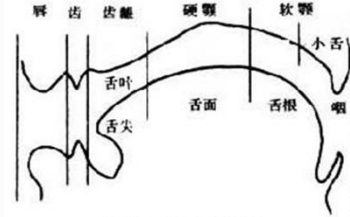


图5 口腔的各部位

Initials 声母:

d-舌尖中、不送气、清、塞音

Mid-Tongue tip, weak air flow, Vocal cord does not tremble, hindered and break out

t-舌尖中、送气、清、塞音

Mid-Tongue tip, strong air flow, Vocal cord does not tremble, hindered and break out

n-舌尖中、浊、鼻音

Mid-Tongue tip, Vocal cord tremble, nasal

l-舌尖中、浊、边音

Mid-Tongue tip, Vocal cord tremble, on both sides Tongue



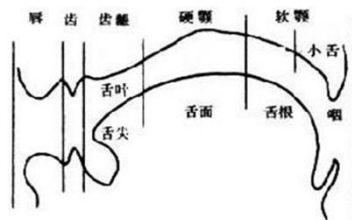


图5 口腔的各部位

Initials 声母:

g-舌根音、不送气、清、塞音

Tongue base, weak air flow, Vocal cord does not tremble, hindered and break out

k-舌根音、送气、清、塞音

Tongue base, strong air flow, Vocal cord does not tremble, hindered and break out

h-舌根音、清、擦音

Tongue base, Vocal cord does not tremble, gap and friction

04

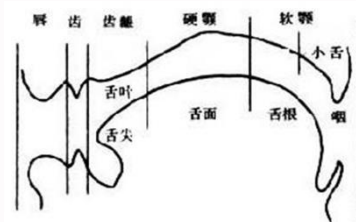


图 5 口腔的各部位

Initials 声母:

j-舌面前、不送气、清、塞擦音

blade of tongue, weak air flow, Vocal cord does not tremble,
Hinder Cracked friction

q-舌面前、送气、清、塞擦音

blade of tongue, strong air flow, Vocal cord does not
tremble, Hinder Cracked friction

x-舌面前、清、擦音

blade of tongue, Vocal cord does not tremble, gap and
friction

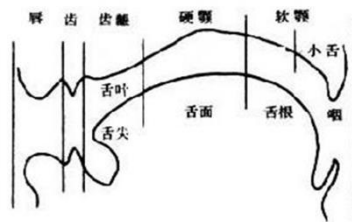


图5 口腔的各部位

Initials 声母:

zh-舌尖后、不送气、清、塞擦音

Behind the tongue, weak air flow, Vocal cord does not tremble, Hinder Cracked friction

ch-舌尖后、送气、清、塞擦音

Behind the tongue, strong air flow, Vocal cord does not tremble, Hinder Cracked friction

sh-舌尖后、清、擦音

Behind the tongue, Vocal cord does not tremble, gap and friction

r-舌尖后、浊、擦音

Behind the tongue, Vocal cord tremble, gap and friction

04

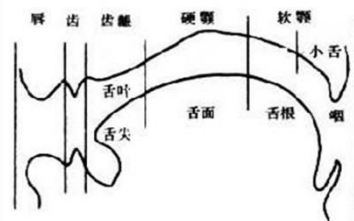


图5 口腔的各部位

Initials 声母:

z-舌尖前、不送气、清、塞擦音

Front tongue, weak air flow, Vocal cord does not tremble,
Hinder Cracked friction

c-舌尖前、送气、清、塞擦音

Front tongue, strong air flow, Vocal cord does not
tremble, Hinder Cracked friction

s-舌尖前、清、擦音

Front tongue, Vocal cord does not tremble, gap and
friction

04

Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音



Finals 韵母:

一、单元音韵母single finals:

1. 舌面blade of tongue

a o e i u ü ê

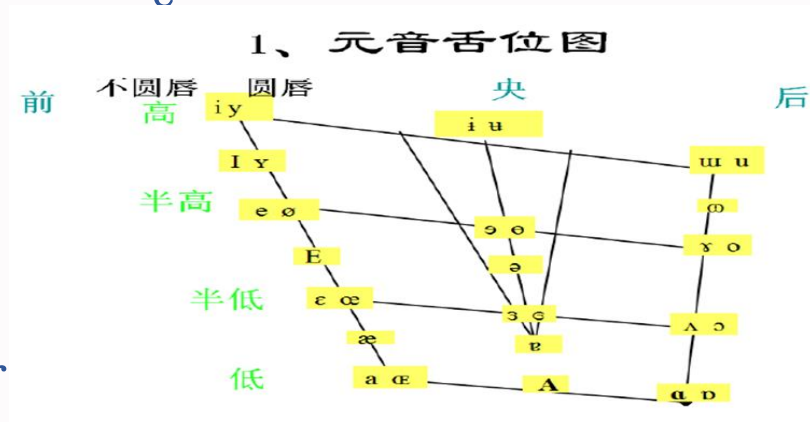
2. 舌尖Tongue tip

-i (front) - i (behind) er

单韵母 10个

a o e i u ü

+ ê -i (front) - i (behind) er



Part 1: Chinese Pronunciation

第一部分：汉语语音



Finals 韵母:

- There are **39** finals that we should know as a Chinese major students.

a o e i u ü ê -i -i er
(front) (behind)

复韵母 compound finals:

前响 (in front sound): ai ei ao ou

后响 (behind sound): ia ie ua uo üe

中响 (middle sound): iao iou uai uei

前鼻 (in front nasal sound):

an en in ün ian uan üan uen

后鼻 (behind nasal sound):

ang eng ing ong iang iong uang ueng



总结 Summary

After studying this unit, we knew the knowledge about initials and finals, and review all the 23 initials, 10 single finals in Mandarin Chinese. We can know the pronounce ways and the body part to pronounce. After learning this Unit, we should can recognize all the Chinese initials and finals, can read them.